## HEAVY METAL ANALYSIS IN KOVALAM SEDIMENT SAMPLES BY X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE

#### **Internship Report**

Submitted by

Ms. S. FAZUL FATHIMA

(Register No: 2023MSCP06)



### DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A++, GRADE BY NACC (4th Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

**MADURAI-625018.** 

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "HEAVY METAL ANALYSIS IN KOVALAM SEDIMENT SAMPLES BY X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms. S. FAZUL FATHIMA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

A. Shand ond on

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr. A. Chandrasekaran)

Dr.A.ChandraSekaran, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., PGDCA., Assistant Professor Department of Physics SSN College of Engineering Kalavakkam - 603 110.

Signature of HOD

(Dr. S. M. M. Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

#### DECLARATION

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "HEAVY METAL ANALYSIS IN KOVALAM SEDIMENT SAMPLES BY X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" was carried out by S. FAZUL FATHIMA (Reg. No: 2023MSCP06) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024 – 2025.

dollaring

Place: Madurai S. FAZUL FATHIMA

Date: (2023MSCP06)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### "GLORY TO GOD ALMIGHTY WHO GIVES US THEVICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY**, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

I thank Dr. A. SHEELA VIMALA RANI, Head, Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai, for her constant support and encouragement in the successful completion of this internship work.

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to the principal **Prof. V. E.** ANNAMALAI as well as our vice principal **Prof. S. RADHA** who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project in Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Chennai-603110.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Prof. S.M.M. Kennedy, Head, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for his valuable guidance and support in completing my internship project.

I am greatly indebted to **Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN**, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 for his constant support and supervision throughout the internship work and for initiating my interest in research.

I thank, Mr. V. SATHISH, Ms. A. TAMILARASI, Ms. S. KARTHIKAYINI, Ms. G. POONGODI Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr. A. SYED MUTHU MEERA and Mrs. S. MEHRAJ BEGAM for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

#### RADIATION PHYSICS LABORATORY

#### RUN BY

### SRI SIVASUBRAMANIYA NADAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Dr. A. Chandrasekaran

Date: 01.08.2024

**Assistant Professor** 

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that S. Fazul Fathima (2023MSCP06), Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College (Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University), Madurai has successfully completed her Internship under the guidance of Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam. She worked on the title "HEAVY METAL ANALYSIS IN KOVALAM SEDIMENT SAMPLES BY X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" in Radiation Physics Laboratory, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar college of engineering (Chennai) during the period of 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

MARKS OBTAINED: 57/60

Supervisor

Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
SSN College of Eng.
Kalayakkam - 603 ....

### FABRICATION OF PRIMARY ALUMINIUM ION CONDUCTING BATTERY USING KAPPA CARRAGEENAN (RED SEA WEEDS) BASED BIOPOYMER MEMBRANE AS SOLID ELECTROLYTE

**Internship Report** 

Submitted by

Ms. G. JASMIN FATIMA

(Register No: 2023MSCP08)



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)
MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

#### FABRICATION OF PRIMARY ALUMINIUM ION CONDUCTING BATTERY USING KAPPA CARRAGEENAN (RED SEA WEEDS) BASED BIOPOLYMER MEMBRANE AS SOLID ELECTROLYTE

An internship report submitted to

#### FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY, Madurai)

To partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICS

Submitted by

Ms. G. JASMIN FATIMA

(Register No: 2023MSCP08)

S. Selva Scharapandian.

Dr. S. Selvasekarapandian

Director,

Materials Research Center,

Coimbatore-641045 &

Emeritus Professor.

Bharathiar University,

Coimbatore - 641046.

A. Shale VILO is

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor.

Research centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)

MARY LAND, MADURAI - 625 018.

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**Internship Report** 

Submitted by

Ms. J. JEFFRINA

(Register No: 2023MSCP09)



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)
MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

#### FABRICATION OF PRIMARY ALUMINIUM ION CONDUCTING BATTERY USING KAPPA CARRAGEENAN (RED SEA WEEDS) BASED BIOPOLYMER MEMBRANE AS SOLID ELECTROLYTE

An internship report submitted to

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(Affiliated to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY, Madurai)

To partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

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Submitted by

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(Register No: 2023MSCP09)

S. Selva 8 et avapandram

Dr. S. Selvasekarapandian

Director,

Materials Research Center,

Coimbatore-641045 &

Emeritus Professor.

Bharathiar University,

Coimbatore - 641046.

A. Sheele Vine is

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor.

Research centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)

MARY LAND, MADURAI - 625 018.

### Internship Report GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS

Submitted by
Ms. B. JEYASHREE
Ms. J. ABARNA
Under the guidance of
Dr. M. Tamil Elakkiya,
Assistant professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Affiliated to Anna University) MADURAI - 625015

&



THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) MADURAI - 625018

#### Certificate

This is to certify that the Internship work on GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS submitted by JEYASHREE B (2023MSCP10), ABARNA J (2023MSCP01) under the guidance of Dr.M.Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 07.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani,
Head of the Department,
The Research Centre of Physics,
Fatima college (Autonomous),
Madurai - 625 018.

#### Certificate

This is to certify that the Internship work on **GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS** done by Abarna J (2023MSCP01), Jeyashree B (2023MSCP10) under the guidance of Dr.M.Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 07.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. Tamil Elakkiya

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRANPHD PARCH

Professor and Head
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
Madural - 625 015

#### **DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS", submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr.M. Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

J. Abaine Abarna J (2023MSCP01)

B. Teyashuce Jeyashree B (2023MSCP10)

Place: Madurai.

Date: 07. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

I feel honoured to place a warm salutation to the management of THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI which gave me the opportunity to have a strong base in physics and practical and theoretical knowledge.

I express my sincere thanks to THE PRINCIPAL, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI for giving me a comfortable environment and extensive support rendered to carry out this Internship work successfully.

It is my immense pleasure to express my heartfelt thanks to DR.M.MAHENDRAN, PROFESSOR & HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI for his valuable guidance and encouragement.

It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to DR.M.TAMIL ELAKKIYA, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under her.

I like to thank all Faculties and Lab assistants in Department of Physics of Thiagarajar College of engineering Madurai, for their support and valuable suggestions at different stages of this internship work.

## FABRICATION OF PRIMARY ALUMINIUM ION CONDUCTING BATTERY USING KAPPA CARRAGEENAN (RED SEA WEEDS) BASED BIOPOLYMER MEMBRANE AS SOLID ELECTROLYTE

**Internship Report** 

Submitted by

Mrs. A. KIRUTHIKA

(Register No: 2023MSCP11)



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)
MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

#### FABRICATION OF PRIMARY ALUMINIUM ION CONDUCTING BATTERY USING KAPPA CARRAGEENAN (RED SEA WEEDS) BASED BIOPOLYMER MEMBRANE AS SOLID ELECTROLYTE

An internship report submitted to

FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY, Madurai)

To partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICS.

Submitted by

Mrs. A. KIRUTHIKA

(Register No: 2023MSCP11)

S. Selva Sekarapandian.

Dr. S. Selvasekarapandian

Director,

Materials Research Center,

Coimbatore-641045 &

Emeritus Professor,

Bharathiar University,

Coimbatore - 641046.

A. Shela Va 3

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)

MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

#### **PHOTOLUMINESCENCE**

#### **INTERNSHIP REPORT**

Submitted by
Ms.P.LAVANYA
(Register No: 2023MSCP12)



## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A\*\*' GRADE BY NACC (4th Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

MADURAI-625 018.

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms.P.LAVANYA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

A. Shela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms.P.LAVANYA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr.S.Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN: College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

Signature of HOD (Dr. S. Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

#### **DECLARATION**

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was carried out by Ms.P.LAVANYA (Register Number: 2023MSCP12) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024–2025.

Place:Madurai

Date: 24 605 /24

P. Lavanya P.LAVANYA

(2023MSCP12)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### "GLORYTOGODALMIGHTY WHOGIVESUSTHEVICTORY"

We are grateful to Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

I thank Dr. A. SHEELA VIMALA RANI, Head, Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai, for her constant support and encouragement in the successful completion of this internship work.

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I would like to express my sincere thanks to **Prof. S.M.M.KENNEDY**, Head, Department of Physics, **Sri** Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for his valuable guidance and support in completing my internship project.

I thank Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr.P.PANDIAN and Mrs.M.MARISELVI for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

P. Lavanya (P.LAVANYA)



Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Kalavakkam-603 110 (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

**Department of Physics** 

#### PREPARATION OF PECTIN BASED BIO-POLYMER ELECTROLYTES FOR MAGNESIUM ION BATTERIES.

#### Internship report

Submitted by Ms. J. LEKASRI Ms. T. RAGAPRIYA

Ms. T. RAGAPRIYA
Under the guidance of
Dr. S. Karthickprabhu,
Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
(Affiliated to Anna University)
Madurai - 625015



The Research Centre of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

#### Certificate

Certified that this Internship work entitled "Preparation of Pectin Based Bio-Polymer Electrolytes for Magnesium Ion Batteries" is the bonafide work of Ms.LekaSri J (2023MSCP13) and Ms.Ragapriya T (2023MSCP16), under the guidance of Dr. S, Karthickprabhu, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an Internship report on 11.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

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Dr. M. Mahendran
Professor & Head
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar college of Engineering
Madurai – 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN, Ph.D., FASCH Professor and Head Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625 015 Dr. S. Karthickprabhu
Assistant professor
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar college of
Engineering, Madurai - 625015
Dr. S. KARTHICKPRABHU
Assistant Professor

Dr. S.KARTHICKPRABHU
Assistant Professor of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
Madurai - 625 015

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on PREPARATION OF PECTIN BASED BIO-POLYMER ELECTROLYTES FOR MAGNESIUM ION BATTERIES Submitted by Lekasri J (2023MSCP13),Ragapriya T (2023MSCP16), under the guidance of Dr. S.KarthickPrabhu, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

A. Sheela Vimala Bani

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani,

Head of the Department,

The Research Centre of physics,

Fatima college,

Madurai-625218.

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the Internship report entitled on "Preparation of Pectin Based

Bio-Polymer Electrolytes for Magnesium Ion Batteries" submitted to Fatima college

(Autonomous), Madurai - 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a

record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr.S.Karthickprabhu,

Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

J. Lekasri J.Lekasri

(2023MSCP13)

T. Ragapriya

(2023MSCP16)

Place: Madurai

Date: 11/06/2024

3

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and Blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

I feel honored to place a warm salutation to the management of **Thiagarajar College of Engineering**, **Madurai** which gave me the opportunity to have a strong base in physics and practical and theoretical knowledge.

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It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to Dr.S.Karthicprabhu, Assistant Professor, Department of physics, Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Madurai. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under him.

#### **PHOTOLUMINESCENCE**

#### **INTERNSHIP REPORT**

Submitted by

Ms.R.MATHUMITHA

(RegisterNo: 2023MSCP14)



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A++' GRADE BY NACC (4th Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

MADURAI-625 018.

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms.R.MATHUMITHA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

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Signature of supervisor

(Dr.S.Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

Signature of HOD (Dr. S. Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Hoad
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkami-603 110

#### SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM Internship Report

Submitted by

Ms. G. PRIYADARSHINI Ms. V. BHUVANESHWARI Mrs. M. SALIMA SULTHANA Ms. J. VISHNU VARDHINI

Under the guidance of

Dr. P. Velusamy,
Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering (Affiliated to Anna University) Madurai - 625015



Research Centre of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

> A. Shere Viva os Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani,

Head of the Department,

The Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima college (Autonomous),

Madurai - 625 018.

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Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai – 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN Ph.D., FASCH.

Professor and Head
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
Madurai - 625 015

Dr. P. Velusamy

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai – 625015.

Dr.P.VELUSAMY. doc. 256. 2002. Por
Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
Thiayagarajar College of Engineering
Madural - 625015.

#### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM", submitted to Fatima college

(Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

V. Bhuvaneshwasi V
(2023MSCP05)

Priyadharshini G
(2023MSCP15)

M. salina Sultrana Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19)

J. Vishnu Vaudhini. Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21)

Place: Madurai.

Date: 06. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and Blessings made my internship work a successful one.

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It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to DR.P. VELUSAMY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under him.

I like to thank to all Facilities and Lab assistants in Department of Physics of Thiagarajar College of engineering Madurai, for their support and valuable suggestions at different stages of this internship work.

#### PREPARATION OF PECTIN BASED BIO-POLYMER ELECTROLYTES FOR MAGNESIUM ION BATTERIES.

#### Internship report

Submitted by
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Ms.J.LEKASRI
Under the guidance of
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Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering (Affiliated to Anna University) Madurai - 625015



The Research Centre of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

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The Research Centre of physics,

Fatima college,

Madurai-625218.

#### Certificate

Certified that this Internship work entitled "Preparation of Pectin Based Bio-Polymer Electrolytes for Magnesium Ion Batteries" is the bonafide work of Ms.LekaSri J (2023MSCP13) and Ms.Ragapriya T (2023MSCP16), under the guidance of Dr. S, Karthickprabhu, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an Internship report on 11.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

mmeh

Dr. M. Mahendran
Professor & Head
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar college of Engineering
Madurai – 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN, Ph.D., FASCH.

Professor and Head Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625 015 Dr. S. Karthickprabhu
Assistant professor
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar college of
Engineering, Madurai - 625015

Dr. S.KARTHICKPRABHU
\*\* sistant Professor of Physics
Tmagarajar College of Engineering
Madural - 625 015

**DECLARATION** 

We hereby declare that the Internship report entitled on "Preparation of Pectin Based

Bio-Polymer Electrolytes for Magnesium Ion Batteries" submitted to Fatima college

(Autonomous), Madurai - 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a

record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr.S.Karthickprabhu,

Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

J. Lexason

J.Lekasri

(2023MSCP13)

T. Ragapriya

(2023MSCP16)

Place: Madurai

Date: 11/06/2024

3

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and Blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

I feel honored to place a warm salutation to the management of **Thiagarajar College of Engineering**, **Madurai** which gave me the opportunity to have a strong base in physics and practical and theoretical knowledge.

I express my sincere thanks to **Thiagarajar College of Engineering**, **Madurai** for giving me a comfortable environment and extensive support rendered to carry out this Internship work successfully.

It is my immense pleasure to express my heartfelt thanks to Dr.M.Mahendran, Professor & Head, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Madurai for his valuable guidance and encouragement.

It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to Dr.S.Karthicprabhu, Assistant Professor, Department of physics, Thiagarajar College of Engineering, Madurai. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under him.

# **PHOTOLUMINESCENCE**

## INTERNSHIP REPORT

Submitted by
Ms.L.SALETHNISHA
(RegisterNo:2023MSCP18)



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A\*\* GRADE BY NACC (4th Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

MADURAI-625 018.

### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms.L.SALETHNISHA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr.S.Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY

Professor and Head

Department of Physics

SSN College of Engineering

Kalavakkam-603 110

(55) 60)

Signature of HOD (Dr. S. Masilla Mosos Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalayakkan "600 447

#### **DECLARATION**

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was carried out by Ms.L.SALETHNISHA (Register Number:2023MSCP18) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024–2025.

Place:Madurai

Date:

L.SALETHNISHA

(2023MSCP18)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

### "GLORYTOGODALMIGHTY WHOGIVESUSTHEVICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY**, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

I thank **Dr. A. SHEELA VIMALA RANI**, Head, Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai, for her constant support and encouragement in the successful completion of this internship work.

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to the principal **Prof.V.E.ANNAMALAI** as well as our vice principal **Prof.S.RADHA** who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project in Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Chennai-603110.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to **Prof. S.M.M. KENNEDY**, Head, Department of Physics, **Sri** Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for his valuable guidance and support in completing my internship project.

I thank Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr.S.P.LIGORI and Mrs.L.ARUL MARY for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

(L.SALETHNISHA)



Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Kalavakkam-603 110 (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

Department of Physics

# SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM Internship Report

Submitted by

Mrs. M. SALIMA SULTHANA Ms. V. BHUVANESHWARI Ms. G. PRIYADHARSHTNI Ms. J. VISHNU VARDHINI Under the guidance of

Dr. P. Velusamy,
Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
(Affiliated to Anna University)
Madurai - 625015



Research Center of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

A. Steela Vimala Rani,

Head of the Department,

The Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima college (Autonomous),

Madurai – 625 018.

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN, Ph.D., FASCH

Professor and Head Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625 015

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr.P.VELUSAMY. M.sc., B.Ed., M.Phil., Ph.D., PDF **Assistant Professor Department of Physics** Thiayagarajar College of Engineering ladurai - 625015.

#### DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM", submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

V. Bhusarshussi Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05)

Gr. Dayadhankini Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15)

M. Salima Sulthana Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19)

J. Vishna Vardhini Y Vishna Vardhini J (2023MSCP21)

Place: Madurai.

Date: 06. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and Blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

I feel honored to place a warm salutation to the management of **THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI** which gave me the opportunity to have a strong base in physics and practical and theoretical knowledge.

I express my sincere thanks to THE PRINCIPAL, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI for giving me a comfortable environment and extensive support rendered to carry out this Internship work successfully.

It is my immense pleasure to express my heartfelt thanks to DR.M. MAHENDRAN, PROFESSOR & HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI for his valuable guidance and encouragement.

It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to DR.P. VELUSAMY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under him.

I like to thank to all Facilities and Lab assistants in Department of Physics of Thiagarajar College of engineering Madurai, for their support and valuable suggestions at different stages of this internship work.

### **PHOTOLUMINESCENCE**

## INTERNSHIP REPORT

Submitted by

Ms.M.SWETHA

(Register No: 2023MSCP20)



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A\*\*' GRADE BY NACC (4thCycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

**MADURAI-625 018.** 

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by "Ms.M.SWETHA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr.S.Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN Collegs of Engineering
Kalavakiani-803 110

<u>58</u> 60

Signature of HOD (Dr. S. Masilla Moses Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

#### **DECLARATION**

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "PHOTOLUMINESCENCE" was carried out by Ms.M.SWETHA (Register Number:2023MSCP20) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024–2025.

Place:Madurai

Date:

**M.SWETHA** 

(2023MSCP20)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### "GLORYTOGODALMIGHTY WHOGIVESUSTHEVICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY,** Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

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I thank my beloved parents Mr.A.MURUGESAN and Mrs.S.NACHIYAR for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

(M.SWETHA)



Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Kalavakkam-603 110 (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)

Department of Physics

## SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM Internship Report

Submitted by

Ms. J.VISHNU VARDHINI Ms. V. BHUVANESHWARI Ms. G. PRIYADARSHINI Mrs. M. SALIMA SULTHANA

Under the guidance of

Dr. P. Velusamy,
Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
(Affiliated to Anna University)
Madurai - 625015



Research Centre of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

A. Sheela Vimala Rani,

Head of the Department,

The Research Centre of Physics,

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Madurai - 625 018.

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Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai – 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN,Ph.D.,FASCh.,

Professor and Head Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625 015 Dr. P. Velusam

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr.P.VELUSAMY. M.sc...B.Ed.,M.Phill..Ph.D.,PDF
Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
Thiayagarajar College of Engineering
Madurai - 625015.

#### **DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM", submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

V.Bhuraneshwari V
(2023MSCP05)

Gr. Paya hanhing Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15)

M. saline rullham Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19)

Vishnu Vardhini J
(2023MSCP21)

Place: Madurai.

Date: 06. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and Blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

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I like to thank to all Facilities and Lab assistants in Department of Physics of Thiagarajar College of engineering Madurai, for their support and valuable suggestions at different stages of this internship work.

**Internship Report** 

Submitted by

Mrs. M. SEDHU LAKSHMI

(Register No: 2023MSCP23)



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)
MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

An internship report submitted to

FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY, Madurai)

To partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICS

Submitted by

Mrs. M. SEDHU LAKSHMI

(Register No: 2023MSCP23)

S. Selva sekarapandran.

Dr. S. Selvasekarapandian

Director,

Materials Research Center,

Coimbatore-641045 &

Emeritus Professor,

Bharathiar University,

Coimbatore - 641046.

A. Shed VIve is

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor.

Research centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) (Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC) MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

**Internship Report** 

Submitted by

Ms. K. C. BABISHA

(Register No: 2023MSCP25)



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)
MARY LAND, MADURAI – 625 018.

An internship report submitted to

FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY, Madurai)

To partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree

#### MASTER OF SCIENCE IN PHYSICS

Submitted by

Ms. K. C. BABISHA

(Register No: 2023MSCP25)

S. Sella sekarapandiano

Dr. S. Selvasekarapandian

Director,

Materials Research Center,

Coimbatore-641045 &

Emeritus Professor,

Bharathiar University,

Coimbatore - 641046.

A. Shed - Viva &

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.



RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Re-Accredited With A++ by NAAC)

MARY LAND, MADURAI - 625 018.

# Internship Report GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS

Submitted by
Ms. J. ABARNA
Ms. B. JEYASHREE
Under the guidance of
Dr. M. Tamil Elakkiya,
Assistant professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Affiliated to Anna University) MADURAI - 625015



THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS
FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MADURAI - 625018

#### Certificate

This is to certify that the Internship work on **GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS** submitted by ABARNA J (2023MSCP01), JEYASHREE B (2023MSCP10) under the guidance of Dr.M.Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 07.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani,
Head of the Department,
The Research Centre of Physics,
Fatima college (Autonomous),
Madurai - 625 018.

#### Certificate

This is to certify that the Internship work on **GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS** done by Abarna J (2023MSCP01), Jeyashree B (2023MSCP10) under the guidance of Dr.M.Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 07.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. Tamil Elakkiya

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN, Ph.D., FASCH.

Professor and Head Department of Physics Thiagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625 015

#### **DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "GROWTH OF ORGANIC SINGLE CRYSTALS", submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr.M. Tamil Elakkiya, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

J. Abarre Abarna J (2023MSCP01)

B. Teyashure Jeyashree B (2023MSCP10)

Place: Madurai.

Date: 07. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

I am grateful to mention the people whose constant inspiration, guidance and blessings made my internship work a successful one.

I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

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It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to DR.M.TAMIL ELAKKIYA, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under her.

I like to thank all Faculties and Lab assistants in Department of Physics of Thiagarajar College of engineering Madurai, for their support and valuable suggestions at different stages of this internship work.

#### MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM THOOTHUKUDI AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS

#### Internship Report

Submitted by

Ms. S. ABISHA

(Register No: 2023MSCP02)



# **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS** FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A" 'GRADE BY NACC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

**MADURAI** -625018.

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM THOOTHUKUDI AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" was submitted to Department of Physics, FatimaCollege (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by MS. S. ABISHA" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr. A. Chandrasekaran)

Dr.A.ChandraSekaran, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., PGOCA.,
Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam - 603 110.

Signature of HOD

(Dr. S.M.M. Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

#### **DECLARATION**

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM THOOTHUKUDI AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" was carried out by S. ABISHA (Reg. No: 2023MSCP04) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024 – 2025

Place: Madurai

Date:

S. Abisha . s. abisha

(2023MSCP02)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### "GLORY TO GOD ALMIGHTY WHO GIVES US THEVICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY**, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

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I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to the principal Prof. V.E. ANNAMALAI as well as our vice principal, Prof. S. RADHA, who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project in Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Chennai-603110.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to **Prof. S.M.M. Kennedy**, Head, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for his valuable guidance and support in completing my internship project.

I am greatly indebted to **Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN**, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 for his constant support and supervision throughout the internship work and for initiating my interest in research.

I thank, Mr. V. SATHISH, Ms. A. TAMILARASI, Ms. S. KARTHIKAYINI, Ms. G. POONGODI Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr. B. SORISON and Mrs. S. KENCIKA for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

#### RADIATION PHYSICS LABORATORY

#### RUN BY

# SRI SIVASUBRAMANIYA NADAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Dr. A. Chandrasekaran

Date: 01.08.2024

**Assistant Professor** 

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that S. Abisha (2023MSCP02), Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College (Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University). Madurai has successfully completed her Internship under the guidance of Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN. Assistant Professor, Department of Physics. Sri Siva subramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam. She worked on the title "MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN SEDIMENT SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM THOOTHUKUDI AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" in Radiation Physics Laboratory, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar college of engineering (Chennai) during the period of 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

**MARKS OBTAINED: 57/60** 

Sugervisor Ir.A.ChandraSekaran, w.sc. 414

OrA Chandra Sekaran, use, unit for 1988 Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam - 603 110

## ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF ANCIENT POTTERIES OF TAMIL NADU BY TOTAL REFLECTION X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE

#### **Internship Report**

Submitted by

Ms. B. AKSHA ZEN

(Register No: 2023MSCP03)



# DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A<sup>++</sup>, GRADE BY NACC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

**MADURAI-625018.** 

#### **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF ANCIENT POTTERIES OF TAMIL NADU BY TOTAL REFLECTION X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" was submitted to Department of Physics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by " Ms. B. AKSHA ZEN" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

Signature of supervisor

A. Shela UND Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

(Dr. A. Chandrasekaran) Dr.A.ChandraSekaran, M.Sc., M. Phil., Ph.D., PGOCA., **Assistant Professor Department of Physics** SSN College of Engineering

Kalavakkam - 603 110.

Signature of HOD

(Dr. S. M. M Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY Professor and Head Department of Physics SSN College of Engineering Kalavakkam-603 110

#### **DECLARATION**

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF ANCIENT POTTERIES OF TAMIL NADU BY TOTAL REFLECTION X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" was carried out by B. AKSHA ZEN (Reg. No: 2023MSCP03) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024 – 2025.

Place: Madurai

Date:

B. AKSHA ZEN

(2023MSCP03)

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### "GLORY TO GOD ALMIGHTY WHO GIVES US THEVICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY**, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai for her prayers and blessings.

I thank **Dr. A. SHEELA VIMALA RANI**, Head, Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai, for her constant support and encouragement in the successful completion of this internship work.

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to the Principal **Prof.V.E.ANNAMALAI** as well as our vice Principal **Prof.S.RADHA** who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project in Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Chennai-603110.

I would like to express my sincere thanks to **Prof. S.M.M. Kennedy**, Head, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for his valuable guidance and support in completing my internship project.

I am greatly indebted to **Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN**, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 for his constant support and supervision throughout the internship work and for initiating my interest in research.

I thank, Mr. V. SATHISH, Ms. A. TAMILARASI, Ms. S. KARTHIKAYINI, Ms. G. POONGODI Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr. R. BENSAM and Mrs. B. VIJILA for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

(B. AKSHA ZEN)

#### RADIATION PHYSICS LABORATORY

#### **RUN BY**

## SRI SIVASUBRAMANIYA NADAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Dr. A. Chandrasekaran

Date: 01.08.2024

Assistant Professor

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that B. Aksha Zen (2023MSCP03), Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College (Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University), Madurai has successfully completed her Internship under the guidance of Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Sri Siva Subramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam. She worked on the title "ELEMENTAL ANALYSIS OF ANCIENT POTTERIES OF TAMIL NADU BY TOTAL REFLECTION X-RAY FLUORESCENCE TECHNIQUE" in Radiation Physics Laboratory, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar college of engineering (Chennai) during the period of 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

MARKS OBTAINED: 57/60

Supervisor

Dr.A.ChandraSekaran, usc. 11 Fhil. Ph.D. 2002.

Assistant Professor

Department of Physics

SSN College of Engineering

Kalavakkam - 603 110.

# MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN COMMONLY USED WHITE CEMENT COLLECTED FROM TAMILNADU AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS

#### **Internship Report**

Submitted by

Ms. D. ASHIKA SHEERIN

(Register No: 2023MSCP04)



#### DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

RE-ACCREDITED WITH 'A+++' GRADE BY NACC (4th Cycle)

(CGPA: 3.61) in the fourth cycle

MADURAI - 625018.

#### BONAFIDECERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this internship project report entitled "MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN COMMONLY USED WHITE CEMENT COLLECTED FROM TAMILNADU AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" was submitted to Department of Physics Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, is a bonafide record of work done by Ms. D. ASHIKA SHEERIN" under my supervision from 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

A. She Q Ua is

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani

Head and Associate Professor,

Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima College,

Madurai-625018.

Signature of supervisor

(Dr. A. Chandrasekaran)

Dr.A.ChandraSekaran, M.Sc., M.Phil., Ph.D., PGDCA., Assistant Professor Department of Physics SSN College of Engineering Kalavakkam - 603 110.

Signature of HOD

(Dr. S.M.M. Kennedy)

Dr. S. MASILLA MOSES KENNEDY
Professor and Head
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam-603 110

#### DECLARATION

I do hereby declare that this dissertation entitled "MEASUREMENT OF NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY IN COMMONLY USED WHITE CEMENT COLLECTED FROM TAMILNADU AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" was carried out by D. ASHIKA SHEERIN (Reg. No: 2023MSCP04) submitted to the Department of Physics, Fatima College, Madurai in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of MASTER OF SCIENCE in PHYSICS, during the academic year, 2024–2025

Place: Madurai

Date:

D. A. Briv. D. ASHIKA SHEERIN

(2023MSCP04)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

#### "GLORY TO GOD ALMIGHTY WHO GIVES US THE VICTORY"

We are grateful to **Dr. Sr. G. CELINE SAHAYA MARY**, Principal, Fatima College, Madurai, for permitting us to carry out our internship at Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 and also, I would like to thank **Dr. Sr. M. FRANCISCA FLORA**, Secretary, Fatima College, Madurai forherprayers and blessings.

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I am greatly indebted to **Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN**, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam-603110 for his constant support and supervision throughout the internship work and for initiating my interest in research.

I thank, Mr. V. SATHISH, Ms. A. TAMILARASI, Ms. S. KARTHIKAYINI, and Ms. G. POONGODI, Research Scholars, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), for their constant support throughout this internship work.

I thank my beloved parents Mr. M.DIVAN OLI and Mrs. D.SYED ALI FATHIMA for their motivation during this internship and friends for their valuable support.

(D.ASHIKA SHEERIN)

#### RADIATION PHYSICS LABORATORY

#### RUNBY

### SRI SIVASUBRAMANIYA NADAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Dr. A. Chandrasekaran

Date: 01.08.2024

Assistant Professor

#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that D. Ashika sheerin (2023MSCP04), Research Centre of Physics, Fatima College (Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University), Madurai has successfully completed her Internship under the guidance of Dr. A. CHANDRASEKARAN, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering (Autonomous), Kalavakkam. NATURAL OF title "MEASUREMENT worked on the She CEMENT USED WHITE RADIOACTIVITY IN COMMONLY COLLECTED FROM TAMILNADU AND ITS RADIATION HAZARDS" in Radiation Physics Laboratory, Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar college of engineering (Chennai) during the period of 06-05-2024 to 24-05-2024.

MARKS OBTAINED: 57/60

DIA.ChandraSekaran, Msc. M.Phil. Ph. 0 PG674
Assistant Professor
Department of Physics
SSN College of Engineering
Kalavakkam - 603 110

## SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM Internship Report

Submitted by

Ms. V. BHUVANESHWARI Ms. G. PRIYADHARSHTNI Mrs. M. SALIMA SULTHANA Ms. J. VISHNU VARDHINI

Under the guidance of

Dr. P. Velusamy,
Assistant Professor,
Department of Physics,
Thiagarajar college of Engineering, Madurai.



Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
(Affiliated to Anna University)
Madurai - 625015



Research Centre of Physics Fatima College(Autonomous) Madurai - 625018

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. A. Sheela Vimala Rani,

A. Sheela Vos os

Head of the Department,

The Research Centre of Physics,

Fatima college (Autonomous),

Madurai - 625 018.

#### Certificate

This is the certify that be Internship work on SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM done by Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05), Priyadharshini G (2023MSCP15), Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19), Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21) under the guidance of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics has been submitted as an internship report on 06.06.2024 at Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

Dr. M. Mahendran,

Professor & Head,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr. M. MAHENDRAN, Ph.D., FASCH.

Professor and Head
Department of Physics
Thiagarajar College of Engineering
Madurai - 625 015

Dr. P. Velusamy

Assistant professor,

Department of Physics,

Thiagarajar college of Engineering,

Madurai - 625015.

Dr.P.VELUSAMY. Mass. S.Ed. M.Phili. Philo., POF Assistant Professor Department of Physics Thiayagarajar College of Engineering Madurai - 625015.

#### **DECLARATION**

We hereby declare that the dissertation titled on "SYNTHESIS OF NANO MATERIALS AND THIN FILM", submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai – 625018 to the award of degree of Master of Science in physics is a record of original internship report carried out under the supervision of Dr. P. Velusamy, Assistant professor, Department of Physics, Thiagarajar college of engineering, Madurai.

V.Bhuvaneshuaui Bhuvaneshwari V (2023MSCP05)

G1. Priyadharshini G
(2023MSCP15)

M. salone suttaine

Salima Sulthana M (2023MSCP19)

Vishnu Vardhini J (2023MSCP21)

J. Vishm Vardhi

Place: Madurai.

Date: 06. 06. 2024

#### Acknowledgement

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I thank God for his substantial blessings and mercy at all stages of the completion of my internship work. Taking this opportunity, I thank my parents and friends for their sacrifices in supporting me.

I feel honored to place a warm salutation to the management of THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI which gave me the opportunity to have a strong base in physics and practical and theoretical knowledge.

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It is my immense pleasure to express my heartfelt thanks to DR.M. MAHENDRAN, PROFESSOR & HEAD, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI for his valuable guidance and encouragement.

It is my immense pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to DR.P. VELUSAMY, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, THIAGARAJAR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, MADURAI. I owe my deep sense of gratitude and I feel extremely fortunate to have worked under him.

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