# **FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**



Re-Accredited with 'A++' (CGPA 3.61) by NAAC (Cycle - IV)
Maryland, Madurai- 625 018, Tamil Nadu, India

NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT: CHEMISTRY

NAME OF THE PROGRAMME: B.Sc. CHEMISTRY

PROGRAMME CODE : UACH

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2023-2024

# Fatima Collège (Autonomous) Madurai -18

The Minutes of the Board of Studies

Department of Chemistry

(To be implemented from 2023-2024 onwards)

Convered on 3. H. 2023 Convered at 2p.m.

Venue: R3

Members Present

(2000 100)	
5.NO. Name	Designation
1. Dr. B. Medona, Heade Alsociate Professor, Dept of Chemistry & Tedone 3/4/23.	Head of the Department
2. Dr. P. Suresh, Assistant Professor Depontment of Natural Products Chemis School of Chemistry, Madurai Karnaray University, Modurai D. Coenty	Voiversity Nominee.
3. Dr. N. Manimaran Associate Professor Department of Chemistry, Bharathishalan University, Trichy Ntomo 3/4/23	Subject Expert. (Other than Parent. University)
4. Dr. A. Mary Imelda Jayaseeli, Head & Associate Professor, Jayanay Annapackiam College for Women. Peniyakulan.  MA Dio 41/2023	Subject Expert

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2. NPTEL Study material can be included

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# II B.Sc. Chemistry SEMESTER -IV

## For those who joined in 2019 onwards

PROGRAMME	COURSE	COURSE	CATEGO	HRS/WEE	CREDIT
CODE	CODE	TITLE	RY	K	S
UACH	19C4CC10	Inorgani Chemistr - III	Major Core	5	4

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The Course enables the students to gainknowledge on the chemistry of coordination compounds, carbonyl compounds and "F' block elements.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course provides an extensive study of coordination complexes, including their spectral and magnetic properties and 'F' block elements

#### **UNITS**

UNIT -I Theories of Coordination – I

(15HRS.)

- a). Introduction classification of ligands, nomenclature, preparation of complexes and detection of complexes using solubility, colour change, conductance measurements and visible absorption studies. Basis for isomerism in complexes and different types of isomerism.
- b). Werner's theory -merits & demerits. Sidgwick's electronic concept of effective atomic number and EAN rule as applied to carbonyls

**Self Study**:Chemical test for distinguishing *cis-trans* isomers.

**UNIT -II** Theories of Coordination – II

( 15HRS.)

a). Valence bond theory – Introduction, Hybridisation, sp $^3$ , dsp $^2$ , dsp $^3$ , d $^2$ sp $^3$ ,

&  $sp^3d^2$ , merits & demerits.

- b).Crystal Field theory Introduction, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral & square planar arrangement of ligands. Spectro chemical series, ligand field effect and colour, crystal field stabilization energy , factors affecting the magnitude of  $\Delta_0$  and its application.Distortion of octahedral complexes and John-Teller theorem. Limitations of CFT.
- c).M.O.Theory M.O. Theory as applied to octahedral complexes, Pi- bonding and M.O. theory, Merits.

**Self Study:** Structure of Spinels

## **UNIT -III** Mechanism in coordination complexes (15 HRS.)

- a).Kinetics of complexes stability Kinetic and thermodynamic stability Factors affecting stability and lability Stepwise and over all stability constants (determination not required)
  - a) Mechanism of hydrolysis reactions in octahedral complexes.
- **b)** Mechanism of ligand substitution reaction in square planar complexes, Trans effect, trans effect in synthesis, Mechanism of trans effect.
- c) Spectroscopic states: L-S coupling & J-J coupling schemes, derivation of spectroscopic states for free C-atom.

**Self Study:** Mechanism of trans effect.

## **UNIT -IV** Organometallic Chemistry

( 15HRS.)

Preparation and structure of metal carbonyls –  $Ni(CO)_4$ ,  $Fe(CO)_5$ ,  $[V(CO)_6] \& Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ . Metal nitrosyls – sodium nitroprusside and nitoso ferrous sulphate. Ferrocene (structure based on VBT).

**Self Study:** Co<sub>2</sub>(CO)<sub>8</sub>and Fe<sub>2</sub>(CO)<sub>9</sub>

## **UNIT -V**: 'F' Block Elements

(15 HRS.)

a). The lanthanide series electronic configuration, Oxidation states, spectral and magnetic properties of  $ce^{3+}$  and  $yb^{3+}$ , causes and consequences of lanthanide contraction - separation of lanthanides by fractional crystallization, solvent extraction, precipitation, change in oxidation state and Ion exchange chromatography.

b). Actinides The actinide series and electronic configuration. Extraction of Uranium from pitchblende.

**Self Study:** Extraction of thorium from monazite

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.D.Madan, Wahid U.Malik&G.D.Tuli, -Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry S.Chand& Company LTD. 2010 For Units I, II and III
- 2. B.R.Puri, L.R.Sharma& K.C. Kalia. "Principles of Inorganic Chemistry" Milestone Publishers, 2014, For Unit IV.
- 3. James E HuheeyInorganic Chemistry, II Edn.,.Published by Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt.Ltd. 2009 For Unit III (d)

## **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE:**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids		
UNIT -1 Theories of Coordination – I (15HRS)						
1.1	Introduction	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
1.2	Classification of ligands	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
1.3	Nomenclature	3	Lecture	Black Board		
1.4	Preparation of complexes	1	Lecture	Black Board		

1.5	Detection of complexes using solubility,colour change,conductance measurements and visible absorption studies	2	Lecture	Black Board	
1.6	Basis for isomerism in complexes	1	Discussion	Black Board	
1.7	Different types of isomerism.	ferent types of isomerism. 2 Le			
1.8	Werner's theory –merits & demerits	1	Discussion	Black Board	
1.9	EAN rule as applied to carbonyls	2	Problem solving	Black Board	
UNIT -2	Theories of Coordination – II	( 15	HRS		
2.1	Valence bond theory –	3	Lecture	Black	

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	Introduction, Hybridisation,sp <sup>3</sup> , dsp <sup>2</sup> , dsp <sup>3</sup> , d <sup>2</sup> sp <sup>3</sup> , & sp <sup>3</sup> d <sup>2</sup> , merits & demerits.			Board & Models
2.2	Crystal Field theory – Introduction, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral & square planar arrangement of ligands.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.3	Spectro chemical series, ligand field effect and colour &crystal field stabilization energy .	3	Problem solving	Black Board
2.4	Factors affecting the magnitude of $\Delta_{0}$ and its application	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Tetrahedral Vs Octahed Complexes.Distortion of octahed complexes and John-Tell theorem.Limitations of CFT	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

2.5	M.O.Theory – M.O. Theory as applied to octahedral complexes,	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.6	Pi- bonding and M.O. theo Merits.	1	Discussion	Black Board
UNIT -3	MECHANISM IN COORDINATIO	N COMPLI	EXES (15	SHours)
3.1	Kinetics of complexes – stability – Kinetic and thermodynamic stability	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.2	Factors affecting stability and lability	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.3	Stepwise and over all stability constants (determination not required)	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
3.4	Mechanism of hydrolysis reactio in octahedral complexes.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.5	Mechanism of ligand substitut reaction in square plan complexes, Trans effect, trans effe in synthesis, Mechanism of tra effect.		Chalk & Talk	Power point
3.6	Spectroscopic states: L-S coupling & J-J coupling schemes.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.7	Derivation of spectroscopicstates for free C-atom	2	Derivation	Black Board
UNIT -4	ORGANOMETALLIC CHEMISTR	Y (15Hour	rs)	

4.1	Preparation of metal carbonyls	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
4.2	Ni(CO) <sub>4</sub> , Fe(CO) <sub>5</sub> , [V(CO) <sub>6</sub> ],	3	Seminar	Black Board		
4.3	Mn <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>10</sub> , Co <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>8</sub> and Fe <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>9</sub> .	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
4.4	EAN calculation	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
4.5	Metal nitrosyls – sodium nitroprusside and nitoso ferrous sulphate.	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
4.6	Ferrocene (structure based on VBT)	4	Chalk & Talk	Black Board		
UNIT-5 'F' BLOCK ELEMENTS (15Hours)						

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.1	The lanthanide series electronic configuration, Oxidation states, spectral and magnetic properties of ce <sup>3+</sup> and yb <sup>3+</sup>	4	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.2	Causes and consequences of lanthanide contraction	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.3	Separation of lanthanides by fractional crystallization, solvent extraction, precipitation, change in oxidation state and Ion exchange chromatography	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board & Models
5.4	The actinide series and electronic configuration	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.5	Extraction of Uranium from pitchblende and thorium from monazite.	5	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

	C1	C2	С3	C4	<b>C</b> 5	Total Scholasti c Marks	Non Scholastic Marks C6	CIA Total	% of Asses
Levels	Т1	Т2	Quiz	Assig nmen t	OBT/PP T				smen t
	10 Mks.	10 Mks.	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks.	
K1	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	4	10 %
К2	2	2	5	-	-	9	-	9	22.5 %
К3	3	3	-	-	5	11	-	11	27.5 %
K4	3	3	-	5	-	11	-	11	27.5 %
Non Schol astic	-	-	-	-	-		5	5	12.5 %
Total	10	10	5	5	5	35	5	40	100 %

CIA					
Scholastic	35				
Non Scholastic	5				
	40				

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIA components.
- ✓ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy for I UG are :

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

✓ The I UG course teachers are requested to start conducting S1,
 W1, M1,in due intervals of time.

**√** 

## **EVALUATION PATTERN**

SCHOLASTIC			NON - SCHOLASTIC		MARKS		
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	<b>C</b> 5	CIA	ESE	Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

**C1** – Average of Two Session Wise Tests

C2 – Average of Two Monthly Tests

C3 - Mid Sem Test

C4 – Best of Two Weekly Tests

C5 - Non - Scholastic

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
CO 1	Know the structure and bonding of important coordination compounds	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	Apply the rules to calculate the magnetic properties of complexes and how magnetic moments canbe employed for the interpretation of their structure	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO3
CO 3	Get an overview about the reaction mechanism of metal complexes	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO5
CO 4	Import the skills to elucidate the	K1, K2, K3 &	PSO7

	structure and mode of bonding	K4	
	in organometallic compounds		
CO 5	Gain knowledge about the chemistry of Lanthanides and Actinides	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO7

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8	PSO 9
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>CO3</b>	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
<b>CO4</b>	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
CO5	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1

Mapping of COs with POs

CO/ PSO	P01	P02	P03	P04
CO1	3	3	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	2	2

- **Note**: ♦ Strongly Correlated **3**
- ◆ Moderately Correlated 2
- ♦ Wakly Correlated -1

## **COURSE DESIGNER:**

- 1. Dr.A. Rajeswari
- 2. Ms. RM Nagalakshmi

Forwarded By

B-Tedora.

**NEW** 

# II B.Sc. Chemistry SEMESTER -IV

## For those who joined in 2019 onwards

PROGRAMME	COURSE	COURSE	CATEGO	HRS/WEE	CREDIT
CODE	CODE	TITLE	RY	K	S
UACH	19C4CC10	Inorganic chemistry- III	Major Core	5	4

**COURSE DESCRIPTION:** The Course enables the students to gainknowledge on the chemistry of coordination compounds, carbonyl compounds and "F' block elements.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course provides an extensive study of coordination complexes, including their spectral and magnetic properties and 'F' block elements

#### UNITS

UNIT -I Theories of Coordination – I (15HRS.)

Introduction – classification of ligands, nomenclature, preparation of complexes and detection of complexes using solubility,colour change,conductance measurements and visible absorption studies. Basis for isomerism in complexes and different types of isomerism. Structural isomerism (Ionisation, linkage, ligand, hydrate and co-ordination position isomerism

c). Werner's theory -merits & demerits. Sidgwick's electronic concept of effective atomic number and EAN rule as applied to carbonyls

**Self Study**:Chemical test for distinguishing *cis-trans* isomers.

UNIT -II Theories of Coordination - II (15HRS.)

a). Valence bond theory – Introduction, Hybridisation, sp³, dsp², dsp³, d²sp³,

&  $sp^3d^2$ , merits & demerits.

- b).Crystal Field theory Introduction, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral & square planar arrangement of ligands. Spectro chemical series, ligand field effect and colour, crystal field stabilization energy , factors affecting the magnitude of  $\Delta_0$  and its application.Distortion of octahedral complexes and John-Teller theorem. Limitations of CFT.
- c).M.O.Theory M.O. Theory as applied to octahedral complexes, Pi- bonding and M.O. theory, Merits.

**Self Study:** Structure of Spinels

## **UNIT -III** Mechanism in coordination complexes (15 HRS.)

- a).Kinetics of complexes stability Kinetic and thermodynamic stability Factors affecting stability and lability Stepwise and over all stability constants (determination not required)
  - d) Mechanism of hydrolysis reactions in octahedral complexes.
- **e)** Mechanism of ligand substitution reaction in square planar complexes, Trans effect, trans effect in synthesis, Mechanism of trans effect.
- f) Spectroscopic states: L-S coupling & J-J coupling schemes, derivation of spectroscopic states for free C-atom. Reaction Mechanism in 6-coordinate complexes SN<sub>1</sub> and SN<sub>2</sub>, Acid hydrolysis, Base hydrolysis SN<sub>1</sub>CB

**Self Study:** Mechanism of trans effect.

## **UNIT -IV** Organometallic Chemistry

(15HRS.)

Preparation and structure of metal carbonyls –  $Ni(CO)_4$ ,  $Fe(CO)_5$ ,  $[V(CO)_6] \& Mn_2(CO)_{10}$ . Metal nitrosyls – sodium nitroprusside and nitoso ferrous sulphate. Ferrocene (structure based on VBT).

**Self Study:** Co<sub>2</sub>(CO)<sub>8</sub>and Fe<sub>2</sub>(CO)<sub>9</sub>

## **UNIT -V**: 'F' Block Elements

(15 HRS.)

a). The lanthanide series electronic configuration, Oxidation states, spectral and magnetic properties of  $ce^{3+}$  and  $yb^{3+}$ , causes and consequences of lanthanide contraction - separation of lanthanides by fractional crystallization, solvent extraction, precipitation, change in

oxidation state and Ion exchange chromatography.

b). Actinides The actinide series and electronic configuration. Extraction of Uranium from pitchblende.

**Self Study:** Extraction of thorium from monazite

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. R.D.Madan, Wahid U.Malik&G.D.Tuli, -Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry S.Chand& Company LTD. 2010 For Units I, II and III
- 2. B.R.Puri, L.R.Sharma& K.C. Kalia. "Principles of Inorganic Chemistry" Milestone Publishers, 2014, For Unit IV.
- 3. James E HuheeyInorganic Chemistry, II Edn.,.Published by Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt.Ltd. 2009 For Unit III (d)

## **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE:**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
UNIT -1	Theories of Coordination	- I (	( 15HRS)	
1.1	Introduction	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.2	Classification of ligands	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.3	Nomenclature	3	Lecture	Black Board
1.4	Preparation of complexes	1	Lecture	Black Board

1.5	Detection of complexes using solubility,colour change,conductance measurements and visible absorption studies	2	Lecture	Black Board	
1.6	Basis for isomerism in complexes	1	Discussion	Black Board	
1.7	Different types of isomerism.	2	Lecture	Black Board	
1.8	Werner's theory –merits & demerits	1	Discussion	Black Board	
1.9	EAN rule as applied to carbonyls	2	Problem solving	Black Board	
UNIT -2 Theories of Coordination – II (15HRS)					
2.1	Valence bond theory –	3	Lecture	Black	

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	Introduction, Hybridisation,sp <sup>3</sup> , dsp <sup>2</sup> , dsp <sup>3</sup> , d <sup>2</sup> sp <sup>3</sup> , & sp <sup>3</sup> d <sup>2</sup> , merits & demerits.			Board & Models
2.2	Crystal Field theory – Introduction, crystal field splitting in octahedral, tetrahedral & square planar arrangement of ligands.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.3	Spectro chemical series, ligand field effect and colour &crystal field stabilization energy .	3	Problem solving	Black Board
2.4	Factors affecting the magnitude of $\Delta_{0}$ and its application	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

2.4	Tetrahedral Vs Octahed Complexes.Distortion of octahed complexes and John-Tell theorem.Limitations of CFT	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.5	M.O.Theory – M.O. Theory as applied to octahedral complexes,	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.6	Pi- bonding and M.O. theo Merits.	1	Discussion	Black Board
UNIT -3	MECHANISM IN COORDINATIO	N COMPLI	EXES (15	Hours)
3.1	Kinetics of complexes – stability – Kinetic and thermodynamic stability	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.2	Factors affecting stability and lability	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.3	Stepwise and over all stability constants (determination not required)	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
3.4	Mechanism of hydrolysis reactio in octahedral complexes.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.5	Mechanism of ligand substitut reaction in square plan complexes, Trans effect, trans effe in synthesis, Mechanism of tra effect.		Chalk & Talk	Power point

3.6	Spectroscopic states: L-S coupling & J-J coupling schemes.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.7	Derivation of spectroscopicstates for free C-atom	2	Derivation	Black Board
UNIT -4	ORGANOMETALLIC CHEMISTRY	Y (15Hour	·s)	
4.1	Preparation of metal carbonyls	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.2	Ni(CO)4, Fe(CO)5, [V(CO)6],	3	Seminar	Black Board
4.3	Mn <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>10</sub> , Co <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>8</sub> and Fe <sub>2</sub> (CO) <sub>9</sub> .	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	EAN calculation	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.5	Metal nitrosyls – sodium nitroprusside and nitoso ferrous sulphate.	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.6	Ferrocene (structure based on VBT)	4	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
UNIT-5	'F' BLOCK ELEMENTS (15Hou	rs)		

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.1	The lanthanide series electronic configuration, Oxidation states, spectral and magnetic properties of ce <sup>3+</sup> and yb <sup>3+</sup>	4	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.2	Causes and consequences of lanthanide contraction	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.3	Separation of lanthanides by fractional crystallization, solvent extraction, precipitation, change in oxidation state and Ion exchange chromatography	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board & Models

5.4	The actinide series and electronic configuration	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.5	Extraction of Uranium from pitchblende and thorium from monazite.	5	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
CO 1	Know the structure and bonding of important coordination compounds	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	Apply the rules to calculate the magnetic properties of complexes and how magnetic moments canbe employed for the interpretation of their structure	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO3
CO 3	Get an overview about the reaction mechanism of metal complexes	K1, K2, K3 & K4	PSO5
CO 4	Import the skills to elucidate the	K1, K2, K3 &	PSO7
	atmostrate and made of handing	17.4	

	structure and mode of bonding	K4	
	in organometallic compounds		
	Gain knowledge about the		PSO7
60 F	chemistry of Lanthanides and	K1, K2, K3 &	
CO 5	Actinides	K4	

# **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8	PSO 9
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>CO3</b>	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
<b>CO4</b>	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
CO5	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1

**Mapping of COs with POs** 

CO/ PSO	P01	P02	P03	P04
CO1	3	3	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	2	2

**Note**: ♦ Strongly Correlated – **3** 

♦ Wakly Correlated -1

◆ Moderately Correlated – 2

## **COURSE DESIGNER:**

- 3. Dr.A. Rajeswari
- 4. Ms. RM Nagalakshmi

## 5%

## III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY 5SEMESTER –V

## For those who joined in 2019 onwards

PROGRAMM	COURSE	COURSE	CATEGOR	HRS/WEE	CREDIT
E CODE	CODE	TITLE	Y	K	S
UACH	19C5ME1	SPECTROSCO PY	Elective	5	5

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course will focus on interpretation of spectra and application of these tools to address questions of structures.

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

In this course the students are exposed to various spectroscopic techniques that are used in structural elucidation. This paper will be of much use of the students to take up higher studies.

## **UNITS**

#### UNIT -I UV-VISIBLE SPECTROSCOPY

( 15HRS.)

Introduction, Absorption laws – instrumentation. Types of electronic transitions Absorption and intensity shifts – solvents effects. $\lambda$ max calculation using Woodward rules for dienes (Open chain and alicyclic) and unsaturated carbonyl compounds.

**Self Study:** Applications of UV spectroscopy.

## **UNIT -II FT-IR SPECTROSCOPY**

(15HRS.)

Introduction, molecular vibrations vibrational frequency – Number of fundamental vibrations – Factors influencing vibrational frequencies – Instrumentation – Sampling technique Finger print region – skeletal and group vibrations.

**Self Study:** Applications of FT-IR spectroscopy.

### UNIT -III 1H-NMR SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Introduction, principle, Number of signals, position of signals(chemical shift) – shielding and deshielding effects. Factors influencing chemical shift. Instrumentation, Solvents used -peak area – splitting of the signals. Coupling constant (J) geminal Vicinal (cis&trans) and aromatic coupling (J- ortho, J-meta & J-para).

**Self Study:** Applications of <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy.

### UNIT -IV 13C AND ESR SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Natural abundance of <sup>13</sup>C – Resolution, multiplicity – H<sub>1</sub> decoupling – Noise decoupling. NOE Signal enhancement -broad bands – off resonance – proton decoupling. Chemical shifts for <sup>13</sup>C in various kind of carbon. (sp<sup>3</sup>,sp<sup>2</sup>, sp, hybridized carbon and carbonyl carbon) comparison of <sup>13</sup>C NMR &PMR (elementary level).

Introduction, Hyperfine splitting in Hydrogen atom, CH<sub>3</sub> free radicals, Benzene anion radical, bissalicylaldimine Copper(II)Complex.

**Self Study:**Zero field splitting &Kramers's degeneracy.

#### UNIT -V MASS SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Basic principles, Instrumentation, Determination of molecular formula using nitrogen rule – Molecular ion peal – base peak (M+1), (M+2) peaks metastable peaks. General fragmentation modes, simple cleavage – Retro Diels Alder reaction. Hydrogen transfer rearrangements – McLafferty rearrangement, problems.

**Self Study:**Applications in Mass spectroscopy.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Y.R. Sharma, Organic Spectroscopy, Fourth revised and enlarged Edn., 2007, S. Chand & Co.
- 2. Puri, Sharma &Pathania, Principles of Physical Chemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn., Vishal publishing Company.

- 3. P. S. Kalsi, Stereochemistry of carbon compounds, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edn., New Age International Publishers, 1995.
- 4. R. S. Drago, *Physical Methods in Chemistry*; Saunders: Philadelphia, 1977.
- 5. C. N. Banwell and E. M. Mc Cash, *Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 4th Edn., Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 2000.

## **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT -1 UV-VISIBLE	SPECTROS	СОРУ	
1.1	Introduction, Absorption laws	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.2	Instrumentation	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD
1.3	Types of electronic transitions	1	Lecture	Black Board
1.4	Absorption and intensity shifts	3	Lecture	Black Board
1.5	Solvents effects	3	Lecture	Black Board
1.6	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for dienes	2	Lecture	Chalk and Talk
1.7	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for Open chain and alicyclic compounds	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
1.8	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for unsaturated carbonyl compounds.	2	Discussion	Black Board
	UNIT -2 FT-IR SPI	ECTROSCO	PY	
2.1	Introduction	1	Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids				
2.2	Molecular vibrations vibrational frequency	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board				
2.3	Number of fundamental vibrations	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board				
2.4	Factors influencing vibrational frequencies	3	Lecture	PPT & White board				
2.5	Instrumentation	2	Discussion	LCD				
2.6	Sampling technique Finger print region	1	Lecture	Black Board				
2.7	Skeletal and group vibrations.	4	Lecture	PPT & White board				
	UNIT -3 <sup>1</sup> H-NMR SPECTROSCOPY							
3.1	Introduction, principle	2	Lecture	Black Board				
3.2	Number of signals, position of signals (chemical shift).	3	Discussion	LCD				
3.3	Shielding and deshielding effects.	3	Lecture	PPT & White Board				
3.4	Factors influencing chemical shift.	2	Lecture	Black Board				
3.5	Instrumentation	1	Discussion	LCD				
3.6	Solvents used -peak area - splitting of the signals.	2	Lecture	Black Board				
3.7	Coupling constant (J) geminal Vicinal (cis&trans)	1	Lecture	Black Board				
3.8	Aromatic coupling (J- ortho, J-meta & J-para).	1	Lecture	Black Board				

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT -4 <sup>13</sup> CAND ESR	SPECTROS	SCOPY	
4.1	Natural abundance of <sup>13</sup> C – Resolution, multiplicity.	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.2	$H_1$ decoupling – Noise decoupling.	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	NOE Signal enhancement -broad bands – off resonance – proton decoupling.		Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Chemical shifts for <sup>13</sup> C in various kind of carbon. (sp <sup>3</sup> ,sp <sup>2</sup> , sp, hybridized carbon and carbonyl carbon)	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.5	Comparison of <sup>13</sup> C NMR &PMR (elementary level).	1	Discussion	LCD
4.6	Introduction, Hyperfine splitting in Hydrogen atom	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.7	CH <sub>3</sub> free radicals, Benzene anion radical	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	bissalicylaldimine Copper(II) complex.	2	Lecture	Black Board
	UNIT -5 MASS SPI	ECTROSCO	PY	
5.1	Basic principles, Instrumentation	2	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	Determination of molecular formula using nitrogen rule	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Molecular ion peak – base peak (M+1), (M+2) peaks metastable peaks	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	General fragmentation modes	1	Lecture	PPT & White board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.5	Simple cleavage	2	Discussion	LCD
5.6	Retro Diels Alder reaction	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Hydrogentransfer rearrangements	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
5.8	McLafferty rearrangement, problems.	2	Lecture	Black Board

	<b>C1</b>	C2	С3	C4	Total Scholastic Marks	Non Scholasti c Marks C5	CIA Total	
Levels	Session - wise Average	Better of W1, W2	M1+M2	MID- SEM TEST				% of Assessm ent
	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5+5=10 Mks.	15 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks.	
K1	5	-	-	2 ½	7.5	-	7.5	18.75 %
K2	-	5	4	2 1/2	11.5	-	11.5	28.75 %
К3	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
K4	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
Non Scholast ic	-	-	-	-		5	5	12.5 %
Total	5	5	10	15	35	5	40	100 %

CIA					
Scholastic	35				
Non Scholastic	5				
	40				

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIA components.
- ✓ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
  for:

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

## **EVALUATION PATTERN**

	SCHOLASTIC			NON - SCHOLASTIC			
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	<b>C</b> 5	CIA ESE		Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

**C1** – Average of Two Session Wise Tests

C2 - Average of Two Monthly Tests

C3 - Mid Sem Test

C4 - Best of Two Weekly Tests

**C5** – Non - Scholastic

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
CO 1	to calculate λmax values for different organic molecules and to identify the systems using UV spectroscopy.	K1, K2,K3 &K4	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	to identify various functional groups present in organic molecules using IR frequency.		PSO3
CO 3	to predict the number and nature of protons/ carbons in organic moleculesin <sup>1</sup> H-NMR/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR spectroscopy.	K1, K2,K3 &K4	PSO5
CO 4	to study the structures of systems with unpaired electrons using ESR spectroscopy.		PSO3
CO 5	to findoutthe mass of the molecule and to arrive at the formulae of the molecules using fragmentation patterns.	K1, K2,K3	PSO2

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1
<b>CO2</b>	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1
CO3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2
CO4	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1
CO5	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1

### Mapping of COs with Pos

CO/ PSO	P01	P02	P03	P04
CO1	3	2	1	1
CO2	2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1	1
CO4	2	3	1	1
CO5	3	2	1	1

**Note**: ♦ Strongly Correlated – **3** 

♦ WeaklyCorrelated -1

♦ Moderately Correlated - 2

**COURSE DESIGNER:** 

1.Dr.M.Priyadharsani

2.Dr.V.Aruldeepa

Forwarded By

**HOD'S Signature** 

S-Tedora.

## III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER –V

### For those who joined in 2021 onwards

PROGRAMM	COURSE	COURSE	CATEGOR	HRS/WEE	CREDIT
E CODE	CODE	TITLE	Y	K	S
UACH	19C5ME1	SPECTROSCO PY	Elective	5	5

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course will focus on interpretation of spectra and application of these tools to address questions of structures.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

In this course the students are exposed to various spectroscopic techniques that are used in structural elucidation. This paper will be of much use of the students to take up higher studies.

### UNITS

### UNIT -I UV-VISIBLE SPECTROSCOPY

( 15HRS.)

Introduction, Absorption laws – instrumentation. Types of electronic transitions Absorption and intensity shifts – solvents effects. $\lambda$ max calculation using Woodward rules for dienes (Open chain and alicyclic) and unsaturated carbonyl compounds. Basic Problems only

**Self Study:** Applications of UV spectroscopy.

### UNIT -II FT-IR SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Introduction, molecular vibrations vibrational frequency – Number of fundamental vibrations – Factors influencing vibrational frequencies – Instrumentation – Sampling technique Finger print region – skeletal and group vibrations. Problems involving small molecules only

**Self Study:** Applications of FT-IR spectroscopy.

### UNIT -III 1H-NMR SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Introduction, principle, Number of signals, position of signals(chemical shift) – shielding and deshielding effects. Factors influencing chemical shift. Instrumentation, Solvents used -peak area – splitting of the signals. Coupling constant (J) geminal Vicinal (cis&trans) and aromatic coupling (J- ortho, J-meta & J-para). Problems involving small molecules only

**Self Study:** Applications of <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy.

### UNIT -IV 13C AND ESR SPECTROSCOPY

(15HRS.)

Natural abundance of <sup>13</sup>C – Resolution, multiplicity – H<sub>1</sub> decoupling – Noise decoupling. NOE Signal enhancement -broad bands – off resonance – proton decoupling. Chemical shifts for <sup>13</sup>C in various kind of carbon. (sp<sup>3</sup>,sp<sup>2</sup>, sp, hybridized carbon and carbonyl carbon) comparison of <sup>13</sup>C NMR &PMR (elementary level).

Introduction, Hyperfine splitting in Hydrogen atom, CH<sub>3</sub> free radicals, Benzene anion radical, bissalicylaldimine Copper(II)Complex.

**Self Study:**Zero field splitting &Kramers's degeneracy.

### **UNIT -V MASS SPECTROSCOPY**

(15HRS.)

Basic principles, Instrumentation, Determination of molecular formula using nitrogen rule – Molecular ion peal – base peak (M+1), (M+2) peaks metastable peaks. General fragmentation modes, simple cleavage – Retro Diels Alder reaction. Hydrogen transfer rearrangements – McLafferty rearrangement, problems. Problems involving simple fragmentation (150-200) with Nitrogen and halogen functional groups.

**Self Study:**Applications in Mass spectroscopy.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 6. Y.R. Sharma, Organic Spectroscopy, Fourth revised and enlarged Edn., 2007, S. Chand & Co.
- 7. Puri, Sharma &Pathania, Principles of Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edn.,

Vishal publishing Company.

- 8. P. S. Kalsi, Stereochemistry of carbon compounds, 3<sup>rd</sup>Edn., New Age International Publishers, 1995.
- 9. R. S. Drago, *Physical Methods in Chemistry*; Saunders: Philadelphia, 1977.
- 10. C. N. Banwell and E. M. Mc Cash, *Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 4th Edn., Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi, 2000.

### **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids				
	UNIT -1 UV-VISIBLE	SPECTROS	СОРУ					
1.1	Introduction, Absorption laws	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board				
1.2	Instrumentation	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD				
1.3	Types of electronic transitions	1	Lecture	Black Board				
1.4	Absorption and intensity shifts	3	Lecture	Black Board				
1.5	Solvents effects	3	Lecture	Black Board				
1.6	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for dienes	2	Lecture	Chalk and Talk				
1.7	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for Open chain and alicyclic compounds	1	Lecture	PPT & White board				
1.8	λmax calculation using Woodward rules for unsaturated carbonyl compounds.	2	Discussion	Black Board				
	UNIT -2 FT-IR SPECTROSCOPY							

2.1	Introduction	1	Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
2.2	Molecular vibrations vibrational frequency	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
2.3	Number of fundamental vibrations	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Factors influencing vibrational frequencies	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.5	Instrumentation	2	Discussion	LCD
2.6	Sampling technique Finger print region	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.7	Skeletal and group vibrations.	4	Lecture	PPT & White board
	UNIT -3 <sup>1</sup> H-NMR SF	PECTROSC	ОРҮ	
3.1	Introduction, principle	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.2	Number of signals, position of signals (chemical shift).	3	Discussion	LCD
3.3	Shielding and deshielding effects.	3	Lecture	PPT & White Board
3.4	Factors influencing chemical shift.	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.5	Instrumentation	1	Discussion	LCD
3.6	Solvents used -peak area - splitting of the signals.	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.7	Coupling constant (J) geminal Vicinal (cis&trans)	1	Lecture	Black Board
3.8	Aromatic coupling (J- ortho, J-meta & J-para).	1	Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT -4 <sup>13</sup> CAND ESR	SPECTROS	SCOPY	
4.1	Natural abundance of <sup>13</sup> C – Resolution, multiplicity.	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.2	$H_1$ decoupling – Noise decoupling.	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	NOE Signal enhancement -broad bands – off resonance – proton decoupling.		Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Chemical shifts for <sup>13</sup> C in various kind of carbon. (sp <sup>3</sup> ,sp <sup>2</sup> , sp, hybridized carbon and carbonyl carbon)	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.5	Comparison of <sup>13</sup> C NMR &PMR (elementary level).	1	Discussion	LCD
4.6	Introduction, Hyperfine splitting in Hydrogen atom	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.7	CH <sub>3</sub> free radicals, Benzene anion radical	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	bissalicylaldimine Copper(II) complex.	2	Lecture	Black Board
	UNIT -5 MASS SPI	ECTROSCO	PY	
5.1	Basic principles, Instrumentation	2	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	Determination of molecular formula using nitrogen rule	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Molecular ion peak – base peak (M+1), (M+2) peaks metastable peaks	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	General fragmentation modes	1	Lecture	PPT & White board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.5	Simple cleavage	2	Discussion	LCD
5.6	Retro Diels Alder reaction	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Hydrogentransfer rearrangements	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
5.8	McLafferty rearrangement, problems.	2	Lecture	Black Board

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
CO 1	to calculate $\lambda$ max values for different organic molecules and to identify the systems using UV spectroscopy.	K1, K2,K3 &K4	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	to identify various functional groups present in organic molecules using IR frequency.		PSO3
CO 3	to predict the number and nature of protons/ carbons in organic moleculesin <sup>1</sup> H-NMR/ <sup>13</sup> C-NMR spectroscopy.		PSO5
CO 4	to study the structures of systems with unpaired electrons using ESR spectroscopy.		PSO3

		to findoutthe mass of the molecule		PSO2
C	05	and to arrive at the formulae of the molecules using fragmentation patterns.	K1, K2,K3 &K4	

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1
CO2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1
CO3	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2
CO4	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	1
CO5	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	1

## **Mapping of COs with Pos**

CO/ PSO	P01	PO2	P03	PO4
CO1	3	2	1	1
CO2	2	3	1	1
CO3	3	2	1	1
CO4	2	3	1	1
CO5	3	2	1	1

Note: ◆ Strongly Correlated – 3 ◆ WeaklyCorrelated -1 ♦ Moderately Correlated – 2

**COURSE DESIGNER:** 

1.Dr.M.Priyadharsani

2.Dr.V.Aruldeepa

Forwarded By

**HOD'S Signature** 

20%

## III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER -VI

### For those who joined in 2019 onwards

PROGRAMME CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	HRS/WEE K	CREDITS
UACH	19C6CC17	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY – IV	Major Core	5	4

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This paper includes the topics, Polynuclear Hydrocarbons, Heterocyclic Compounds, Amino Acids and Proteins, Terpenes and Alkaloids.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

In this course the students are exposed to develop efficient, synthetic methods in organic chemistry. And to be familiar with properties and reactions of most important poly nuclear hydrocarbons, heterocyclic compounds, amino acids, peptides, proteins. And gain advanced knowledge and understanding in aspect of alkaloids and terpenes.

### **UNITS**

### **UNIT I. POLY NUCLEAR HYDROCARBONS**

(15

### Hrs.)

Structure of Naphthalene, aromaticity, preparation-Haworth and Fitting's synthesis. Chemical properties- reduction, oxidation, electrophilic substitution. Derivatives of naphthalene 1- Naphthol and 2- Naphthol – Preparation and chemical properties. 1-Naphthylamine and 2-Naphthylamine, Preparation- Bucherer reaction, and Chemical properties. Naphthaguinone-

Preparation and properties of 1, 2-Naphthaquinone, 1,4-Naphthaquinoneand 2,6-Naphthaquinone, Naphthoic acids.

Structure of Anthracene, aromaticity, preparation- Fridel-Crafts reaction. Chemical properties- Electrophilic substitution, oxidation, reduction and Diels –Alder reaction. Preparation and property of 9,10-Anthraquinone. Preparation- Pschorr and Haworth synthesis and properties of Phenanthrene. Preparation and property and phenanthra quinone.

Fused polynuclear heterocyclic systems- Quinoline and Isoquinoline-Preparation of quinoline –Skraup's and Friedlander's synthesis, Chemical properties of quinoline- electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution, oxidation, and reductions reactions. Preparation of isoquinoline –Bischler-Napieralski reaction, and chemical properties.

(15

## UNIT II. HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS Hrs.)

Introduction, numbering the position in heterocyclic compounds. Five membered heterocyclic compounds of pyrrole, furan, thiophene. Structure and aromaticity, general methods of preparations of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, Preparation of pyrrole (Knorr-pyrrole, Hanstzchsynthesis), Chemical properties of pyrrole, furan, thiophene-electrophilic substitution, reduction reactions, Kolbes-Schmitt reaction in pyrrole and Diels-Alder reaction of furan. Comparison of reactivity of furan, pyrrole and thiophene.

Six- membered heterocyclic compound – Pyridine- Structure aromaticity and basicity. Preparation and Chemical properties of pyridine-electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution and reduction reactions. Indole-preparation- Fischer's indole, Madelung, Reissert synthesis. Electrophilic substitution and reduction reactions. Five membered heterocyclic containingtwo hetero atoms: Pyrazole

### UNIT III. AMINO ACIDS AND PROTEINS (15 Hrs.)

Amino acids – Classification based on chemical structure and on nutrition importance, Stereochemistry of amino acids - methods of preparation- Perkin et al., Gabriel phthalimide, Strecker, Malonicester, The

Darapsky, and Erlenmeyer azalctone synthesis. Physical properties - Zwitterions and isoelectric points. Chemical properties- Reactions due to amino groups, Reactions due to carboxylic group and reactions due to both -  $NH_2$  and -COOH groups.

Peptides and their synthesis- Use of protecting group in synthesis of polypeptides, protection of amino group, synthesis of peptide using protected amino and carboxylic acid ends, and Merrifield solid phase polypeptide synthesis. End group Analysis - N- terminal - DNP, Dansyl methods and Edman's degradation. C- terminal- Carboxypeptidase and Kumpfs method. Primary, Secondary and Tertiary structure of proteins. Colour reactions of proteins and denaturation of proteins - Fibrous & globular proteins.

#### **UNIT IV.TERPENES**

(15Hrs.)

Introduction, Occurrence classification, Isolation, general properties, isoprene and special isoprene rule. Gemdialkylerule. Structure, synthesis of Citral, Limonene and Camphor, Zingiberene.

### UNIT V. ALKALOIDS (15Hrs.)

Definition. occurrence. extraction and general methods determining structure-functional the nature of oxygen, Nitrogen, Kuhnroth method for estimation of C-methyl Herzigmayer and group.Degradation of alkaloids- Hofmann exhaustive methylation, Emde's degradation, Von Braun's.Reductive degradation, alkali fusion and oxidation. Structure and synthesis of Coniine, Piperine, Nicotine and Quinine.

### Text Books

### Unit I ,II andIII

- I.L.Finar Organic Chemistry Vol II, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn, ELBS &Longmann group Ltd.
- 2. I.L FinarOrganic ChemistryVol. I –, 6<sup>th</sup>Edn., ELBS &Longmann group Ltd.

3. BhupinderMetha and Manjumetha – organic chemistry-Fifth printing Published by Asoke. K.Ghosh

### **Unit IV**

1. GurdeepR.Chatwal Organic chemistry of Natural products Vol.II, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn, Himalaya publishing housePvt.ltd.

### Unit V

1. Gurdeep .R.Chatwal Organic chemistry of Natural products Vol.I, 4<sup>th</sup>Edn, Himalaya publishing house Pvt.ltd.

### **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids					
	UNIT I. POLY NUCLEAR HYDROCARBONS								
1.1	Structure of Naphthalene, aromaticity, preparation-Haworth and Fitting's synthesis.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board					
1.2	Chemical properties- reduction, oxidation, electrophilic substitution. Derivatives of naphthalene 1- Naphthol and 2- Naphthol – Preparation and chemical properties.	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD					
1.3	Preparation and chemical properties of 1-Naphthylamine and 2-Naphthylamine, Bucherer reaction, and Chemical properties. Naphthaquinone- Preparation and properties of 1, 2-Naphthaquinone	1	Lecture	Black Board					
1.4	Preparation and properties of 1,4- Naphthaquinone and 2,6- Naphthaquinone, Naphthoic acids, Structure of Anthracene,	3	Lecture	Black Board					

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	aromaticity, preparation-			
	Fridel-Crafts reaction.Chemical			
	properties-Electrophilic			
	substitution.			
	oxidation, reduction and Diels			
	-Alder reaction. Preparation			
	and property of 9,10-			
	Anthraquinone. Preparation-			
1.5	Pschorr and Haworth synthesis	3	Lecture	Black
	and properties of	_		Board
	Phenanthrene. Preparation and			
	property and			
	phenanthraquinone.			
1.6	Preparation of quinoline – Skraup's and Friedlander's synthesis, Chemical properties of quinolone.	l <i>1</i> . I	Lecture	Chalk and Talk
1.7	electrophilic,nucleophilic substitution, oxidation, and reductions reactions.	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
	Preparation of isoquinoline -			Dlask
1.8	Bischler-Napieralski reaction,	2	Discussion	Black Board
	and chemical properties.			
UNIT II.	HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS			(12 Hrs)
2.1	Introduction, numbering the position in heterocyclic compounds.	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.2	Structure and aromaticity,general methods of preparations ofpyrrole,	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	Preparation of pyrrole (Knorr-pyrrole, Hanstzchsyntesis),			
2.3	Structure and aromaticity,general methods of preparations offuran, thiophene,	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Chemical properties of pyrrole, furan, thiophene- electrophilic substitution, reduction reactions,	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.5	Kolbes-Schmitt reaction in pyrrole and Diels-Alder reaction of furan.Comparison of reactivity of furan, pyrrole and thiophene.	2	Lecture &Discussion	Black Board &LCD
2.6	Six- membered heterocyclic compound – Pyridine- Structure aromaticity and basicity.Preparation,		Lecture	Black Board
2.7	Chemical properties of pyridine- electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution and reduction reactions.Indole-preparation- Fischer's indole, Madelung, Reissert synthesis.Electrophilic substitution and reduction reactions.Five membered heterocyclics containing two hetero atoms: Pyrazole	4	Lecture	PPT &Black Board
	UNIT III. AMINO ACIDS	AND PRO	TEINS	
3.1	Amino acids – Classification based on chemical structure and on nutrition importance		Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids				
3.2	Stereochemistry of amino acids - methods of preparation- Perkin et al., Gabriel phthalimide of amino acids.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board &LCD				
3.3	Strecker, Malonicester, The Darapsky, and Erlenmeyer azalctone synthesis of amino acids.		Chalk & Talk	PPT & White Board				
3.4	Physical properties - Zwitterions and isoelectric points. Chemical properties- Reactions due to amino groups	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board				
3.5	Reactions due to carboxylic group and reactions due to both -NH <sub>2</sub> and -COOH groups.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board &LCD				
3.6	Use of protecting group in synthesis of polypetides, protection of amino group, synthesis of peptide using protected amino and carboxlic acid ends.	1	Lecture	Black Board				
3.7	Merrifield solid phase polypeptide synthesis. End group Analysis - N- terminal - DNP, Dansyl methods and Edman's degradation.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board				
3.8	C- terminal- Carboxypeptidase and Kumpfs method. Primary, Secondary and Tertiary structure of proteins. Colour reactions of proteins and denaturation of proteins – Fibrous & globular proteins		Lecture & Discussion	Black Board& LCD				
	UNIT -4 TERPENES							
4.1	Introduction, Occurrence classification, Isolation.	2	Lecture	Black Board				

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
4.2	general properties.	1	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	Isopreneand special isoprene rule. Gemdialkylerule.Structure,synthesis of Citral,	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Structure,synthesis of Limonene	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.5	Structure, synthesis of Limonene , Camphor.	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.6	Structure,synthesis of Camphor.	1	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
4.7	Structure,synthesis of Camphor, Zingiberene.	3	Chalk & Talk Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	Structure, synthesis of Zingiberene.	2	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
	UNIT -5 ALI	KALOIDS		
5.1	Definition, occurrence	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	extraction and general methods for determining the structure-functional nature of oxygen, Nitrogen.	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Herzigmayer and Kuhnroth method for estimation of C-methyl group.	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	Degradation of alkaloids- Hofmannexhaustive methylation,Emde's degradation, Von Braun's.	2	Chalk & Talk	White board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.5	Reductive degradation,alkali fusion and oxidation.	2	Discussion	LCD
5.6	Structure and synthesis of Coniine.	1	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Structure and synthesis of Piperine, Nicotine.	2	Chalk & Talk	White board
5.8	Structure and synthesis of Quinine.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

	C1	C2	С3	<b>C4</b>	Total Scholastic Marks	Non Scholasti c Marks C5	CIA Total	
Levels	Session - wise Average	Better of W1, W2	M1+M2	MID- SEM TEST				% of Assessm ent
	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5+5=10 Mks.	15 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks.	
K1	5	-	-	2 ½	7.5	-	7.5	18.75 %
К2	-	5	4	2 ½	11.5	-	11.5	28.75 %
К3	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
K4	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
Non Scholast	-	-	-	-		5	5	

ic								12.5 %
Total	5	5	10	15	35	5	40	100 %

CIA					
Scholastic	35				
Non Scholastic	5				
	40				

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIAcomponents.
- $\checkmark$  The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy for:

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

## **EVALUATION PATTERN**

SCHOLASTIC			NON - SCHOLASTIC		MARKS		
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	С5	CIA	ESE	Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

**C1** – Average of Two Session Wise Tests

C2 - Average of Two Monthly Tests

C3 - Mid Sem Test

C4 - Best of Two Weekly Tests

C5 - Non - Scholastic

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
	To develop novel, efficient,		PSO1& PSO2
CO 1	convenient, selective synthetic methods in organic chemistry.	K1	
	To get familiar with particular		PSO3
CO 2	properties and reactions for the most	K1, K2	
00 =	important heterocyclic as well as	112, 112	
,	different systems of nomenclature.  To fully comprehend the chemistry of		
CO 3	amino acids, peptides, proteins.	K1 & K3	PSO5
	To provide an advanced		PSO1
CO 4	understanding of the core principles	K1, K2 & K3	
	and topics of chemistry of natural products.		
	To demonstrate advanced knowledge		PSO1
CO 5	and understanding in aspect of	K2 & K4	
	alkaloids.		

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO5								

## **Mapping of COs with POs**

CO/ PSO	P01	PO2	P03	P04
CO1	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	1	2
CO4	3	3	1	2
CO5	3	3	2	1

**Note**: Strongly Correlated – **3** Moderately Correlated – **2** Weakly Correlated -**1** 

COURSE DESIGNER: Dr.Sr.ArulMary.J

**NEW** 

## III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER -VI

### For those who joined in 2021 onwards

PROGRAMME CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	HRS/WEE K	CREDITS
UACH	19C6CC17	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY – IV	Major Core	5	4

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This paper includes the topics, Polynuclear Hydrocarbons, Heterocyclic Compounds, Amino Acids and Proteins, Terpenes and Alkaloids.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

In this course the students are exposed to develop efficient, synthetic methods in organic chemistry. And to be familiar with properties and reactions of most important poly nuclear hydrocarbons, heterocyclic compounds, amino acids, peptides, proteins. And gain advanced knowledge and understanding in aspect of alkaloids and terpenes.

### **UNITS**

### **UNIT I. POLY NUCLEAR HYDROCARBONS**

(15

### Hrs.)

Structure of Naphthalene, aromaticity, preparation-Haworth and Fitting's synthesis. Chemical properties- reduction, oxidation, electrophilic substitution. Derivatives of naphthalene 1- Naphthol and 2- Naphthol – Preparation and chemical properties. 1-Naphthylamine and 2-Naphthylamine, Preparation- Bucherer reaction, and Chemical properties.

### Naphthaquinone-

Preparation and properties of 1, 2-Naphthaquinone, 1,4-Naphthaquinoneand 2,6-Naphthaquinone, Naphthoic acids.

Structure of Anthracene, aromaticity, preparation- Fridel-Crafts reaction. Chemical properties- Electrophilic substitution, oxidation, reduction and Diels –Alder reaction. Preparation and property of 9,10-Anthraquinone. Preparation- Pschorr and Haworth synthesis and properties of Phenanthrene. Preparation and property and phenanthra quinone.

Fused polynuclear heterocyclic systems- Quinoline and Isoquinoline-Preparation of quinoline –Skraup's and Friedlander's synthesis, Chemical properties of quinoline- electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution, oxidation, and reductions reactions. Preparation of isoquinoline –Bischler-Napieralski reaction, and chemical properties.

## UNIT II. HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS Hrs.)

(15

Introduction, numbering the position in heterocyclic compounds. Five membered heterocyclic compounds of pyrrole, furan, thiophene. Structure and aromaticity, general methods of preparations of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, Preparation of pyrrole (Knorr-pyrrole, Hanstzchsynthesis), Chemical properties of pyrrole, furan, thiophene-electrophilic substitution, reduction reactions, Kolbes-Schmitt reaction in pyrrole and Diels-Alder reaction of furan. Comparison of reactivity of furan, pyrrole and thiophene.

Six- membered heterocyclic compound – Pyridine- Structure aromaticity and basicity. Preparation and Chemical properties of pyridine-electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution and reduction reactions. Indole-preparation- Fischer's indole, Madelung, Reissert synthesis. Electrophilic substitution and reduction reactions. Five membered heterocyclic containingtwo hetero atoms: Pyrazole

### UNIT III. AMINO ACIDS AND PROTEINS

(15 Hrs.)

Amino acids – Classification based on chemical structure and on nutrition importance, Stereochemistry of amino acids - methods of preparation- Perkin et al., Gabriel phthalimide, Strecker, Malonicester, The

Darapsky, and Erlenmeyer azalctone synthesis. Physical properties - Zwitterions and isoelectric points. Chemical properties- Reactions due to amino groups, Reactions due to carboxylic group and reactions due to both -  $NH_2$  and -COOH groups.

Peptides and their synthesis- Use of protecting group in synthesis of polypeptides, protection of amino group, synthesis of peptide using protected amino and carboxylic acid ends, and Merrifield solid phase polypeptide synthesis. End group Analysis - N- terminal - DNP, Dansyl methods and Edman's degradation. C- terminal- Carboxypeptidase and Kumpfs method. Primary, Secondary and Tertiary structure of proteins. Colour reactions of proteins and denaturation of proteins - Fibrous & globular proteins.

### **UNIT IV.TERPENES**

(15Hrs.)

Introduction, Occurrence classification, Isolation, general properties, isoprene and special isoprene rule. Gemdialkylerule. Structure, synthesis of Citral, Limonene and Camphor, Zingiberene.

### UNIT V. ALKALOIDS (15Hrs.)

Definition, occurrence, extraction and general methods determining structure-functional the nature of oxygen, Nitrogen, Kuhnroth method for estimation of C-methyl Herzigmayer and group.Degradation of alkaloids- Hofmann exhaustive methylation, Emde's degradation, Von Braun's.Reductive degradation, alkali fusion and oxidation. Structure and synthesis of Coniine, Piperine, Nicotine and Quinine.

### Text Books

### Unit I ,II andIII

- 4. I.L.Finar Organic Chemistry Vol II, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn, ELBS &Longmann group Ltd.
- 5. I.L FinarOrganic ChemistryVol. I –, 6<sup>th</sup>Edn., ELBS &Longmann group Ltd.

6. BhupinderMetha and Manjumetha – organic chemistry-Fifth printing Published by Asoke. K.Ghosh

### **Unit IV**

1. GurdeepR.Chatwal Organic chemistry of Natural products Vol.II, 5<sup>th</sup>Edn, Himalaya publishing housePvt.ltd.

### Unit V

2. Gurdeep .R.Chatwal Organic chemistry of Natural products Vol.I, 4thEdn, Himalaya publishing house Pvt.ltd.

### **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT I. POLY NUCLEAR	HYDROCA	RBONS	
1.1	Structure of Naphthalene, aromaticity, preparation-Haworth and Fitting's synthesis.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.2	Chemical properties- reduction, oxidation, electrophilic substitution. Derivatives of naphthalene 1- Naphthol and 2- Naphthol – Preparation and chemical properties.	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD
1.3	Preparation and chemical properties of 1-Naphthylamine and 2-Naphthylamine, Bucherer reaction, and Chemical properties. Naphthaquinone- Preparation and properties of 1, 2-Naphthaquinone	1	Lecture	Black Board
1.4	Preparation and properties of 1,4- Naphthaquinone and 2,6- Naphthaquinone, Naphthoic acids, Structure of Anthracene,	3	Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	aromaticity, preparation-			
	Fridel-Crafts reaction.Chemical			
	properties-Electrophilic			
	substitution.			
	oxidation, reduction and Diels			
	-Alder reaction. Preparation			
	and property of 9,10-			
	Anthraquinone. Preparation-			
1.5	Pschorr and Haworth synthesis	3	Lecture	Black
	and properties of	_		Board
	Phenanthrene. Preparation and			
	property and			
	phenanthraquinone.			
1.6	Preparation of quinoline – Skraup's and Friedlander's synthesis, Chemical properties of quinolone.	l <i>1</i> . I	Lecture	Chalk and Talk
1.7	electrophilic,nucleophilic substitution, oxidation, and reductions reactions.	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
	Preparation of isoquinoline –			Dlask
1.8	Bischler-Napieralski reaction,	2	Discussion	Black Board
	and chemical properties.			
UNIT II.	HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS			(12 Hrs)
2.1	Introduction, numbering the position in heterocyclic compounds.	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.2	Structure and aromaticity,general methods of preparations ofpyrrole,	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	Preparation of pyrrole (Knorr-pyrrole, Hanstzchsyntesis),			
2.3	Structure and aromaticity,general methods of preparations offuran, thiophene,	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Chemical properties of pyrrole, furan, thiophene- electrophilic substitution, reduction reactions,	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.5	Kolbes-Schmitt reaction in pyrrole and Diels-Alder reaction of furan.Comparison of reactivity of furan, pyrrole and thiophene.	2	Lecture &Discussion	Black Board &LCD
2.6	Six- membered heterocyclic compound – Pyridine- Structure aromaticity and basicity.Preparation,		Lecture	Black Board
2.7	Chemical properties of pyridine- electrophilic, nucleophilic substitution and reduction reactions.Indole-preparation- Fischer's indole, Madelung, Reissert synthesis.Electrophilic substitution and reduction reactions.Five membered heterocyclics containing two hetero atoms: Pyrazole	4	Lecture	PPT &Black Board
	UNIT III. AMINO ACIDS	AND PRO	TEINS	
3.1	Amino acids – Classification based on chemical structure and on nutrition importance		Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
3.2	Stereochemistry of amino acids - methods of preparation- Perkin et al., Gabriel phthalimide of amino acids.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board &LCD
3.3	Strecker, Malonicester, The Darapsky, and Erlenmeyer azalctone synthesis of amino acids.		Chalk & Talk	PPT & White Board
3.4	Physical properties - Zwitterions and isoelectric points. Chemical properties- Reactions due to amino groups	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.5	Reactions due to carboxylic group and reactions due to both -NH <sub>2</sub> and -COOH groups.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board &LCD
3.6	Use of protecting group in synthesis of polypetides, protection of amino group, synthesis of peptide using protected amino and carboxlic acid ends.	1	Lecture	Black Board
3.7	Merrifield solid phase polypeptide synthesis. End group Analysis - N- terminal - DNP, Dansyl methods and Edman's degradation.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
3.8	C- terminal- Carboxypeptidase and Kumpfs method. Primary, Secondary and Tertiary structure of proteins. Colour reactions of proteins and denaturation of proteins – Fibrous & globular proteins		Lecture & Discussion	Black Board& LCD
	UNIT -4 TE	RPENES		
4.1	Introduction, Occurrence classification, Isolation.	2	Lecture	Black Board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
4.2	general properties.	1	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	Isopreneand special isoprene rule. Gemdialkylerule.Structure,synthesis of Citral,	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Structure,synthesis of Limonene	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.5	Structure, synthesis of Limonene , Camphor.	1	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.6	Structure,synthesis of Camphor.	1	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
4.7	Structure,synthesis of Camphor, Zingiberene.	3	Chalk & Talk Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	Structure, synthesis of Zingiberene.	2	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
	UNIT -5 ALI	KALOIDS		
5.1	Definition, occurrence	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	extraction and general methods for determining the structure-functional nature of oxygen, Nitrogen.	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Herzigmayer and Kuhnroth method for estimation of C-methyl group.	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	Degradation of alkaloids- Hofmannexhaustive methylation,Emde's degradation, Von Braun's.	2	Chalk & Talk	White board

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
5.5	Reductive degradation,alkali fusion and oxidation.	2	Discussion	LCD
5.6	Structure and synthesis of Coniine.	1	Chalk & Talk Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Structure and synthesis of Piperine, Nicotine.	2	Chalk & Talk	White board
5.8	Structure and synthesis of Quinine.	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board

	C1	C2	С3	<b>C4</b>	Total Scholastic Marks	Non Scholasti c Marks C5	CIA Total	
Levels	Session - wise Average	Better of W1, W2	M1+M2	MID- SEM TEST				% of Assessm ent
	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5+5=10 Mks.	15 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks.	
K1	5	-	-	2 ½	7.5	-	7.5	18.75 %
К2	-	5	4	2 ½	11.5	-	11.5	28.75 %
К3	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
K4	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
Non Scholast	-	-	-	-		5	5	

ic								12.5 %
Total	5	5	10	15	35	5	40	100 %

CIA					
Scholastic	35				
Non Scholastic	5				
	40				

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIAcomponents.
- $\checkmark$  The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy for:

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

## **EVALUATION PATTERN**

SCHOLASTIC			NON - SCHOLASTIC	MARKS			
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	<b>C5</b>	CIA	ESE	Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

**C1** – Average of Two Session Wise Tests

C2 - Average of Two Monthly Tests

C3 - Mid Sem Test

C4 - Best of Two Weekly Tests

C5 - Non - Scholastic

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
	To develop novel, efficient,		PSO1& PSO2
CO 1	convenient, selective synthetic methods in organic chemistry.	K1	
	To get familiar with particular		PSO3
CO 2	properties and reactions for the most	K1, K2	
	important heterocyclic as well as different systems of nomenclature.	,	
	To fully comprehend the chemistry of		
CO 3	amino acids, peptides, proteins.	K1 & K3	PSO5
	To provide an advanced		PSO1
CO 4	understanding of the core principles and topics of chemistry of natural	K1, K2 & K3	
	products.		
	To demonstrate advanced knowledge		PSO1
CO 5	and understanding in aspect of	K2 & K4	
	alkaloids.		

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO5	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	1

## **Mapping of COs with POs**

CO/ PSO	P01	PO2	PO3	P04
CO1	3	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	1	2
CO4	3	3	1	2
CO5	3	3	2	1

Note: Strongly Correlated – 3 Moderately Correlated – 2 Weakly Correlated -1

**COURSE DESIGNER:** 

Dr.Sr.ArulMary.J

# III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER -VI

15%

### For those who joined in 2019 onwards

PROGRA MME CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGOR Y	HRS/ WEE K	CRE DITS
UACH	19C6ME3	ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS, ORGANIC PHOTOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS)	Elective	5	5

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course is offered to expose the advanced topics in the field of organic chemistry.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

This course helps the students to acquire a thorough knowledge of the advanced topics of organic chemistry related to conformational analysis of cyclohexanes, Photochemistry and molecular rearrangements.

### UNITS

# UNIT -I CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS- I (15 HRS.)

Stereoisomerism of ring systems- number and kind of stereoisomers-cyclopropane, cyclobutane, cyclopentane and cyclohexane. Conformations of ethane and n-butane-conformational energy diagram. Conformation of mono substituted cyclohexane-stability and optical activity-conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes-stability and optical activity and decalins their stability and optical activity.

# UNIT -II CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS- II HRS.) (15

Conformation and physical properties, and conformation and chemical

reactivity- $S_N^1$ ,  $S_N^2$ , ionic eliminations, rearrangements, NGP, epoxide ring closure and ring opening reactions, addition to cyclohexene derivatives, pyrolysis of acetates, xanthates and amine oxides.

# UNIT -III ORGANIC PHOTOCHEMISTRY (15 HRS.)

Organic photochemistry –Photochemical Elimination in carbonyl compounds and nitrites- Norrish type-I & Norrish type-II, Barton reaction. Photochemical reduction, oxidation and cis-trans isomerisation, Intermolecular cycloaddition  $(2\pi + 2\pi)$  &  $(4\pi + 2\pi)$  cycloadditions, supara and antara overlap-FMO approach, and electrocyclic reactions- 4n & 4n+2 systems. Conrotation, disrotation. FMO approach to predict stereochemistry.

# UNIT -IV MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS-I (15 HRS.)

Rearrangement to electron deficient atom or nucleophilic rearrangements – Mechanism of Pinacol-Pinacolone, Wagner-Meerwin, Hoffman and benzilic acid rearrangement. Rearrangements to electron rich atom or electrophilic rearrangements – Stevens rearrangements. Aromatic rearrangements – Claisen, Benzidine and Fries rearrangement.

### UNIT -V MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS -II (15 HRS.)

Favorski, Baeyer Villiger, Cope, Curtius and Beckmann rearrangements, Synthetic importance of N – Bromosuccinimide, Osmium tetroxide, Selenium dioxide, PyridiniumChloro Chromite, Lithium Aluminium Hydride and Sodium Boro Hydride.

### **REFERENCES:**

**1.** Eliel- Stereochemistry of carbon compounds, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Edn, 1995.

- **2.**Dr.P. Ramesh, Basic principles of Organic Stereochemistry, First Edn, Meenu Publications.
- 3. Morrison & Boyd, -Organic chemistry ,  $6^{th}$  Edn, Prentice-hall of India pvt, Ltd, 2005.
- **4.** Jagdamba Singh, Photochemistry and Pericyclic Reactions, New age international publishers, 2009.
- **5**.I.L.Finar, Vol-I, Organic Chemistry, sixth Edn., ELBS & Longmann group Ltd.
- **6.**V.K.Ahluwalia & R.K.Prashar, Organic Reaction Mechanism, First Edn, 2002, Narosa publishing House.
- **7.** K. K. Rohatgi-Mukherjee, fundamentals of photochemistry, New age international publishers, 2006.

### **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE:**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT -1 CONFORMATI	ONAL AN	ALYSIS-I	
1.1	Stereoisomerism of ring systems- number and kind of stereoisomers - cyclopropane, cyclobutane, cyclopentane and cyclohexane.		Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.2	Conformations of ethane	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD
1.3	Conformations of n-butane- conformational energy diagram	1	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.4	Conformation of mono substituted cyclohexane-stability and optical activity	3	Lecture	Black Board

1.5	conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes stability	3	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.6	conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes optical activity	2	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.7	decalins their stability	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
1.8	Decalins optical activity.	2	Discussion	Black Board
UNIT -2	CONFORMATIONAL AN	ALYSIS- II		
2.1	Conformation and physical properties	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.2	conformation and chemical reactivity	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
2.3	$S_N^1$ , $S_N^2$ , ionic eliminations	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Rearrangements, NGP	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.5	Epoxide ring closure and ring opening reactions	2	Discussion	LCD
2.6	Addition to cyclohexene derivatives	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.7	Pyrolysis of acetates	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.8	Pyrolysis of xanthates and amine oxides	2	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -3	ORGANIC PHOTOCHEM	IISTRY		
3.1	Organic photochemistry – Photochemical Elimination in carbonyl compounds and nitrites	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.2	Norrish type-I & Norrish type-II, Barton reaction	3	Discussion	LCD
3.3	Photochemical reduction, oxidation and cis-trans isomerisation	3	Lecture	PPT & White Board
3.4	Intermolecular cycloaddition $(2\pi + 2\pi)$ & $(4\pi + 2\pi)$ cycloadditions	2	Lecture	Black Board

3.5	supara and antara overlap-FMO approach	1	Discussion	LCD
3.6	electrocyclic reactions- 4n & 4n+2 systems	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.7	Conrotation, disroattion	1	Lecture	Black Board
3.8	FMO approach to predict stereochemistry	1	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -4	MOLECULAR REARRA	NGEMENTS	S-I	
4.1	Rearrangement to electron deficient atom or nucleophilic rearrangements	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.2	Mechanism of Pinacol- Pinacolone rearrangement	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	Mechanism of Wagner-Meerwin rearrangement	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Mechanism of Hoffman and benzilic acid rearrangements	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.5	Rearrangements to electron rich atom or electrophilic rearrangements	1	Discussion	LCD
4.6	Mechanism of Stevens rearrangement	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.7	Aromatic rearrangements – Mechanism of Claisen rearrangement	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	Mechanism of Benzidine and Fries rearrangements.	2	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -5	MOLECULAR REARRAN	IGEMENTS	-I I	
5.1	Favorski rearrangement	2	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	Baeyer Villiger rearrangement	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Cope and Curtius rearrangements	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	Beckmann rearrangement	1	Lecture	PPT & White board

5.5	Synthetic importance of N – Bromosuccinimide and Osmium tetroxide		Discussion	LCD
5.6	Synthetic importance of Selenium dioxide	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Synthetic importance of Pyridinium Chloro Chromite	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
5.8	Synthetic importance of Lithium Aluminium Hydride and Sodium Boro Hydride		Lecture	Black Board

	C1	C2	С3	C4	Total Scholasti c Marks	Non Scholast ic Marks C5	CIA Total	
Levels	Session -wise Average	Bette r of W1, W2	M1+M2	MID- SEM TEST				% of Assess ment
	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5+5=10 Mks.	15 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks	
K1	5	ı	ı	2 ½	7.5	ı	7.5	18.75 %
K2	-	5	4	2 ½	11.5	-	11.5	28.75 %
К3	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
K4	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
Non Scholast ic	-	-	-	-		5	5	12.5 %
Total	5	5	10	15	35	5	40	100 %

CIA

Scholastic 35

Non Scholastic **5** 

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIA components.
- ✓ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
  for:

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

### **EVALUATION PATTERN**

SCHOLASTIC			NON – SCHOLASTIC	MARKS			
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	<b>C</b> 5	CIA	ESE	Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

- **C1** Average of Two Session Wise Tests
- C2 Average of Two Monthly Tests
- C3 Mid Sem Test
- C4 Best of Two Weekly Tests
- C5 Non Scholastic

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
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CO 1	To interpret the concept of conformations of acyclic and cyclic alkanes and to discuss mono and disubstituted cyclohexanes.	K1, K2, K3	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	To explore reactivity patterns of cyclohexanes and to employ conformational reactivity in cis and trans decalins.	K1, K2, K3	PSO2 &PSO3
CO 3	To sketch Frontier molecular orbitals in photochemistry and to dramatize photochemical and electrocyclic reactions	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PSO3 &PS05
CO 4	To differentiate the molecular rearrangements and to solve the simple problems	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PS03&PS05
CO 5	To prepare the various organic reagents and to recall its synthetic importance and to categorize the reducing and oxidizing agents and its applications.	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PS05 &PS07

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
<b>CO4</b>	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	1
CO5	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1

### Mapping of COs with POs

CO/ PSO	P01	P02	P03	P04
CO1	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	3

Note: Strongly Correlated - 3 ModeratelyCorrelated - 2

WeaklyCorrelated -1

### **COURSE DESIGNER:**

1.Dr.M.Priyadharsani

2.Dr.B.Vinosha

Forwarded By

B-Tedora.

**HoD Signature** 

# III B.Sc. CHEMISTRY SEMESTER –VI

### For those who joined in 2021 onwards

PROGRA MME CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGOR Y	HRS/ WEE K	CRE DITS
UACH	19C6ME3	ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS, ORGANIC PHOTOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS)	Elective	5	5

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course is offered to expose the advanced topics in the field of organic chemistry.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

This course helps the students to acquire a thorough knowledge of the advanced topics of organic chemistry related to conformational analysis of cyclohexanes, Photochemistry and molecular rearrangements.

#### **UNITS**

# UNIT -I CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS- I (15 HRS.)

Stereoisomerism of ring systems- number and kind of stereoisomers-cyclopropane, cyclobutane, cyclopentane and cyclohexane. Conformations of ethane and n-butane-conformational energy diagram. Conformation of mono substituted cyclohexane-stability and optical activity-conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes-stability and optical activity and decalins their

stability and optical activity.

# UNIT -II CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS- II HRS.) (15

Conformation and physical properties, and conformation and chemical reactivity- $S_N^1$ ,  $S_N^2$ , ionic eliminations, rearrangements, NGP, epoxide ring closure and ring opening reactions, addition to cyclohexene derivatives, pyrolysis of acetates, xanthates and amine oxides.

# UNIT -III ORGANIC PHOTOCHEMISTRY (15 HRS.)

Organic photochemistry –Photochemical Elimination in carbonyl compounds and nitrites- Norrish type-I & Norrish type-II, Barton reaction. Photochemical reduction, oxidation and cis-trans isomerisation, Intermolecular cycloaddition  $(2\pi + 2\pi)$  &  $(4\pi + 2\pi)$  cycloadditions, supara and antara overlap-FMO approach, and electrocyclic reactions ring opening and ring closure reactions- 4n & 4n+2 systems. Conrotation, disrotation. FMO approach to predict stereochemistry.

### UNIT -IV MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS-I (15HRS.)

Rearrangement to electron deficient atom or nucleophilic rearrangements – Mechanism of Pinacol-Pinacolone, Wagner-Meerwin, Hoffman and benzilic acid rearrangement. Rearrangements to electron rich atom or electrophilic rearrangements – Stevens rearrangements. Aromatic rearrangements – Claisen, Benzidine and Fries rearrangement.

### UNIT -V MOLECULAR REARRANGEMENTS -II AND REAGENTS (15 HRS.)

Favorski, Baeyer Villiger, Cope, Curtius and Beckmann rearrangements, Synthetic importance of N – Bromosuccinimide, Osmium tetroxide, Selenium dioxide, PyridiniumChloro Chromite, Lithium Aluminium Hydride and Sodium Boro Hydride.

#### **REFERENCES:**

**5.** Eliel- Stereochemistry of carbon compounds, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Edn, 1995.

- **6.** Dr.P. Ramesh, Basic principles of Organic Stereochemistry, First Edn, Meenu Publications.
- 7. Morrison & Boyd, -Organic chemistry ,  $6^{th}$  Edn, Prentice-hall of India pvt, Ltd, 2005.
- **8.** Jagdamba Singh, Photochemistry and Pericyclic Reactions, New age international publishers, 2009.
- **5**.I.L.Finar, Vol-I, Organic Chemistry, sixth Edn., ELBS & Longmann group Ltd.
- **6.**V.K.Ahluwalia & R.K.Prashar, Organic Reaction Mechanism, First Edn, 2002, Narosa publishing House.
- **7**. K. K. Rohatgi-Mukherjee, fundamentals of photochemistry, New age international publishers, 2006.

### **COURSE CONTENTS & LECTURE SCHEDULE:**

Module No.	Topic	No. of Lectures	Teaching Pedagogy	Teaching Aids
	UNIT -1 CONFORMATI	ONAL AN	ALYSIS-I	
1.1	Stereoisomerism of ring systems- number and kind of stereoisomers - cyclopropane, cyclobutane, cyclopentane and cyclohexane.		Chalk & Talk	Black Board
1.2	Conformations of ethane	1	Chalk & Talk	LCD
1.3	Conformations of n-butane- conformational energy diagram	1	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.4	Conformation of mono substituted cyclohexane-stability and optical activity	3	Lecture	Black Board

1.5	conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes stability	3	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.6	conformation of disubstituted cyclohexanes optical activity	2	Lecture	Ball & Stick Models
1.7	decalins their stability	1	Lecture	PPT & White board
1.8	Decalins optical activity.	2	Discussion	Black Board
UNIT -2	CONFORMATIONAL AN	ALYSIS- II		
2.1	Conformation and physical properties	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.2	conformation and chemical reactivity	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
2.3	$S_N^1$ , $S_N^2$ , ionic eliminations	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
2.4	Rearrangements, NGP	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.5	Epoxide ring closure and ring opening reactions	2	Discussion	LCD
2.6	Addition to cyclohexene derivatives	1	Lecture	Black Board
2.7	Pyrolysis of acetates	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
2.8	Pyrolysis of xanthates and amine oxides	2	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -3	ORGANIC PHOTOCHEM	ISTRY		
3.1	Organic photochemistry – Photochemical Elimination in carbonyl compounds and nitrites	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.2	Norrish type-I & Norrish type-II, Barton reaction	3	Discussion	LCD
3.3	Photochemical reduction, oxidation and cis-trans isomerisation	3	Lecture	PPT & White Board
3.4	Intermolecular cycloaddition $(2\pi + 2\pi)$ & $(4\pi + 2\pi)$ cycloadditions	2	Lecture	Black Board

3.5	supara and antara overlap-FMO approach	1	Discussion	LCD
3.6	electrocyclic reactions- 4n & 4n+2 systems	2	Lecture	Black Board
3.7	Conrotation, disroattion	1	Lecture	Black Board
3.8	FMO approach to predict stereochemistry	1	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -4	MOLECULAR REARRA	NGEMENTS	S-I	
4.1	Rearrangement to electron deficient atom or nucleophilic rearrangements	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.2	Mechanism of Pinacol- Pinacolone rearrangement	3	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
4.3	Mechanism of Wagner-Meerwin rearrangement	2	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
4.4	Mechanism of Hoffman and benzilic acid rearrangements	3	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.5	Rearrangements to electron rich atom or electrophilic rearrangements	1	Discussion	LCD
4.6	Mechanism of Stevens rearrangement	1	Lecture	Black Board
4.7	Aromatic rearrangements – Mechanism of Claisen rearrangement	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
4.8	Mechanism of Benzidine and Fries rearrangements.	2	Lecture	Black Board
UNIT -5	MOLECULAR REARRAN	IGEMENTS	-I I	
5.1	Favorski rearrangement	2	Lecture	Black Board
5.2	Baeyer Villiger rearrangement	2	Chalk & Talk	Green Board
5.3	Cope and Curtius rearrangements	3	Chalk & Talk	Black Board
5.4	Beckmann rearrangement	1	Lecture	PPT & White board

5.5	Synthetic importance of N – Bromosuccinimide and Osmium tetroxide		Discussion	LCD
5.6	Synthetic importance of Selenium dioxide	1	Lecture	Black Board
5.7	Synthetic importance of Pyridinium Chloro Chromite	2	Lecture	PPT & White board
5.8	Synthetic importance of Lithium Aluminium Hydride and Sodium Boro Hydride		Lecture	Black Board

	C1	C2	С3	C4	Total Scholasti c Marks	Non Scholast ic Marks C5	CIA Total	
Levels	Session -wise Average	Bette r of W1, W2	M1+M2	MID- SEM TEST				% of Assess ment
	5 Mks.	5 Mks	5+5=10 Mks.	15 Mks	35 Mks.	5 Mks.	40Mks	
K1	5	ı	ı	2 ½	7.5	ı	7.5	18.75 %
K2	-	5	4	2 ½	11.5	-	11.5	28.75 %
К3	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
K4	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	20 %
Non Scholast ic	-	-	-	-		5	5	12.5 %
Total	5	5	10	15	35	5	40	100 %

CIA

Scholastic 35

Non Scholastic **5** 

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in the various CIA components.
- ✓ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy
  for:

K1- Remember, K2-Understand, K3-Apply, K4-Analyse

### **EVALUATION PATTERN**

SCHOLASTIC			NON – SCHOLASTIC	MARKS			
<b>C1</b>	<b>C2</b>	С3	<b>C4</b>	<b>C</b> 5	CIA ESE To		Total
5	10	15	5	5	40	60	100

- **C1** Average of Two Session Wise Tests
- C2 Average of Two Monthly Tests
- C3 Mid Sem Test
- C4 Best of Two Weekly Tests
- C5 Non Scholastic

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

NO.	COURSE OUTCOMES	KNOWLEDGE LEVEL (ACCORDING TO REVISED BLOOM'S TAXONOMY)	PSOs ADDRESSED
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CO 1	To interpret the concept of conformations of acyclic and cyclic alkanes and to discuss mono and disubstituted cyclohexanes.	K1, K2, K3	PSO1& PSO2
CO 2	To explore reactivity patterns of cyclohexanes and to employ conformational reactivity in cis and trans decalins.	K1, K2, K3	PSO2 &PSO3
CO 3	To sketch Frontier molecular orbitals in photochemistry and to dramatize photochemical and electrocyclic reactions	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PSO3 &PS05
CO 4	To differentiate the molecular rearrangements and to solve the simple problems	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PS03&PS05
CO 5	To prepare the various organic reagents and to recall its synthetic importance and to categorize the reducing and oxidizing agents and its applications.	K1, K2, K3 &K4	PS05 &PS07

## **Mapping of COs with PSOs**

CO/ PSO	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5	PSO 6	PSO 7	PSO 8
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
CO3	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
CO4	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	1
CO5	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	1

### Mapping of COs with POs

CO/ PSO	P01	P02	P03	P04
CO1	3	2	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	3

Note: Strongly Correlated - 3 ModeratelyCorrelated -

2

WeaklyCorrelated -1

### **COURSE DESIGNER:**

1.Dr.M.Priyadharsani2.Dr.B.Vinosha

**Forwarded** 

R-Tedora.

HoD Signature