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Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University
Re-Accredited with 'A++' by NAAC (Cycle - IV)
Mary Land, Madurai - 625018, Tamil Nadu

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND COURSE OUTCOMES

2023 - 2024

Name of the Programme: B.Sc. ZOOLOGY Programme Code: UAZO

#### **Programme Outcomes:**

PO 1	Apply acquired scientific knowledge to solve complex issues.
PO 2	Attain Analytical skills to solve complex cultural, societal and environmental issues.
PO 3	Employ latest and updated tools and technologies to analyse complex issue.
PO 4	Demonstrated Professional Ethics that foster Community, Nation and Environment Building Initiatives.
PO 5	Apply the knowledge and skill to take up higher education, entrepreneurship and employment in government and private sectors.



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#### **Course Outcomes:**

Course Code	Course Title	Course Outcomes
23Z1CC1	Invertebrata	CO 1 Understand the basic concepts of invertebrate animals and recall its structure and functions.
		CO 2Illustrate and examine the systemic and functional morphology of various groups of invertebrata.
		CO 3Differentiate and classify the animal's mode of life in various taxa and estimate the biodiversity.
		CO 4To compare and distinguish the various physiological processes and organ systems in lower animals.
		CO 5Infer and integrate the parasitic and economic importance of invertebrate animals.
23Z1CC2	Invertebrata Lab Course	CO 1 Identify and label the external features of different groups of invertebrate animals.
		CO 2Illustrate and examine the circulatory system, nervous system and reproductive system of invertebrate animals.
		CO 3Differentiate and compare the structure, function and mode of life of various groups of animals.
		CO 4To compare and distinguish the dissected internal organs of lower animals.



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		CO 5Prepare and develop the mounting procedure of economically important invertebrates.
23Z1SE1	Ornamental Fish Farming & Management	CO 1To recall the basic concepts, Scope and importance of ornamental fish culture
		CO 2The students will be able to identify, culture, maintain and market the commercially important ornamental fishes.
		CO 3Explain the process of food preparation.
		CO 4Identify the symptoms of various diseases prevalent in aquarium fishes.
		CO 5To analyze the knowledge and skills gained on the different aspects of ornamental fish keeping will enable the students to develop entrepreneurship potential and help in self-employment.
23Z1FC	Fundamentals of Biology	CO 1 Recall the biological significance of biomolecules
		CO 2Illustrate the structure and functions of cell and its organelles
		CO 3Determine the concept of molecular biology and heredity.
		CO 4Correlate the different life processes of human
		CO 5Infer the concepts of ecology and evolution
23Z2CC3	Chordata	CO 1 Classify, Identify and recall the name and distinct features of different subphylum belonging to phylum Chordata.
		CO 2Explain, and relate the origin, structural organization and



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		evolutionary aspects of vertebrates.
		CO 3Analyze, compare and distinguish the developmental stages and describe the important biological process.
		CO 4Correlate the different modes of life and parental care among different vertebrates.
		CO 5 Summarise the morphology and ecological adaptations in vertebrates and list out the economic importance.
23Z2CC4	Chordata Lab Course	CO 1 Identify and label the external features of different groups Chordate animals.
		CO 2Illustrate and examine the circulatory system, nervous system and reproductive system of Chordate animals.
		CO 3Differentiate and compare the structure, function and mode of life of various groups of animals.
		CO 4To compare and distinguish the dissected internal organs of lower animals.
		CO 5Prepare and develop the mounting procedure of economically important Chordate
23Z2SE2	Bio composting	CO 1To understand the basic concepts and process of biocomposting
	For Entrepreneurs hip	CO 2To demonstrate biocomposting techniques for various end applications like solid waste management, industrial waste recycling using sugarcane bagasse, etc



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		CO 3To foster the skills on the preparation of quality biocompost by recycling the waste
		CO 4To infer and integrate the applications of biocompost
		CO 5To design and estimate the economic cost of establishing small Biocompost units as a cottage industry.
23Z2SE3	Aquarium	CO 1List the types of aquarium.
	Keeping	CO 2Identify the exotic and endemic varieties of ornamental fishes.
		CO 3Outline the physico – chemical parameters in setting and management of aquarium Farm.
		CO 4Explain the techniques followed in feeding, handling and transport of ornamental fish.
		CO 5Identify the common freshwater and marine ornamental fishes based on common characters and sexual dimorphism.
19Z3CC7	Human Physiology	CO 1 Associate the basic components and functions of the digestive system and their diseases.
		CO 2Organise structure and functions of the respiratory and circulatory system and their diseases.
		CO 3Recognize the organs and functions of urinogenital system and their disease.
		CO 4 Identify the organs, theories and functions of neuromuscular system and their diseases.



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		CO 5 Analyze the structure and functions of Endocrine glands and sense organs and their disorder.
19Z3CC8	Environmental Biology	CO 1 Paraphrase the structure and function of the Ecosystems CO 2 Identify the characteristics of a population and their interactions. CO3 Categorize community characteristics and value natural resources. CO4 Recognize the importance of Biodiversity and its conservation. CO5 Show the consequences of Human actions on global environment.
19Z3CC9	Lab- Human Physiology & Environmental Biology	CO 1 Associate the effect of pH and temperature on salivary amylase activity in man.  CO 2 Infer the qualitative analysis and estimation of biomolecules.  CO 3 Compare the preparation of haemin and haemochromogen crystals.  CO 4 Determine the amount of dissolved oxygen and carbon dioxide in the given water samples.  CO 5 Prepare the models for food chain and food web in different ecosystem and identification of spotters.



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19Z3SB1	Vermitechnolog y	CO1 Identify the different species of earthworm and elucidate the biology of earthworms
		CO2 Classify the ecological group of earthworms and discuss the role of earthworm in diverse applications.
		CO3 Organize the methods of Vermicomposting and identify factors affecting vermicompost.
		CO4 Analyse the physical, chemical and biological properties and maintenance of vermicompost.
		CO5 Examine the economics and prospects of vermiculture as self – employment avenues.
19Z3ACQ1	Plant Diversity & Pathology	CO 1 Recognize the structure, life cycle and economic importance of Algae & Fungi.
		CO 2Identify the plant diseases & control methods and Lifecycle & uses of Lichens
		CO 3 Show general characters & life cycle of Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms
		CO 4 Classify the Angiosperms & list their uses
		CO 5 Relate the plants to their economic uses
19Z3ACQ2	Lab- Plant	CO1 Construct suitable micro preparations
	Diversity & Pathology	CO2 Construct sections of given plant materials with illustration and description



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		CO3 Make use of dissection microscope to display the floral parts of Angiosperms
		CO4 Identify specimens and slides from Algae, Fungi,Lichens,Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms included in the syllabus
		CO5 Identify the economically useful plants
19C3ACZ1	Animal Diversity,	CO 1 Outline the general characters with of invertebrate and chordata with reference to organization, symmetry, body cavity
	Physiology & Genetics	CO 2 Explain the digestive system, role of enzymes, digestion and absorption of Carbohydrates, Protein and Fat in Man.
		CO 3Distinguish between internal and external respiration in context to the mode and transport of gas exchange.
		CO 4 Summarize the structure and function of heart, Kidney, eye and ear.
		CO 5 Explain the Mendelian Laws Of Inheritance & Allelism
19C3ACZ2	DC3ACZ2  Lab- Animal Diversity, Physiology & Genetics	CO 1 Outline the Laboratory biosafety guidelines and good laboratory practices.
		CO 2Dissect and mount the Body setae of Earthworm
		CO 3List out the features of the given spotters <i>Amoeba,Taenia</i> solium, <i>Nereis</i> , <i>Amphioxus</i> (entire), <i>Anguilla</i> (Eel), Toad ( <i>Bufo</i> ), Cobra,



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		Chamaeleon, Pigeon and various Syndromes.
		CO 4 Choose the appropriate qualitative test for the analysis of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, urea and uric acid in the given sample
		CO 5 Illustrate the structure of human ear, eye and heart.
19Z4CC10	Microbiology	CO 1 Examine the culturing methods and phenotypic identification of microbes
		CO 2Examine the taxonomical classification, reproduction and genetic recombination in bacteria
		CO 3Elaborate the morphologic properties and cultivation of viruses.
		CO 4 Determine the role of microbes in the environment.
		CO 5 Correlate the technology of fermentation with the microbial production industrial products
19Z4CC11	Evolution	CO 1 Recognize the basic concepts of origin of life and evidences of evolution.
		CO 2Paraphrase the theories of evolution
		CO 3Examine the Modern synthetic theory and the factors causing variation.
		CO 4 Organize the types and salient features of natural selection and mimicry.
		CO 5 Interpret the concept of speciation and human evolution



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19Z4CC12	Lab- Microbiology & Evolution	CO 1 Find the working Principle and
		Applications of instruments.
		CO 2 Demonstrate the microbiological techniques and water quality analysis
		CO 3 Identify the animals of evolutionary importance, adaptive coloration and in mimicry.
		CO 4 Identify the morphological evidences and the horse and human evolution model.
		CO 5 Analyze the Hardy – Weinberg equilibrium using beads.
19Z4SB2	Mushroom Cultivation	CO 1 State the prospects of mushroom cultivation
		CO 2 Devise a plan for mushroom production unit
		CO 3 Outline the techniques in cultivation, grading & processing of edible mushrooms
		CO 4 Identify and manage Insect-Pests and diseases affecting mushrooms.
		CO 5 Prepare a business plan for small scale enterprise
19Z4ACQ3	Developmental Botany & Plant Breeding	CO1 Recall structure & functions of various plant tissue
		CO2 Paraphrase the mechanism of transpiration, photosynthesis, respiration & plant growth regulators
		CO3 Identify the structure &development Embryology of plant



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		CO4 Examine techniques in the crop improvement programmes
		CO 5 Plan a home garden using horticultural techniques
19Z4ACQ4	Lab-	CO1 Illustrate the anatomy of Monocot and dicot stem , root and leaf
	Developmental	CO2 Interpret experimental set ups in plant physiology
	Botany & Plant Breeding	CO3 Apply the horticultural techniques of Cuttage and layerage
		CO4 Make use of emasculation technique
		CO5 Identify specimens and slides from Plant anatomy, Physiology, Embryology, Plant Breeding & Horticulture included in the syllabus.
19C4ACZ3	Cell & Molecular Biology	CO 1 Outline the general structure and function of a prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell.
		CO 2Associate the structure and function of plasma membrane, mitochondria and endoplasmic reticulum
		CO 3Summarize the structure of chromosome
		CO 4 Recall the structure and replication of DNA
		CO 5 Organize the events in translation, transcription and gene regulation in Prokaryotes
19C4ACZ4	Lab- Cell & Molecular Biology	CO 1 Identify the squamous epithelial cells Under microscope
		CO 2Dissect and mount the Polytene Chromosomes in the Salivary gland of <i>Chironomus</i> larva.



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		CO 3Interpret the mitotic stages from the squash preparation in Onion root tip
		CO 4Recognize the features of the given spotters: Stages of Meiosis, Cellular organelles – Mitochondria, Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi complex, Nucleus
		CO 5 Recall the structure and replication of DNA
19Z5CC13	Fundamentals of Biochemistry	CO 1 Describe the structural, properties, biological significance of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.
		CO 2 Classify lipids based on their complexity
		CO 3 Classify amino acids and proteins based on their structure
		CO 4Construct the flow chart to highlight the metabolic pathways of carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.
		CO5 List down the factors affecting the normal functions of the enzymes and biological functions of the vitamins.
19Z5CC14	Molecular Biology	CO l'Illustrate the Watson and Crick model of DNA double helix; mechanism of DNA replication and the role of enzymes
		CO 2Discuss the different types of DNA damages and repair mechanisms
		CO 3Describe the transcription and translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes



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		CO 4Discuss the post-transcriptional modifications, properties of genetic code and role of repressor in gene regulation
		CO 5Employ the appropriate separation technique based on the size, shape, and charge of biomolecules
19Z5CC15	Lab- Biochemical Analysis	CO 1 Make use of the knowledge of basic principles of Biochemistry to carry out the biochemical experiments
		CO 2Infer the outcome of the qualitative analytical tests of Biomolecules
		CO 3Estimate the biomolecules using standard protocols
		CO 4Develop skills in handling basic equipments
		CO 5Develop familiarity with the principles of Laboratory safety
19Z5CC16	Lab- Molecular Biology	CO 1 Estimate the pH of different samples
		CO 2Infer the color changes in DNA and RNA estimation
		CO 3Compute the Rf value for paper chromatography
		CO 4Demonstrate the genomic DNA isolation, DNA estimation and chromatography
		CO 5 Solve the presence of nucleic acid in the given sample
19Z5ME1	Biostatistics	CO 1 Outline the importance of data collection and its types.
		CO 2Estimate and interpret the data, by various measures including mean, median, and standard deviation.



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		CO 3Apply the basic numeric and graphical techniques to display and summarize the collected data.
		CO 4Interpret statistical results effectively in context to Correlation and Regression.
		CO 5Choose and apply appropriate statistical methods for analyzing one or two variables.
19Z5ME2	Animal Behaviour	CO 1 Outline the scope and history of Ethology
		CO 2Explain the types of learning
		CO 3 Summarize the methods adopted by the animals in mate selection.
		CO 4Discuss the various parameters controlling the behaviour in context to nerve and hormone
		CO 5Recall the types and features of biological rhythm
19Z5SB3	Ornamental	CO 1 List the types of aquarium.
	Fish Culture	CO 2Plan the use of common aquarium ornamental fish and aquatic plants to decorate it.
		CO 3Outline the physico – chemical parameters of water required for the growth of fish.
		CO 4Explain the techniques followed in ornamental fish breeding.
		CO 5Identify the symptoms of various diseases prevalent in ornamental fish.



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19Z5SB4	Sericulture	CO 1List the importance of sericulture as cottage industry and the support provided by Central Silk Board.
		CO 2Explain the different methods of vegetative propagation followed in mulberry cultivation.
		CO 3Outline the life cycle of mulberry silkworm and the methods of rearing.
		CO 4Organize the steps involved in processing of silk and its marketing.
		CO 5Find various diseases that affect silkworm and cocoon formation
19Z6CC17	Basic Immunology	CO 1 Outline the types of immunity, immunization and origin of immune cells
		CO 2Explain the structure and properties of antigen and antibody
		CO 3Identify the antigen and antibody interactions and the steps involved in the immunological techniques
		CO 4Illustrate the types and mechanism of immune response and events in hybridoma technology
		CO 5Describe the types of hypersensitivity reactions and autoimmune diseases
19Z6CC18	Principles of Biotechnology	CO 1 Identify the principles and applications of Biotechnology biosafety guidelines and IPR for the benefit of mankind



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		CO 2Discuss the tools and Techniques to manipulate DNA using rDNA technology for the development of transgenic plants, animals, and microbes or products for specific use
		CO 3Describe basic techniques in animal cell culture and the application of stem cell production.
		CO 4Summarize the biotechnology products and applications in the healthcare products, medicine, agriculture
		CO 5Analyse the appropriate technology and application of biotechnology in industry and environmental sectors to increase SCP production and sewage management.
19Z6CC19	Lab- Immunology	CO 1 Relate the knowledge of basic principles of immunology to carry out the related experiments
		CO 2Acquire skills in handling basic equipments
		CO 3Infer the outcome of the experiments of Immunology
		CO 4Relate the biochemical properties of Glucose, Albumin & Ketone bodies while performing the qualitative analytical tests for their detection in urine sample
		CO 5Develop familiarity with the principles of Laboratory safety
19Z6CC20	Lab- Biotechnology	CO 1 Acquire skills in handling basic equipments
		CO 2 Identify the insects
		CO 3 Estimate the various biomolecules using standard protocols



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		CO 4 Identify and comment on the spotters Agarose gel electrophoresis, SDS-PAGE, pBR322, Spirulina and Insulin and Bioinformatics tools
		CO 5Examine the features in mouth parts of Cockroach & Honey bee, Pests of Agricultural Importance – Rice Weevil, Rhinoceros Beetle
19Z6ME3	Embryology	CO 1 Recall the basic concepts of developmental biology.
		CO 2Tell how fertilization, cleavage and gastrulating occur.
		CO 3 Compare the basic concepts of organogenesis in different organisms.
		CO 4Relate the development of egg into a foetus, then into adult, among Vertebrates.
		CO 5Associate the embryo development with Phylogeny.
19Z6ME4	Clinical Laboratory	CO 1 List the different sterilization methods followed in clinical laboratory.
	Technique	CO 2Explain the collection method and techniques used in laboratory for urine analysis.
		CO 3Outline the method of blood collection and related analysis.
		CO 4Find the way to process clinical specimens safely according to established procedures.
		CO 5Utilize the knowledge of karyotyping in detection of congenital



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		malformations.
19Z6ME5	Bioinformatics	CO 1 Enumerate the applications of bioinformatics, web browsers and search engines and biological databases
		CO 2Describe the flat file of UniProtKB, secondary and tertiary structure prediction
		CO 3Employ the appropriate substitution matrices and global and local alignment and BLAST
		CO 4 Summarize the methods of multiple sequence alignment and phylogenetic tree
		CO5 Compute and develop Ramachandran plot and protein structure prediction
19Z6ME6	Entomology	CO 1 List the different methods of insect collection.
		CO 2Find the morphological modifications of insects with different functions.
		CO 3Summarize the beneficial aspects of insects.Lect
		CO 4Explain the harmful effects of insects.
		CO 5 Identify the agricultural pests and the economic damage caused.
19Z6SB5	Apiculture	CO 1 Explain the scope of apiculture in India
		CO 2 Recall the structure of honey bee



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		CO 3List theequipments used in bee keeping
		CO 4Explain the extraction, Preservation and storage of honey
		CO 5Outline the types of bee diseases
19Z6SB6	Dairy Farming	CO 1 Identify the features of various indigenous and exotic breeds of dairy cattles.
		CO 2Discuss the management of new born calf, Heifer and milk cow.
		CO 3 Summarize the significance of Pasteurization in the preservation of the nutritive value of milk.
		CO 4Develop an idea regarding the formulation of value added dairy products.
		CO 5Describe the clinical findings, treatment and control measures of livestock diseases.