

अनुसन्धान-प्रकाशन-विभागीया त्रैमासिकी शोध-पत्रिका

# शोध-प्रभा

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प्रो. मुरलीमनोहरपाठकः

कुलपतिः

सम्पादकः

प्रो. शिवशङ्करमिश्रः

सहसम्पादकः

डॉ. ज्ञानधरपाठकः



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## INDEX

1	<b>A Study On Leveraging FINTECH Innovation – Students' Preference Towards An Outcome-Oriented Education Financing</b>	1- 5
	<b>Dr.L.Meena</b>	
2	<b>NAI TALIM – A Gandhian Pedagogical Principle For Sustainable Developmentandglobal Citizenship Education (GECD)</b>	6-12
	<b>Dr.R.Vetrickarthick, Dr.N.Asha</b>	
3	<b>A Study On Effect Of Social Media Advertisement On Purchase Decisions</b>	13-16
	<b>Dr. R. Suganya, Dr.B. Jayanthi</b>	
4	<b>Exploring The Relationship Between Risk And Return In Share Rate atility: Implications For Stock Market Investors</b>	17-22
	<b>P.M.Shiyana, Dr.V.Kavitha</b>	
5	<b>A Study On Business Transition And Technology</b>	23-28
	<b>Dr.J.Salomi Backia Jothi, Dr.S.Lakshmi</b>	
6	<b>Impact Of Digital Marketing On Purchasing Decision Of Women Consumer</b>	29-35
	<b>Dr. D. Rengaraj</b>	
7	<b>Organic Food Values And Supportable Agriculture - A Revolutionary And Methodical Indication.</b>	36-39
	<b>Y. Esther Reetha, DR.A.Jesintha RANI</b>	
8	<b>A Study On Perception Of Tourists Towards Timeshare Hotels In Puducherry</b>	40-44
	<b>G.Jagannadh, DR. Kannan R</b>	
9	<b>Effectiveness Of Customer Relationship Management On Customer Satisfaction In Star Category Hotels In Bangalore City</b>	45-48
	<b>Senthamizhan P, Dr. Ahamed T Z</b>	
10	<b>A Research On Grammar Correction Tool With Casual To Formal Sentence Conversion</b>	49-53
	<b>Saritad.Deshpande, Pallavi N.Shejwal, Swapnas.Bhavsar, Yogita D. Fatangare</b>	

# NAI TALIM – A GANDHIAN PEDAGOGICAL PRINCIPLE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION (GECD)

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## ABSTRACT

Fourth goal of Seventeenth sustainable goals of Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) of United Nations deals with Sustainable Development in Education. The seventh outcome of this goal is Education for Sustainable Development and Global Citizenship. Global Citizenship Education (GECD) has four themes to build peace on the Mind of the People and using Education is a tool to prevent violent extremism. MK Gandhi, the symbol of ahimsa, designed his pedagogical principle built on Truth and Nonviolence called *Nai Talim*. Nai Talim is a three-dimension education model driven by heart, body and Mind which develops all round skills of a learner. This Conscience based education model can be used as tool to counter violent extremism of the students. Hence this researcher attempts to bring a model of Nai Talim to achieve Global Citizenship by establishing culture of nonviolence. This model cultivates the learners in Six dimensions – Religion, Politics, Nonviolence, Constructive Programmes, Character and Knowledge. Gandhi wanted this model should be an independent to the Government, since this model educate self Sufficiency for Sixteen years and education through Self Sufficiency after Sixteen years. (Vinoba, June 2014). If we not take our educational plans on this basis, violent extremism cannot be overcome and the objective of Global citizenship will be merely a dream one.

## Introduction

*By education I mean an all-round drawing out of the best in the child and man—body, mind and spirit. – MK Gandhi*

In September 2015, as part of the Seventieth session of the UN General Assembly, UN Officials and Civil Societies have adopted 17 Sustainable Development goals (Bokoro, 2017) and the fourth goal deals with sustainable development in Education. Present day Education system is being heavily built on Technology. Moore's law indicates the processing of Computers has been doubled in every 18 months. (Kate, 2011). In the Education Sector, AI is expected to grow at the rate of 47.5% for the period 2017-2021 in United States. (Bornard, 2018). Finland one of the Pioneering countries in Education, is testing out robot teachers in the educational Institutions. (Reuters, 2018). In the past Teachers were the sources of Knowledge, in the future a teacher cannot be merely a source of Information but will be marked by an integration of knowledge in three components