

## **A STUDY ON BETI BACHAO BETI PADHAO SCHEME**

A project is submitted in partial fulfillment requirements of the Fatima College for the award of  
Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics.

Submitted by,  
K.Aishwarya

Under the guidance of  
Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.Phil.,Ph.D.



Research Center of Economics,  
Fatima College(Autonomous)  
Madurai-625018.

APRIL- 2022

Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.PHIL.,PH.D.  
Head and Associate Professor,  
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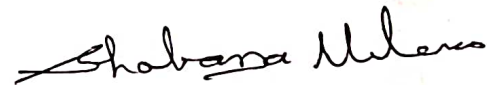
### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled 'A study on Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao Scheme' Submitted by K.AISHWARYA, in partial fulfillment of B.A in Economics under my guidance.



Signature of the Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
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Signature of Guide

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
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Fatima College, Madurai.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022



K.AISHWARYA

II- BA Economics

Fatima College(Autonomous)

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### DECLARATION

I hereby state that the Dissertation for the B.A.Degree entitled '**A study on Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao Scheme**' is a record of my original and independent work and it has not previously formed the basis for the aware of any degree, associate ship, fellowship or any other similar title.



K.AISHWARYA

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

# **A STUDY ON GROWTH OF SUGAR INDUSTRY IN INDIA**

**A project is submitted in partial fulfillment requirements of the Fatima College for the  
award of Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics.**

**Submitted by,**

**M.AKALYA**

**2019E02**

**Under the guidance of**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.Phil.,Ph.D.**



**Research Center of Economics,**

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**Madurai-625018.**

**APRIL- 2022**

M.Akalya

III- BA Economics

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Madurai-625018.

### DECLARATION

I hereby state that the Dissertation for the B.A.Degree entitled '**A study on sugar industry in India**' is a record of my original and independent work and it has not previously formed the basis for the awareness of any degree, associate ship, fellowship or any other similar title.

M.Akalya

M.Akalya

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.PHIL.,Ph.D.

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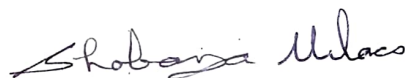
## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled 'A study on growth of sugar industry in India ' submitted by M.Akalya, in partial fulfillment of B.A in Economics under my guidance.



Signature of the Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
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**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
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Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

# **A STUDY ON SELF HELPGROUPS**

**A project is submitted in partial fulfillment requirement of the Fatima College for  
the award of Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics.**

**Submitted by,  
M. AKSHAYA**

**Under the guidance of  
Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.PHIL.,PH.D.**



**Research Center of Economics,  
Fatima College (Autonomous)**

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**APRIL- 2022**

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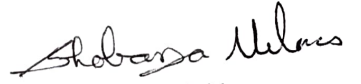
Fatima College(Autonomous)  
Madurai-625018.

**CERTIFICATE**

The is to certify that the dissertation entitled '**A study on Self Help Groups**' Submitted  
by M. Akshaya, in partial fulfillment of B.A in Economics under my guidance.



Signature of the Head of the Department



Signature of Guide

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

**M. AKSHAYA**

III- BA Economics

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Madurai-625018.

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby state that the Dissertation for the B.A. Degree entitled '**A study on Self Help Groups**' is a record of my original and independent work and it has not previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, associate ship, fellowship or any other similar title.

Place : Madurai

Date : 26.05.2022

*M. Akshaya*

Signature

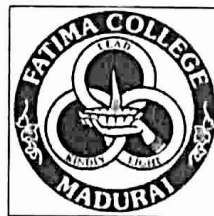
**M. AKSHAYA**

## **A Study on Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act**

A project is submitted in partial fulfillment requirements of the Fatima College for the award of Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics.

Submitted by,  
R. AKSHAYA  
2019E04

Under the guidance of  
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R. AKSHAYA

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Madurai-625018.

#### DECLARATION

I hereby state that the Dissertation for the ~~B~~A.Degree entitled '**Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act**' is a record of my original and independent work and it has not previously formed the basis for the aware of any degree, associate ship, fellowship or any other similar title.

*R. Akshaya*  
R Akshaya

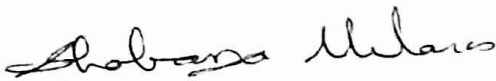
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Date: 26.05.2022

Dr. SHOBANA NELESCO, M.A., M.B.A, M.PHIL.,PH.D.  
Head and Associate Professor,  
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Fatima College(Autonomous)  
Madurai-625018.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled '**Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act**' Submitted by R Akshaya in partial fulfillment of B.A in Economics under my guidance.



Signature of the Head of the Department

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Head & Associate Professor  
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Signature of Guide

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

# **A STUDY ON SOLAR POWER INDUSRTY**

( A SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR VILLAGE)

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**P. AKSHAYA DEVI**

**2019E05**

Under the guidance of

**Ms. A . GRACY RANI , MA ., M.Phil.,**

**Assistant Professor**



**Research Centre Economics**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with A++grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018

**MAY 2022**



**P.AKSHAYA DEVI (2019E05)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled " **A STUDY ON SOLAR POWER INDUSTRY (SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLAUR VILLAGE)** is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Ms. A. GRACY RANI** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 27.5.2022

*P. Akshaya devi*

( P.AKSHAYA DEVI)

Ms. A . GRACY RANI , MA ., M.Phil.,

Department of Economics

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Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON SOLAR POWER INDUSTRY (SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLAUR VILLAGE)**” is a record of research work done by **P.AKSHAYA DEVI (2019E05)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022

Guide



Ms. A . GRACY RANI , MA ., M.Phil.,



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

Head & Associate Professor  
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Fatima College, Madurai



# **A STUDY ON CHILD LABOUR IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

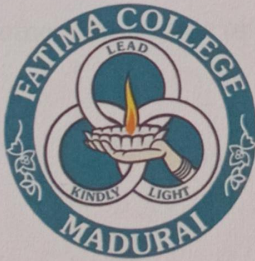
**L. ALAGAMMAL**  
**(2019E06)**

Under the guidance of

**Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil.**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

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**MAY 2022**

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**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON CHILD LABOUR IN MADURAI DISTRICT**". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil.**

Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**

*L. Alagammal*  
**Signature of the Student**



**Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.PHIL.**

Assistant Professor

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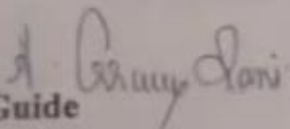
Fatima College,

Mary land,

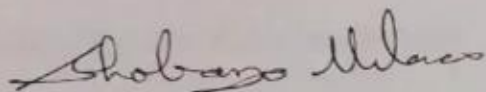
Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**A STUDY ON CHILD LABOUR IN MADURAI DISTRICT**" .is a record of research work done by **L. ALAGAMMAL (2019E06)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Guide**

**Ms. A. GRACY RANI**



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

**Head of the Department of Economics,**



**A STUDY ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT THROUGH SHGs IN  
VILANGUDI, MADURAI DISTRICT.**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

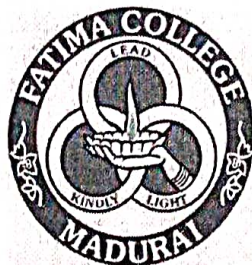
**M.ANUSHYA (2019E07)**

Under the guidance of

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ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS



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Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**M.Anushya (2019E07)**

B.A Economics,

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Mary land,

Madurai-625018

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics entitled **“A STUDY ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT THROUGH SHGs IN VILANGUDI, MADURAI DISTRICT”**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. REGINA MARY**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date: 27. 5. 2022**

*M. Anushya/*  
**Signature**



**Dr. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Department of Economics

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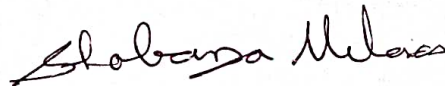
Madurai – 625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT THROUGH SHGs IN VILANGUDI, MADURAI DISTRICT”. Is a record of research work done by M. ANUSHYA (2019E07) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Dr. M. Regina Mary**

Guide

  
**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



# **A STUDY ON PADDY CULTIVATION IN ALANGANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

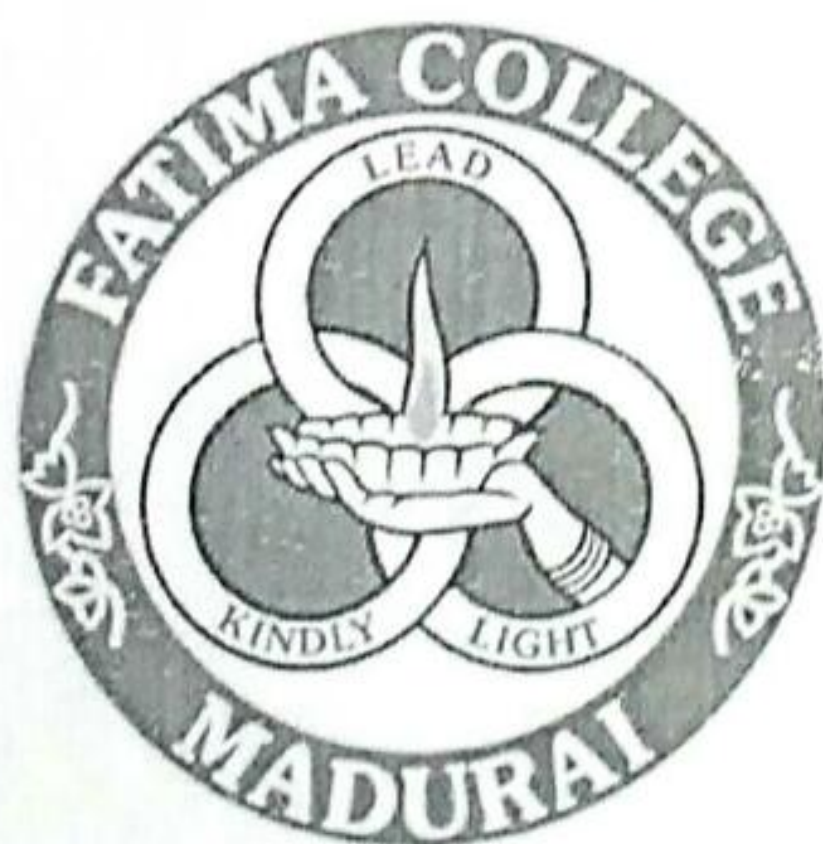
A.AROCKIA JENI 2019E08

Under the guidance of

**Dr. M. Regina Mary, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Research Centre or Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

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Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**May 2022**



A.Arockiajeni 2019E08

B.A Economic

Fatima college Mary

land

Madurai

### DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor Of Arts in Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON PADDY CULTIVATION IN ALANGANALLUR , MADURAI DISTRICT**". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. REGINA MARRY**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 27.5.22 ~~Signature~~

A.Arockia Jeni



**Dr. M. REGINA MARRY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “ **A STUDY ON PADDY CULTIVATION IN ALANGANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT**”. is a record of research work done by **A.AROCKIA JENI** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

**Guide**

Dr. M. Regina Marry

  
**HEAD OF DEPARTMEN OF ECONOMICS**

Dr.shobana nelasco

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**A STUDY ON THE CONSUMER SATISFACTION OF GREEN  
PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**P.ASWINI 2019E09**

Under the guidance of

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Associate Professor

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**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**Dr. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Research Centre of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,


Madurai – 625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON THE CONSUMER SATISFACTION OF GREEN PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT**”. Is a record of research work done by **P.ASWINI (2019E09)** in partial fulfilment for the degree of bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022

  
Dr. M.Regina Mary

Guide --- **(Mrs.) M. REGINAMARY**  
Research Supervisor  
Associate Professor  
Dept. of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai-625 018

  
Dr. Shobana Nelasco

Head of the department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**P.ASWINI (2019E09)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of arts in Economics entitled **"A STUDY ON THE CONSUMER SATISFACTION OF GREEN PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT"**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. REGINA MARY**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 27-5-2022

P. Aswini  
**P.ASWINI**

**A STUDY ON SOCIO- ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF CHILD LABOUR  
IN THATHANERI, MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

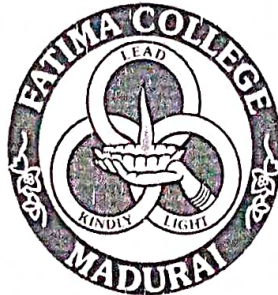
**S.BHAGYALAKSHMI (2019E10)**

Under the guidance of

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**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**DR. M. REGINA MARY M.A., M.PHIL., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Department of Economics

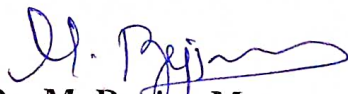
Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

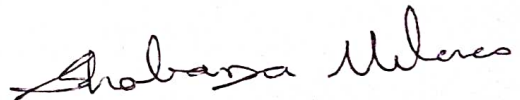
This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF CHILD LABOUR IN THATHANERI, MADURAI DISTRICT”. Is a record of research work done by S. BHAGYALAKSHMI (2019E10) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Dr. M. Regina Mary**

Guide

**(Mrs.) M. REGINAMARY**  
Research Supervisor  
Associate Professor  
Dept. of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai-625 018



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the research centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**S.Bhagyalakshmi (2019E10)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON THE SOCIO- ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF CHILD LABOUR IN THATHANERI, MADURAI DISTRICT**". Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. Regina Mary**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 27.5.2022

*S. Bhagyalakshmi*  
(S. Bhagyalakshmi)

**AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF THE BENEFICIARIES OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE  
CENTRE IN VADIPATTI TALUK, MADURAI DISTRICT**

**A Project submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous)  
Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**in partial Fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts In Economics  
Submitted by**

**V.G.DEEPA  
(2019E11)**

**Under the guidance of**

**DR. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D.**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu**

**MAY 2022**



**Dr. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

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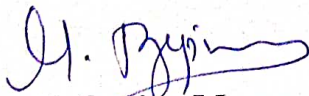
Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

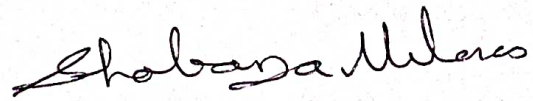
### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF THE BENEFICIARIES OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE CENTRE IN VADIPATTI TALUK, MADURAI DISTRICT”. is a record of research work done by **V.G.DEEPA (2019E11)** in partial fulfilment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.



**Dr. M. Regina Mary**

**Dr. (Mrs) M. REGINAMARY**  
Research Guide  
Research Supervisor  
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**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
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**V.G.Deepa**

**2019E11**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

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Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics entitled **“AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF THE BENEFICIARIES OF PRIMARY HEALTH CARE CENTRE INVADIPATTI TALUK, MADURAI DISTRICT”**. is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date: 27.5.2022**

*V.G. Deepa*  
**signature of the Student**



**A STUDY ON WORKING CONDITION OF WOMEN  
WORKERS IN PAPPAD INDUSTRY IN KALATHUPOTTAL  
VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT.**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**M.DEVADHARSHINI 2019E012**

Under the guidance of

**DR. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D.**

Associate Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**Dr. M. REGINA MARY, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Associate Professor

Research Centre of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

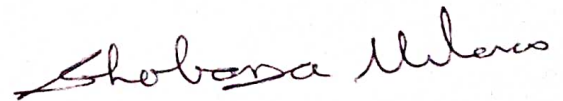
### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled **“A STUDY ON WORKING CONDITION OF WOMEN WORKERS IN PAPPAD INDUSTRY IN KALATHUPOTTAL VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT”**. Is a record of research work done by **M. DEVADHARSHINI (2019E12)** in partial fulfilment for the degree of bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-202.

Guide :

**Dr. M. Regina Mary**

**(Mrs.) M. REGINAMARY**  
Research Supervisor  
Associate Professor  
Dept. of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai-625 013



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

**Head of Research Centre of Economics**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**M.Devadharshini (2019E12)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled **“A STUDY ON THE WORKING CONDITION OF WOMEN WORKERS IN PAPPAD INDUSTRY IN KALATHUPOTTAL VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT”**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. M. REGINA MARY**, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**

*M. Devadharshini*  
**Signature**

# **AN ANALYSIS OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA**

**A Project work submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous)  
Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts  
in  
Economics**

**Submitted by**

**N.DEVI  
(2019E13)**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., PhD.**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,  
RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade By NAAC (4th Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai -625018.**

**MAY 2022**

N.DEVI .

2019E13

B.A.Economics.,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "AN ANALYSIS OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA" is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.5.2022

N. Devi

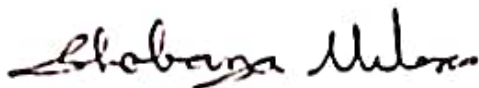
Signature of the student



Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD,  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,  
Research Centre of Economics,  
Fatima College,  
Mary land,  
Madurai-625018.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "AN ANALYSIS OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA" is a record of research work done by N.DEVI in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.

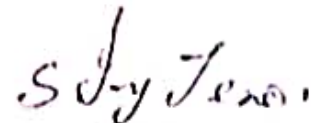


Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,

Head of the Research Centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



Dr. S. IVY JENO,

Research Guide

# **A STUDY ON SUKANYA SAMRIDDHI YOJANA SCHEME**

**A Project submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous)**

**Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts in Economics**

**Submitted by**

**R.DIVYANJALI (2019E14)**

**Under the guidance of**

**Dr.S.IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

**Associate Professor,**

**Research Centre of Economics**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4th Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai- 625018.**

**MAY 2022**

R.Divyanjali

2019E14

B.A Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled. "A STUDY ON SUKANYA SAMRIDDHI YOJANA SCHEME" is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr.S.IVY JENO,M.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.5.2022

R.Divyanjali  
Signature of the student

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,**

**Research Centre of Economics,**

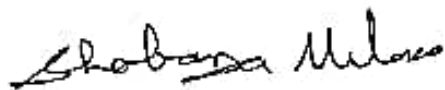
**Fatima college,**

**Mary land,**

**Madurai – 625018.**

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON SUKANYA SAMRIDDHI YOJANA” is a record of research work done by **R.DIVYANJALI (2019E14)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

**Head of the Research Centre of Economics**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

**Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai**

  
**Dr.S.IVY JENO,**

**Research Guide**



# **A STUDY ON PRADHAN MANTRI MUDRA YOJANA IN INDIA**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

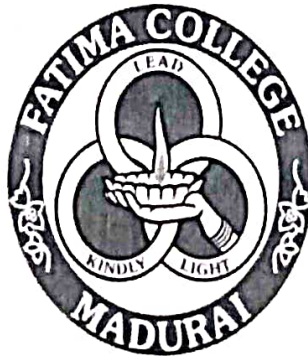
2019E15 M.GAYATHRI

Under the guidance of

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

**Associate Professor**

**Research Centre Economics**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4th Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74th Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**M . Gayathri (2019E15)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "**PRADHAN MANTRI MUDRA YOJANA**". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. S. IVY JENO**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date: 26.05.2022**

  
**(M.GAYATHRI)**

**Dr. S. IVY JENO M.A., M.Phil., Ph .D**

Associate Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**A study of Pradhan mantri mudra yojana in India**". Is a record of research work done by M.Gayathri (2019E15) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**DR . SHOBANA NELSCO**

Head of the department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELSCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Centre in Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



**DR. S . IVY JENO**

Guide

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

At the outset, I thank God, Almighty, the source of wisdom and knowledge with sincere heart for all his generous and wonderful blessings and inspiration at various stages of his work.

I am grateful to **Rev.Sr.Francisca** Flora Secretary, **Rev.Sr. C.Celine Sahaya Mary** Principal and Vice Principals, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for their blessings and encouragement..

I express my sincere thanks to **Dr. Shobana Nelaseo**, Head and Associate Professor Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for her valuable assistance and timely help in the preparation and completion of the Project.

With great honour and sense of gratitude, I express heartfelt thanks to my research guide and supervisor **Dr .S. Ivy jeno**, Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai for this most valuable guidance and unremitting interest in giving proper shape to the work and in keeping my spirit sustained throughout the study.

I deeply acknowledge the enthusiasm, encouragement and support rendered by my Family Members and Fellow friends.

M.GAYATHRI



**A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN LION DATES  
COMPANY, TRICHY DISTRICT**

**A Project work submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous)  
Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts  
in  
Economics**

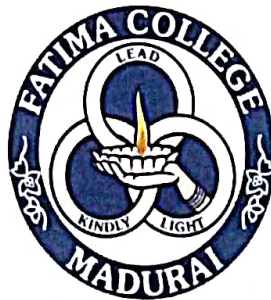
**Submitted by**

**R. HARINI  
(2019E17)**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., PhD.**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,  
RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with „A++“ Grade By NAAC (4th Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai -625018. MAY 2022**

**R. HARINI 2019E17**

B.A.Economics.,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

**DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN LION DATES COMPANY" is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26 - 05 - 2022

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD,**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,**

Research Centre of Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,


Madurai-625018.

*P. Harini*

Signature of the student

## CERTIFICATE

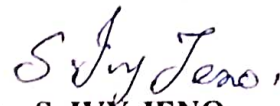
This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY ON EMPLOYEE MOTIVATION IN LION DATES COMPANY, TRICHY DISTRICT" is a record of research work done by R. HARINI in partial fulfilment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.



Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,

Head of the Research Centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
*Head & Associate Professor*  
*Research Center of Economics*  
*Fatima College, Madurai*



Dr. S. IVY JENO,

Research Guide

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I place my faithful thanks to the **Almighty God** for his blessing showered and making me to complete this project successfully.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to our **Secretary Rev. Sr. Dr. M. Francisca Flora**, and our **Principal Rev. Sr. Dr. G. Celine Sahaya Mary**, gave me an opportunity to do this dissertation.

I heartily thanking **Dr. N. Shobana Nelasco**, **Head Of the Department**, the **Research Centre of Economics**, for giving me the opportunity to do this dissertation and offering valuable suggestion.

I deeply express my gratitude to **Dr. S. Ivy Jenö**, **Associate Professor**, the **Research Centre of Economics** and my dissertation supervisor for spending her valuable time and expertise in modeling my report, reviewing and correcting the entire manuscript and offering favorable comments and guidance from the beginning and to the end of this Strive.

I also thank the **Faculty Members** of our Department for their encouragement and help for doing this dissertation.

Lastly, I record my sincere thanks to my **Parents** and to my **Friends** for their incessant encouragement, love and support.



# **A STUDY ON THE SERVICE ANALYSIS OF AXIS BANK**

**A Project submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous)**

**Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts in Economics**

Submitted by

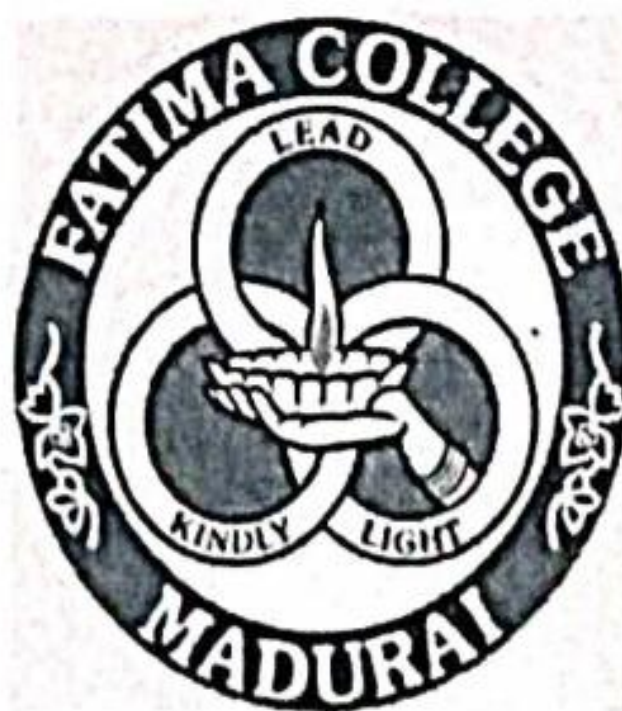
**M.INDULEKA(2019E18)**

**Under the guidance of**

**Dr.S.IVY JENO,M.A., M.Phil.,Ph.D.**

**Associate Professor,**

**Research Centre of Economics**



**FATIMA COLLEGE(Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC(4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**MaryLand, Madurai-625018, TamilNadu**

**MAY 2022**



M.Induleka

2019E18

B.A Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land, Madurai-

625018.

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled. "A STUDY ON THE SERVICE ANALYSIS OF AXIS BANK" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr.S.IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

M.Induleka

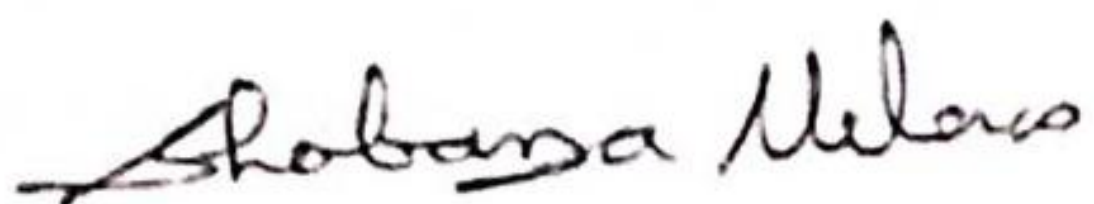
Signature of the student



Dr.S.IVY JENO,M.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,  
Research Centre of Economics,  
Fatima college,  
Mary land,  
Madurai-625018.

### CERTIFICATE

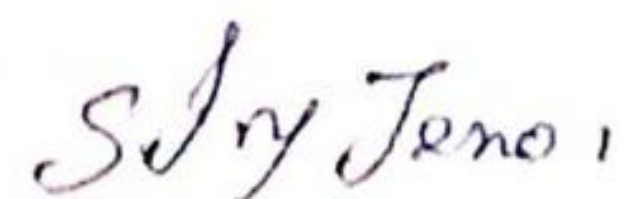
This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY ON THE SERVICE ANALYSIS OF AXIS BANK" is a record of research work done by M.INDULEKA(2019E18) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



Dr.N.SHOBANA NELASSCO

Head of the Research Centre of Economics

Dr. SHOBANA NELASSCO  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



Dr.S.IVY JENO

Research Guide



## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I place my faithful thanks to the Almighty God for his blessings showered and making me to complete this project successfully.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to our Secretary Rev.Sr.Dr.M.Francisca Flora, and our Principal Rev.Sr.Dr.G.CelineSahayaMary,gave mean oppourtunity to do this dissertation.

I cordially thanking Dr.N.ShobanaNelasco, Head of the Department, the Research Centreof Economics, for giving me the oppourtunity to do this dissertation and offering valuable suggestions.

Ideeply express my gratitude to Dr.S.Ivy Jeno, Associate Professor, the Research Centreof Economics and my dissertation supervisor for spending her valuable time and expertise in modeling my report, reviewing and correcting the entire manuscript and offering favorable comments and guidance from the beginning and to the end of this Strive.

I also thank the Faculty Members of our Department for their encouragement and support to complete this dissertation.

Lastly, I record sincere thanks to my Parents and my Friends to their incessant encouragement, love and support.

**A STUDY OF CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS INSURANCE  
SCHEME IN LIC**

**A Project work submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous).**

**Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of**

**Bachelor of Arts**

**In**

**Economics**

**Submitted by**

**V.ISHWARYA LAKSHMI**

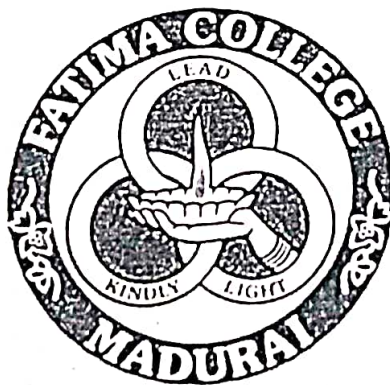
**2019E19**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., PhD.**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade By NAAC (4th Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74 Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai -625018**

**MAY 2022**



V.ISHWARYA LAKSHMI

2019E19

B.A.Economics..

Fatima College,

Maryland,

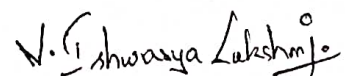
Madurai-625018.

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY OF CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS INSURANCE SCHEME IN LIC" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26/05/2022



Signature of the student



Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD,

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,

Research Centre of Economics,

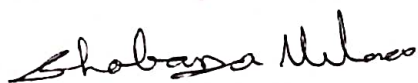
Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

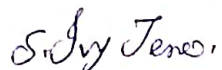
### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY OF CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS INSURANCE SCHEME IN LIC" is a record of research work done by V. ISHWARYA LAKSHMI in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022

  
Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,

Head of the Department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

  
Dr. S. IVY JENO

Research Guide

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I place my faithful thanks to the Almighty God for his blessing showered and making me to complete this project successfully.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to our Secretary Rev. Sr. Dr. M. Francisca Flora, and our Principal Rev. Sr. Dr. G. Celine SahayaMary, gave me an opportunity to do this dissertation.

I also thank Dr. N. ShobanaNelasco, Head Of the Department, the Research Centre of Economics, for giving me the opportunity to do this dissertation and offering valuable suggestion.

I deeply express my gratitude to Dr. S. Ivy Jeno, Associate Professor, the Research Centre of Economics and my dissertation supervisor for spending her valuable time and expertise in modeling my report, reviewing and correcting the entire manuscript and offering favorable comments and guidance from the beginning and to the end of this Strive.

I also thank the Faculty Members of our Department for their encouragement and help for doing this dissertation.

Lastly, I record by sincere thanks to my Parents and to my Friends for their incessant encouragement, love and support.

**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER'S BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS ONLINE  
SHOPPING DURING PANDEMIC IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

**A Project work submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous)  
Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University**

**In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of**

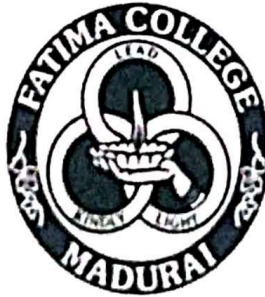
**Bachelor of Arts  
in  
Economics**

**Submitted by**

**R. JEYA BHARATHI  
(2019E20)**

**Under the Guidance of**

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil., PhD.  
ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,  
RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade By NAAC (4th Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai -625018.**

**MAY 2022**



**R. JEYA BHARATHI**

**2019E20**

B.A.Economics.,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

**DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON CUSTOMER'S BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS ONLINE SHOPPING DURING PANDEMIC IN MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD, Associate Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26-05-2022

*R. Jeyabharathi*  
Signature of the student

**Dr. S. IVY JENO, M.A., M.Phil, PhD,**

**ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR,**

Research Centre of Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON CUSTOMER’S BEHAVIOUR TOWARDS ONLINE SHOPPING DURING PANDEMIC IN MADURAI DISTRICT” is a record of research work done by **R. JEYA BHARATHI** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.

  
**Dr. S. IVY JENO,**

Research Guide

  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,**

Head of the Research Centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



# **A STUDY ON STATE BANK OF INDIA**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

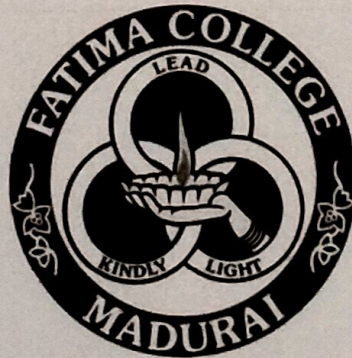
**N.KAMALI 2019E22**

Under the guidance of

**MRS. A.GRACY RANI, MA., M.PHIL.,**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

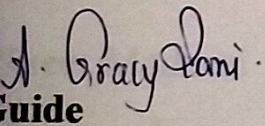
Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

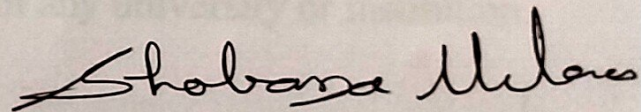


## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**A STUDY ON STATE BANK OF INDIA**". is a record of research work done by **N.KAMALI (2019E22)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Guide**

Mrs. Gracy Rani



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**N.KAMALI (2019E22)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

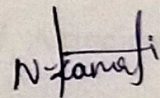
Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON STATE BANK OF INDIA**". Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Mrs.Gracy Rani**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 27/05/2022



**(N.KAMALI)**

**Mrs.Gracy Rani M.A., M.Phil.,**

Assistant Professor

Research centre of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018.



# **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS ON TOMATO CULTIVATION IN VADIPATTI**

**A Project submitted to Fatima College (Autonomous) Affiliated to**

**Madurai Kamaraj University in partial**

**Fulfillment for the award of**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

**Submitted by**

**P.KAVITHA**

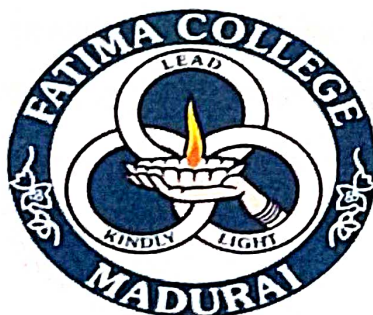
**(2019E23)**

**Under the guidance of**

**MRS .A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.PHIL.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)**

**College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu**

**MAY 2022**



**P. Kavitha, (2019E23)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled **“AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS ON TOMATO CULTIVATION IN VADIPATTI”**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Mrs. A. GRACY RANI**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 25.05.2022

P.kavitha

Signature of the students

Mrs.A. GRACY MARI, M.A., M.Phil.

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

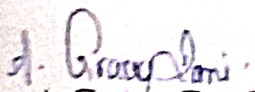
Fatima collage,

Mary land,


Madurai – 625018

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled “AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS ON TOMATO CULTIVATION IN VADIPATTI”. Is a record of research work done by P.KAVITHA (2019E23) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
Mrs.A.Gracy Rani

Guide

  
Dr. ShobanaNelasco

Head of the Department.ofEconomics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

# **A STUDY ON JOB SATISFACTION OF EMPLOYEES IN GHCL LIMITED MADURAI**

A Project submitted to Madurai kamaraj university in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**U.KAVIYA**

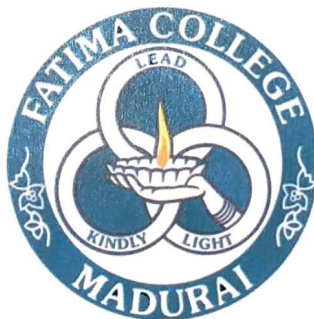
**2019E24**

Under the guidance of

**Mrs.A.Gracy Rani,M.A.,M.Phil,**

**Assistant Professor**

**Research Centre Economics**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



U.KAVIYA (2019E24)

B.A Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

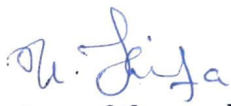
Madurai-625018.

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON JOB SATISFACTION OF EMPLOYEES IN GHCL LIMITED MADURAI**". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Mrs.A.GreyRani,M.A.,M.Phil.**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 26.5.2022

  
**signature of the candidate**  
(U.KAVIYA )

Mrs.A.Gracy Rani, M.A.,M.Phil.,  
Assistant Professor  
Department of Economics  
Fatima collage,  
Mary land,  
Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON JOB SATISFACTION OF EMPLOYEES IN GHCL LIMITED MADURAI**”. is a record of research work done by **U.KAVIYA(2019E24)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Guide**

Mrs.A.Gracy rani,M.A.,M.Phil.,



**Dr. ShobanNelasco**

Head of the Department of economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**A STUDY ON SNP MILK PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**2019E25.M.KEERTHANA**

Under the guidance of

**Ms.A.GRACY RANI,M.A.,M.Phil...**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**M .keerthana**  
**(2019E25)**  
B.A Economics,  
Fatima collage,  
Mary land,  
Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled **“A STUDY ON SNP MILK PRODUCT IN MADURAI DISTRICT”**. Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **MS A.GRACY RANI** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**

**(M.keerthana)**

**MS.A.GRACY RRANI**

**M.A...,M.phil....**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled **“A STUDY ON SNP MILK PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT”**. is a record of research work done by **M.KEERTHANA (2019E25)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

#### **Guide**

MS.A.Gracy rani

**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**A STUDY ON USAGE OF ONLINE PAYMENT APPLICATION IN  
MADURAI DISTRICT**

**( SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR )**

**A project report submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfillment of the Degree of  
Bachelor of Arts in Economics**

Submitted by

**K.LAVANYA**

**2019E26**

Under the Guidance of

**Mrs. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil,**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade By NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai -625018, Tamil Nadu.

**MAY 2022**



**K.LAVANYA**

**2019E26**

B.A.Economics.,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled “ **A STUDY ON USAGE OF ONLINE PAYMENT APPLICATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT ( SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR )** ” is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Mrs. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 27- 05- 2022


*K. Lavanya*


Signature of the student

Mrs. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil,  
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,  
Research Centre of Economics,  
Fatima College,  
Mary land,  
Madurai-625018

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled " A STUDY ON USAGE OF ONLINE PAYMENT APPLICATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT ( SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR ) " is a record of research work done by K.LAVANYA in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.

  
Mrs. A. GRACY RANI,  
Research Guide

  
Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,  
Head of the Research Centre of  
Economics  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai

# **A STUDY ON POST OFFICE SAVING SCHEME IN INDIA**

A Project report submitted to the Fatima College in partial fulfillment of the  
Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted by

**M.LAVANYA**

**2019E27**

Under the Guidance of

**Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**M.LAVANYA**

**2019E27**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai - 625015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON POST OFFICE SAVING SCHEME IN INDIA" Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A, M.Phil. Assistant Professor, Research Centre Of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai.

Date: 27-05-2022.

M.Lavanya.  
Signature of the student

Ms. A. GRACY RANI, M.A., M.Phil.,

Research Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai - 625018

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report titled "A STUDY ON POST OFFICE SAVING SCHEME IN INDIA" is a record of research work done by M.LAVANYA in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
MS.A. GRACY RANI,

Research guide

  
Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,

Head of Research Centre of

Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**A STUDY ON WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF  
HANDLOOM WEAVERS IN KARUR DISTRICT**  
A Project Report Submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfillment of  
the Degree Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted By  
**M.MADHU SRI**  
2019E29

Under the guidance of,  
**Dr.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.,DISM**  
**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR.**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC(4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Marry Land, Madurai- 625 018,Tamil Nadu.

**MAY 2022**



**M.MADHU SRI**

**2019E29**

**B.A.ECONOMICS.,**

**FATIMA COLLEGE,**

**Mary land,**

**Madurai – 625 018.**

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Here by declare that the project report for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled “A STUDY ON WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF HANDLOOM WEAVERS IN KARUR DISTRICT” is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision Dr.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.DISM, Assistant professor, Research centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, Diploma or other similar title of any University or Institution.

**Place:Madurai**

**Date: 25.5.2022**

**M.MADHU SRI**

*M. Madhurya S.*  
Signature of the student

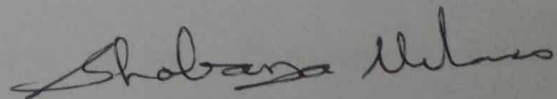
**Dr.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.DISM,**  
**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,**  
**Research Centre of Economics,**  
**Fatima College,**  
**Mary land,**  
**Madurai – 625 018.**

### **CERTIFICATE**

**This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON  
WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF HANDLOOM  
WEAVERS IN KARUR DISTRICT”** is a record of research work done by M.  
MADHU SRI in partial fulfillment for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my  
guidance and supervision during the period of 2021 – 2022.



**Dr.P.ANITA**  
**Reasearch Guide.**



**Dr.SHOBANA NELASCO**  
**Head of the Reasearch**  
**Centre of Economics**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
**Head & Associate Professor**  
**Research Center of Economics**  
**Fatima College, Madurai**

Head of the Department of Economics

**A STUDY OF SUGARCANE CULTIVATORS IN MADURAI WITH  
SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR VILLAGE**

A project report submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfilment

of the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**R.MATHUMITHRA**

**2019E30**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. P.ANITA , M.A.,MBA., M.Phil., Ph.D., DISM**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**RE-ACCREDITED WITH “A++” GRADE BY NAAC 4TH CYCLE**

**COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019)**

**74TH RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)**

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-625 018**

**TAMIL NADU**

**MAY 2022**



**R.MATHUMITHRA**

**2019E30**

B.A. Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

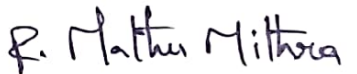
Madurai- 625 018.

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY OF SUGARCANE CULTIVATORS IN MADURAI WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR VILLAGE** " is a record of My original work done under the guidance and supervision, **Dr. P.ANITA.**, Assistant Professor, The Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date:**

  
**Signature of candidate**

**(R.MATHU MITHRA)**

*Dr. P. ANITA, MA., MBA., M. Phil., Ph.D., DISM*

The Research Centre of Economics

Fatima college

Mary land,

Madurai-625 018.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report titled, "A STUDY OF SUGARCANE CULTIVATORS IN MADURAI WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ALANGANALLUR VILLAGE " is a record of research work done by **R. MATHU MITHRA** in the partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**DR. P. ANITA**

Research guide

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I place my faithful thanks to the Almighty God for his blessing showered and making me to complete this project successfully.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to our secretary Rev. **Sr. Dr. M. Francisca Flora**, and our Principal Rev. **Sr. Dr. G. Celine Sahaya Mary**, gave me an opportunity to do this dissertation.

My heartfelt thanks to **Dr. N. SHOBHANA NELESCO, Head, Department of Economics, Fatima College, Madurai**, for having given me the opportunity do this dissertation and offering valuable suggestion.

I express my deeply gratitude to **DR.P.ANITA M.A.,MBA.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,DISM., Assistant professor, Department of Economics Fatima College, Madurai** and my dissertation supervisor for having spent her valuable time and expertise in modelling my dissertation, reviewing and correcting the entire manuscript and offering valuable comments and guidance from the beginning till the end of this Endeavour

I also thank the **faculty members** of our department for their encouragement and help for doing this dissertation

Lastly,I record sincere thanks to my parents and my friends for their continuous encouragement ,love and support



**A STUDY ON SCHOOL DROPOUTS IN KARUPPAYURANI IN  
MADURAI DISTRICT WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO APPAR  
PRIMARY SCHOOL**

A Project submitted to Fatima college (Autonomous) Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University

In partial Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**V.MEENA**

**2019E31**

**Under the guidance of**

**DR.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,DISM**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**V.MEENA**

**2019E31**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled **"A STUDY ON SCHOOL DROPOUTS IN KARUPPAYURANI IN MADURAI DISTRICT WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO APPAR PRIMARY SCHOOL"**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision **DR.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,DISM**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 25.05.2022

V.Meena

**Signature**

**DR.P.ANITA,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,DISM,**

Assistant Professor,

Research centre of Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON SCHOOL DROPOUTS IN KARUPPAYURANI IN MADURAI DISTRICT WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO APPAR PRIMARY SCHOOL**”. Is a record of research work done by **V.MEENA 2019E31** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021-2022.



**DR.P.ANITA**

Research Guide



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the research centre of  
Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
*Head & Associate Professor*  
**Research Center of Economics**  
**Fatima College, Madurai.**



**A STUDY ON THE ATAL PENSION YOJANA**

Submitted to the Department of Economics in partial fulfillment of the  
Requirements for the award of the

**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

D. MEENAKSHI

Reg. No: 2019E32

Under the guidance of

Dr. Mrs. ANITA, M.A., M.B.A M.PHIL., PH.D, DISM.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS

THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS



FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)

Re-accredited with 'A++' grade by NAAC (4th cycle)

Maryland,

Madurai-625018.

Dr. Mrs. ANITA, M.A., M.B.A M. PHIL., PH.D, DISM.

Assistant Professor of Economics

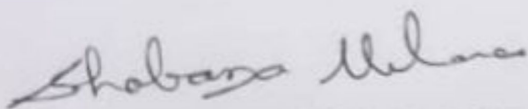
The Research Centre Of Economics

Fatima College (Autonomous)

Madurai.

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Project report entitled "A STUDY ON THE ATAL PENSION YOJANA" submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Bachelor of Economics is a record of original research work done by D. Meenakshi during the period 2020-2022 of her study in the Under Graduate and Research Department of Economics at Fatima College (Autonomous), Mary land Madurai District under my supervision and guidance and the project in partial fulfillment of B.A. in Economics under my guidance.



Signature of the Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



Signature of the Guide

Place: Madurai.

Date:

D. Meenakshi

III BA ECONOMICS

Fatima College(Autonomous)

Madurai

### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the B.A project report entitled "A STUDY ON THE ATAL PENSION YOJANA" has been my original report and that the project report has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree, Diploma, and Associate ship, Fellowship or other similar title to any candidate of any university.

*D. Meenakshi*

D. MEENAKSHI

Place: Madurai

Date: 27/05/2022



# **A STUDY ON WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS IN MADURAI SPECIAL REFERENCE OF PARAVAI**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

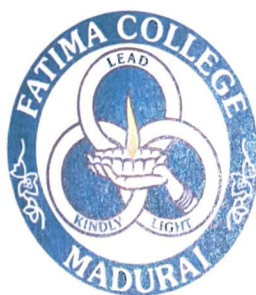
2019E33 **G.MEENAKSHI**

**Under the guidance of**

**DR.P.ANITA, MA,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.d.,DISM.**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

G.MEENAKSHI(2019E33)

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land, ,

Madurai-625018

### DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS IN MADURAI SPECIAL REFERENCE OF PARAVAI**". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr.P.Anita** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 25/5/2022

G.Meenakshi

Signature of the candidate

(G.MEENAKSHI)

Dr.P. Anita,M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.,DISM

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS IN MADURAI SPECIAL REFERENCE OF PARAVAI**”. is a record of research work done by **G.MEENAKSHI (2019E33)** in Partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

*Shobana Nelasco*  
(Head of the department)

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai

*Sh*  
(Guide)



# **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY IN MADURAI**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial  
Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

2019E34 T.MEGALA



**Under the guidance of**

Dr. P.ANITA M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.,DISM.

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**T.Megala(2019E34)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF COTTON INDUSTRY IN MADURAI**" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. P.ANITA**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**

**(T.MEGALA)**

**Dr. P.ANITA M.A.,M.B.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.,DISM.**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018



## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled “AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY IN MADURAI”. is a record of research work done by T.MEGALA (2019E34) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



Guide

Dr.P.ANITA

Assistant Professor



Dr. Shobana Nelasco

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



# **A STUDY ON THE PERFORMANCE OF DIGITAL PAYMENT IN SAMYANALLUR MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**M.MOHANA ILAVARASI**

**2019E35**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. C. Sahaya Mary Sophia, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.SET,PGDHRM**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**M.MOHANA ILAVARASI**

**2019E35**

B.A Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled “**A STUDY ON THE PERFORMANCE OF DIGITAL PAYMENTIN SAMYANALLUR MADURAI DISTRICT**”. Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 26.05.2022

*M. Mohana Ilavarasi*  
**Signature of the student.**

**Dr. C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

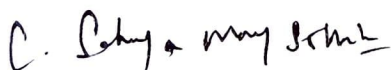
Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A STUDY ON THE PERFORMANCE OF DIGITAL PAYMENTIN SAMYANALLUR MADURAI DISTRICT**”.is a record of research work doneby **M.MOHANA ILAVARASI(2019E35)**in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Guide**

Dr.C. Sahaya Mary Sophia



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**“A STUDY ON THE GROWTH OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT  
IN INDIA DURING THE PERIOD 2001-2020”.**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**M.NANTHEESWARI**

**2019E37**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. C. Sahaya Mary Sophia, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.SET, PGDHRM**

Assistant Professor

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**RE-ACCREDITED WITH “A++” GRADE BY NAAC 4<sup>TH</sup> CYCLE  
COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>TH</sup> RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)**

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-625 018**

**TAMIL NADU**

**MAY 2022**

**M.NANTHEESWARI**

**2019E37**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

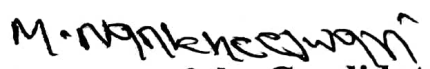
### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Master of Economics entitled **“A STUDY ON THE GROWTH OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN INDIA DURING THE PERIOD 2001-2020”**.

Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**

  
**Signature of the Candidate**  
**(M.NANTHEESWARI)**

**Dr. C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled **“A STUDY ON THE GROWTH OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN INDIA DURING THE PERIOD 2001-2020”**. Is a record of research work done by **M.NANTHEESWARI (2019E37)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Guide**

**Dr.C. Sahaya Mary Sophia**

  
**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND SALES OF  
AAVIN PRODUCTS IN MADURAI CITY**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**R.NITHERVINI**

**2019E40**

Under the guidance of

**Dr.C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA,M.A.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,SET,PGDHRM**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**R.NITHERVINI (2019E40)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai -625015

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND SALES OF AAVIN PRODUCTS IN MADURAI CITY ". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA,M.A.,M.PHIL.,PH.D.,SET,PGDHRM** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**PLACE:MADURAI**

**DATE:** 05.5.2022



**SIGNATURE OF THE CANDIDATE**

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHMM**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**Fatima College,**

**Mary Land,**

**Madurai - 625018**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to clarify that the project report titled **“AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND SALES OF AAVIN PRODUCTS IN MADURAI CITY”** is a record of research work done by **R.NITHERVINI (2019E40)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of bachelor of arts in economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021 – 2022.

**Dr.C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA**

*C. Sahaya Mary Sophia*  
**RESEARCH SUPERVISOR**

*Shobana Nelasco*  
**Dr.SHOBANA NELASCO**

**HEAD OF RESEARCH CENTRE  
OF ECONOMICS**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
*Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai*



**AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MUSHROOM CULTIVATION IN MADURAI  
DISTRICT**

A project report submitted to Fatima College in partial fulfillment of the

Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted by

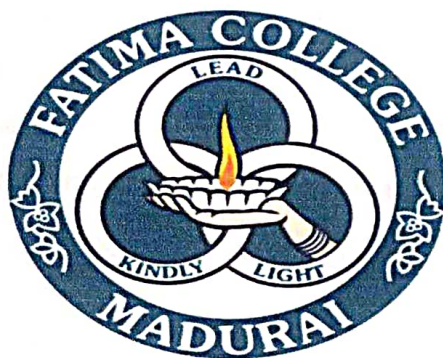
**P. NIVETHA**

**2019E41**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHRM.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**P. NIVETHA**

**2019E41**

B.A Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary Land,

Madurai - 625015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of bachelor of economics entitled "AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MUSHROOM CULTIVATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr. C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL.,PH.D.,SET,PGDHRM.Assistant professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

PLACE: MADURAI

DATE: 25 . 5 . 2022



Signature of the students

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHRM**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

Fatima College,

Mary Land,

Madurai - 625018

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to clarify that the project report titled "AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MUSHROOM CULTIVATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of research work done by P. NIVETHA in partial fulfillment for the degree of bachelor of arts in economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021 – 2022.

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA,**

*C. Sahaya Mary Sophia*  
**RESEARCH GUIDE**



**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,**

**HEAD OF RESEARCH CENTRE**

**OF ECONOMICS**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

*Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai*



# **A STUDY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN TATA MOTORS IN INDIA**

A project report submitted to Fatima College in partial fulfillment of the  
Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted by

**C.PAVITHRA**

**2019E42**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHRM.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4rd Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74th Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**C.PAVITHERA**

**2019E42**

B.A Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary Land,

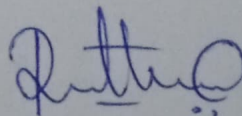
Madurai - 625015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of bachelor of economics entitled “**A STUDY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN TATA MOTORS IN INDIA**” is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHRM.** Assistant professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**PLACE: MADURAI**

**DATE : 26.05.2022**



**STUDENT SIGNATURE**

**Dr. C. SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D., SET, PGDHRM**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

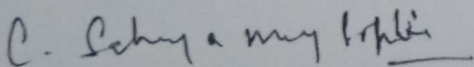
Fatima College,

Mary Land,

Madurai - 625018

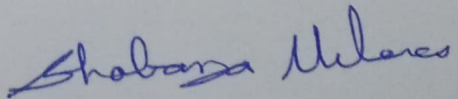
### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to clarify that the project report titled "A STUDY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE IN TATA MOTORS IN INDIA" is a record of research work done by C.PAVITHRA in partial fulfillment for the degree of bachelor of arts in economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021 – 2022.



**DR.C.SAHAYA MARY SOPHIA,**

**RESEARCH GUIDE**



**DR.SHOBANA NELASCO,**

**HEAD OF RESEARCH**

**CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

**Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.**



**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS THE DAIRY  
PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial fulfilment  
for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**G. PAVITHRA**

**2019E43**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K. SELVALAKSHMI, M.A., M.Phil., MBA, Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**RE-ACCREDITED WITH "A++" GRADE BY NAAC 4<sup>TH</sup> CYCLE  
COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>TH</sup> RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)**

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-625 018**

**TAMIL NADU**

**MAY 2022**

**G. PAVITHRA**

**2019E43**

B.A. Economics,  
Fatima College,  
Mary land,  
Madurai-625 015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS THE DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU**" is a record of our original work done under the guidance of **Dr. K. SELVALAKSHMI**, Assistant Professor, The Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 26 05. 2022

G. Pavithra  
**Signature of the Candidate**  
**(G. PAVITHRA)**

**Dr. K. SELVALAKSHMI, M.A., M.Phil, MBA, Ph.D.**

The Research Centre of Economics,

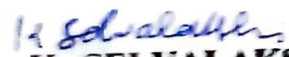
Fatima college,


Mary land,

Madurai-625 018.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled "**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER PREFERENCE TOWARDS THE DAIRY PRODUCTS IN MADURAI DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU**" is a record of research work done by **G. PAVITHRA** in the partial fulfilment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Dr. K. SELVALAKSHMI**  
Research guide

  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECT SELLING INDUSTRY IN MADURAI  
SPECIAL REFERENCE TO VADIPATTI**

**A Project submitted to Fatima College (Atonomous)**

**Affiliate by Madurai Kamaraj University**

In Partial Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

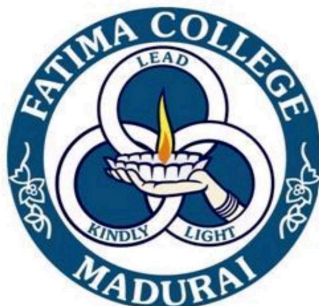
**2019E44 G. R. Pramika**

**Under the Guidance of**

**DR. K. SELVALAKSHMI, M.A., M. Phil., MBA., Ph.D.**

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,

RESEARCH CENTRE ECONOMICS



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD**

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**G.R. Pramika**

**(2019E44)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai- 625018.

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECT SELLING INDUSTRY IN MADURAI SPECIAL REFERENCE TO VADIPPATI(AMWAY) ". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of DR. K. SELVALAKSHMI, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 25-05-2022

*G.R. Pramika*  
Signature of the student

**Dr.K.SELVALAKSHMI, M.A., M.Phil., MBA.,Ph.D.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECT SELLING INDUSTRY IN MADURAI SPECIAL REFERENCE TO VADIPPATI(AMWAY) ”. Is a record of research work done by G. R. PRAMIKA (2019E44) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**GUIDE**

**DR. K. SELVALAKSHMI**



**DR. SHOBANA NELASCO**

**HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF  
ECONOMICS**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
*Head & Associate Professor*  
*Research Center of Economics*  
*Fatima College, Madurai.*



# **A Study On E-Banking Services By Kotak Mahendra Bank**

A Project report submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfillment of the degree of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**Prithika K**

**2019E45**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K. Selvalakshmi, MA., M.Phil., MBA., Ph.D.,**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



## **RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**K. Prithika (2019E45)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

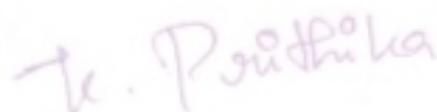
Madurai - 625018

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled **“A Study On E-Banking Services By Kotak Mahendra Bank”** is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr.k.selyalakshmi MA., M.Phil., MBA.,Ph.D.,** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:**



**Signature of the student**

**Dr. K. Selvalakshmi M. A., M. Phil., MBA., p.hd.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,**

Research Centre of Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “**A Study On E-Banking Services By Kotak Mahendra Bank**” is a record of research work done by **k. Prithika (2019E45)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Dr. K. Selvalakshmi**

**Guide**



**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,**

Head of the Research Centre  
Economics



**A STUDY ON CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING  
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN SUPPLY CHAIN  
MANAGEMENT AT TVS SUNDARAM FASTENERS LTD  
AAVIYUR**

A project report submitted to MADURAI KAMARAJ UNIVERSITY in Partial  
Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**N.PRIYADHARSHINI**

**2019E47**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K.SELVALAKSHMI, M.A., M.Phil., MBA, Ph.D.**

**Assistant Professor**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMACOLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

RE-ACCREDITED WITH "A++" GRADE BY NAAC 4<sup>TH</sup> CYCLE  
COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019) 74<sup>TH</sup>

RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-62501**

**TAMILNADU**

**MAY2022**



**N. PRIYADHARSHINI**

**2019E47**

B.A. Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary Land,

Madurai – 625 018

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled “**A STUDY ON CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT AT TVS SUNDARAM FASTENERS LTD AAVIYUR**” is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision, **Dr. K. SELVALAKSHMI**, Assistant Professor, The Research Centre of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.05.2022

*N. Priyadharshini*

**Signature of the Candidate**

**(N. PRIYADHARSHINI)**



**Dr.K.SELVALAKSHMI,M.A., M.Phil.,MBA,Ph.D.**

The Research Centre of Economics,

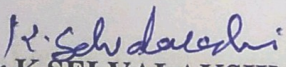
Fatima college,

Maryland,

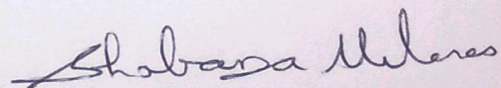
Madurai-625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled “A STUDY ON CHALLENGES IN IMPLEMENTING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IN SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT AT TVS SUNDARAM FASTENERS LTD AAVIYUR” is a record of research work done by N. PRIYADHARSHINI in the partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Dr.K.SELVALAKSHMI**

Research guide



**Dr.SHOBANA NELASCO**

Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College Madurai



# **A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION ABOUT FOUR WHEELERS OF HYUNDAI AUTO MOBILES IN MADURAI**

A project report submitted to the Kamaraj University in Partial Fulfilment of the  
Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted by

**M.SAFRIN**

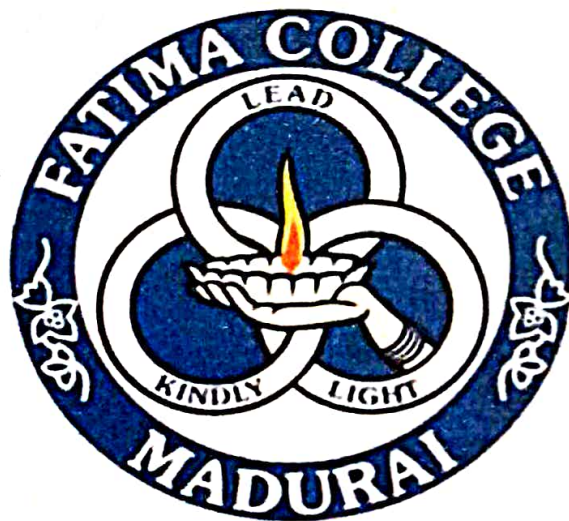
**2019E49**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K.SELVALAKSHMI,M.A.,M.Phil.,MBA,Ph.D.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

**Re-Accredited With 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4rd Cycle)**

**College With Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020(NRF) by MHRD**

**Mary Land, Madurai-625018, Tamil Nadu**

**MAY 2022**

**M.SAFRIN**

**2019E49**

B.A. Economics,

Fathima College,

Mary land,

Madurai-625 015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION ABOUT FOUR WHEELERS OF HYUNDAI AUTO MOBILES " is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision, Dr K.SELVALAKSHMI, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 25.05.2022 .

*M.SAFRIN.*

Signature of the Candidate .

( M.SAFRIN )

**Dr. K.SELVALAKSHMI,M.A.,M.Phil.,MBA,Ph.D.**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLAGE,**

**MARY LAND,**

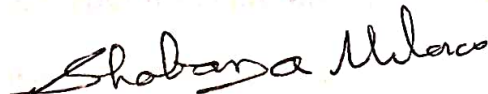
**MADURAI-625018**

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled "A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION ABOUT FOUR WHEELERS OF HYUNDAI AUTO MOBILES" is a record of research work done by M.SAFRIN in partial fulfilment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

  
**Dr. K.SELVALAKSHMI**

**Research guide**

  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO,**

**Head of Research Centre of Economics**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
**Head & Associate Professor**  
**Research Center of Economics**  
**Fatima College, Madurai.**



**STUDY ON GOODS AND SERVICE TAX WITH REFERENCE TO HDFC BANK**

A project submitted to Madurai kamaraj University in Partial Fulfilment of the  
award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**MSAKTHI**

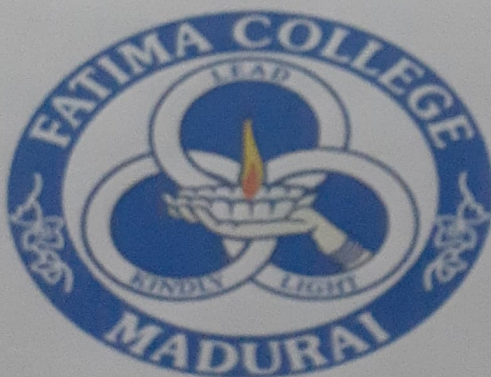
**2019E50**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr.K.SELVALAKSHMI , M.A.,MBA., M.Phil., ,Ph.D.,**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**RE-ACCREDITED WITH "A++" GRADE BY NAAC 4TH CYCLE**

**COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019)**

**74TH RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)**

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-625 018**

**TAMIL NADU**

**MAY 2022**



**M.SAKTHI**

**2019E50**

B.A. Economics,

Fatima College,

Mary land,

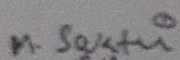
Madurai-625 015

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "GOODS AND SERVICE TAX WITH REFERANCE TO HDFC BANK" Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and Supervision, **Dr.K.SELVALAKSHMI**, Assistant Professor, The Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any Degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26-05-2022

  
signature of the candidate

**M.SAKTHI**



**Dr.k.SELVALAKSHMI ,MA.,MBA.,M.Phil., Ph.D.,**

The Research Centre of Economics

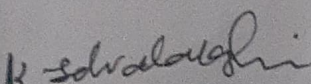
Fatima college

Mary land,

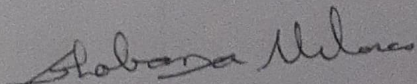
Madurai-625 015.

## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled, **“GOODS AND SERVICE TAX WITH REFERANCE TO HDFC BANK.”** is a record of research work done by **M.SAKTHI** in the partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022

  
**Dr. k . SELVALAKSHMI**

Research guide

  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

Head of the Department

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



**A STUDY ON JASMINE CULTIVATION IN INDIA**

A Project report submitted to the Kamaraj University in partial Fulfillment of  
the Degree

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**A.SANTHANAM**

**2019E52**

Under the Guidance of

**DR.R.SUJI KARTHIKA M.A, M.PHIL ,PH.D**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

A.SANTHANAM (2019E52)

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai - 625018 .

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON JASMINE CULTIVATION IN INDIA". Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of

**Dr. R. SUJI KARTHIKA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D.,** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date: 25.05.2022**

*A. Santhanam*  
**Signature of student**

**Dr.R.SUJI KARTHIKA M.A,M.PHIL, PH.D**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR,**

Research Centre of Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entered “A STUDY ON JASMINE CULTIVATION IN INDIA” is a record of research work done by **A.SANTHANAM (2019E52)** in partial fulfillment for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period of 2021 – 2022.



**Dr. R.SUJI KARTHIKA,**

Research Guide



**Dr.SHOBANA NELASCO,**

Head of the Research centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



# **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND GROWTH OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**G.SNEHA**

**2019E53**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. R.SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4th Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

G.SNEHA

2019E53

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,


Madurai

#### DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND GROWTH OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA". Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr.R.SUJIKARTHIKA, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 25.05.2022

  
(G.SNEHA)

DR.R.SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PRODUCTION AND GROWTH OF JUTE INDUSTRY IN INDIA". is a record of research work done by G.SNEHA(2019E53) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

*R. Sujikarthika*  
Guide

DR.R.SUJIKARTHIKA

*Shobana Nelasco*  
Dr. Shobana Nelasco

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai



## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

At the outset, I thank God, Almighty, the source of wisdom and knowledge with sincere heart for all his generous and wonderful blessings and inspiration at various stages of his work.

With great honour and sense of gratitude, I express heartfelt thanks to my research guide and supervisor **DR.R.SUJIKARTHIKA**, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai for this most valuable guidance and unremitting interest in giving proper shape to the work and in keeping my spirit sustained throughout the study. I also remember his for the valuable training I received from him as a research scholar.

I express my sincere thanks to **Dr. Shobana Nelasco**, Head and Associate Professor Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for his valuable assistance and timely help in the preparation and completion of the Project.

I am grateful to **Rev.Sr.Francisca Flora** Secretary, **Rev.Sr. C. Celine Sahaya Mary** Principal and Vice Principals, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for their blessings and encouragement.

I deeply acknowledge the enthusiasm, encouragement and support rendered by my Family Members and Fellow friends

**G.SNEHA**

# **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN INDIA**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**S.SNEHA**

**2019E55**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. R.SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**S.SNEHA**

**2019E55**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled “**AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INDIA**”. Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr.R.SUJIKARTHIKA**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 25.05.2022

  
(s.sneha)



**DR.R.SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INDIA”. is a record of research work done by **S.SNEHA(2019E55)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**DR.R.SUJIKARTHIKA**

Guide



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

# **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PADDY CULTIVATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial Fulfillment for the award of

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**P. SNEKA (2019E56)**

Under the guidance of

**Dr. R. SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.**

Assistant Professor

Research Centre Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>TH</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**P. SNEKA (2019E56)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of /Master of Economics entitled **“AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PADDY CULTIVATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT”**. Is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. R. SUJIKARTHIKA**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution .

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 25.05.2022

*P. Sneka*  
**(P. SNEKA)**



**Dr. R. SUJIKARTHIKA, M.A., M.Phil., Ph. D**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625015

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled **AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF PADDY CULTIVATION IN MADURAI DISTRICT** is a record of research work done by **P. SNEKA (2019E56)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

*R. Sujikarthika*  
**Guide**

**Dr. R. SUJIKARTHIKA**

*Shobana Nelasco*  
**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**A STUDY ON PERFORMANCE OF MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL  
RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME IN INDIA**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**C.SOWMIYA**

(2019E57)

Under the guidance of

**DR. R.SUJI KARTHIKA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

**74<sup>th</sup> Rank** in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**Dr. R.SUJI KARTHIKA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D**

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

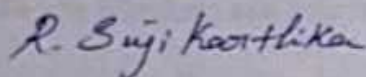
Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled **"A STUDY ON PERFORMANCE OF MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME IN INDIA"**. Is a record of research work done by **C. SOWMIYA (2019E57)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Dr. R.SUJI KARTHIKA**

Research Guide



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Research Centre of Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.



**C.SOWMIYA (2019E57)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

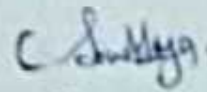
Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled **"A STUDY ON PERFORMANCE OF MAHATMA GANDHI NATIONAL RURAL EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME IN INDIA"**. Is a record of my original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. R.SUJI KARTHIKA, M.A., M.PHIL., PH.D** Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 25.05.2022

  
**Signature**



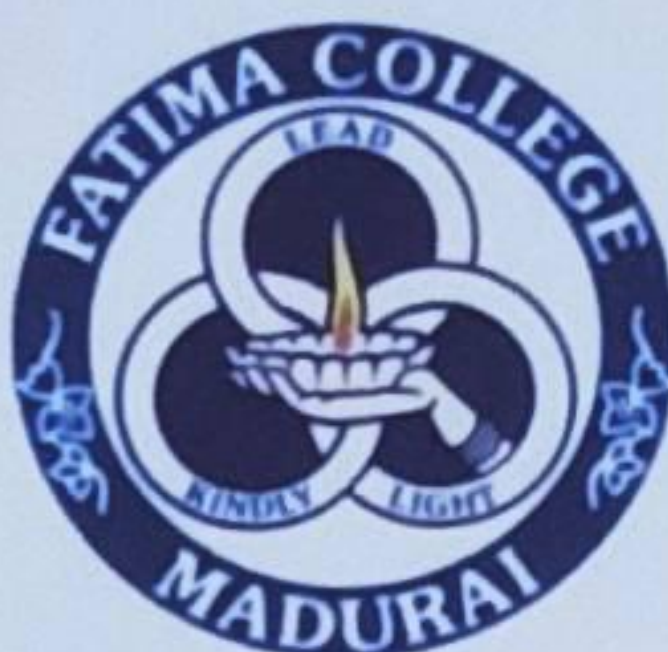
**A STUDY ON PADDY CULTIVATION IN PALAMEDU VILLAGE, MADURAI  
DISTRICT**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial  
Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by  
2019E58 G swetha

Under the guidance of  
Dr.K.Praveena,M.A.,M.P.hil.SET.Ph.d...  
Assistant professor  
Research Centre economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A++' Grade by NACC(4<sup>th</sup> cycle)

College with potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by (MHRD)

Mary Land , Madurai-625018,Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



G.swetha (2019E58)

B.A.Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai

### DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of

Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON PADDYCULTIVATION

IN PALAMEDU VILLAGE MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of our original

Work done under the guidance and supervision of Dr.K.Praveena, Assistant Professor,  
Research

Centre of Economics , Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously  
submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any University or  
institution.

Place: Madurai

Date: 26.5.2022

G.swetha  
Signature of the student

(G.swetha)



**Dr.K.PRAVEENA M.A.,M.Phil.,SET.,ph.D**

Assistant professor

Department of Economics

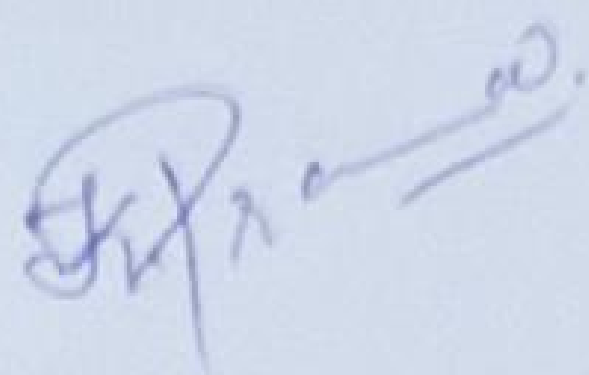
Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

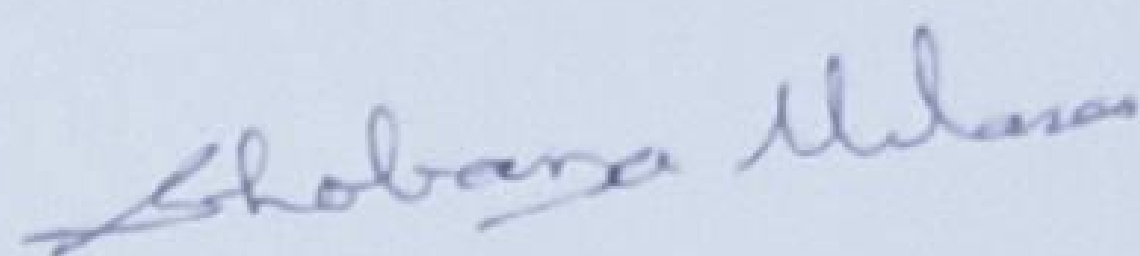
### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY ON PADDY CULTIVATION IN PALAMEDU VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of research work done by G.SWETHA (2019E58) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Guide.**

Dr K.Praveena.  
Economics



**Dr Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of *ECONOMICS*

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai

**A STUDY ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF WOMEN LABOURERS IN SHOLAVANDAN  
VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT.**

A Project submitted to Madurai Kamaraj University in partial

Fulfillment for the award of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

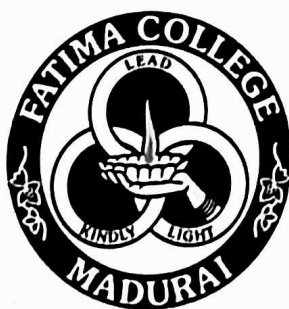
2019E59 G.Swetha

**Under the guidance of**

Dr. K. Praveena, MA., M.Phil., ,SET.,Ph.D.,

Assistant Professor

Research Centre of Economics



**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

Re-Accredited with 'A' ++Grade by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

College with Potential for Excellence (2004-2019)

74<sup>th</sup> Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD

Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**

**G.swetha (2019E59)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai-18

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of/Master of Economics entitled **"A STUDY ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF WOMEN LABOURERS IN SHOLAVANDAN VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT"** is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. K. Praveena**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place: Madurai**

**Date: 26/05/2022**

*G. Swetha*

**SIGNATURE**

**G.Swetha**



Dr. K.PRAVEENA M.A., M.Phil., SET., Ph.D,

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima collage,

Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF WOMEN LABOURERS IN SHOLAVANDAN VILLAGE, MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of research work done by G .SWETHA (2019E59) in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



Guide

Dr.K.Praveena



Dr. Shobana Nelasco

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai

**A STUDY ON WOMEN EMPOWERMENT OF MICROCREDIT  
INSURANCE**

A Project report submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfillment of  
the degree of

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

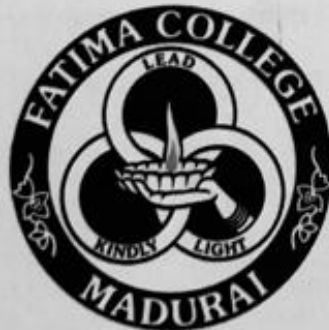
**R.YOGAVALLISRI**

**2019E61**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K. Praveena, MA., M.Phil., SET., Ph.d.,**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (Autonomous)**

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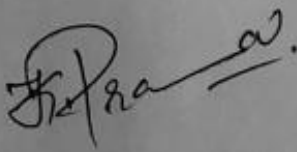
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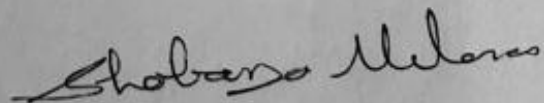
### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ATHISAYAM THEME PARK IN SAMAYANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT**". Is a record of research work done by **R.YOGAVALLISRI (2019E61)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



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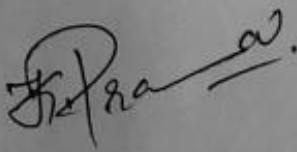
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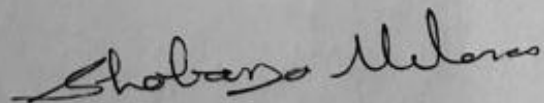
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## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

At the outset, I thank God, Almighty, the source of wisdom and knowledge with sincere heart for all his generous and wonderful blessings and inspiration at various stages of his work.

I am grateful to **Rev.Sr.Francisca Flora** Secretary, **Rev.Sr. C.Celine Sahaya Mary** Principal and Vice Principals, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for their blessings and encouragement.

I express my sincere thanks to **Dr. Shobana Nelasco**, Head and Associate Professor Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai, for his valuable assistance and timely help in the preparation and completion of the Project.

With great honour and sense of gratitude, I express heartfelt thanks to my research guide and supervisor **Dr.K.Praveena**, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Fatima College (Autonomous), Madurai for this most valuable guidance and unremitting interest in giving proper shape to the work and in keeping my spirit sustained throughout the study.

I deeply acknowledge the enthusiasm, encouragement and support rendered by my Family Members and Fellow friends

**R.Yogavallisri**

# **A STUDY ON GROUNDNUT CULTIVATION IN INDIA**

A Project report submitted to the Kamaraj University in partial Fulfillment of  
the Degree

## **BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

**J.ZANNATHUL SASIRA BANU**

**2019E62**

Under the Guidance of

**DR.K.PRAVEENA M.A, M.PHIL ,SET.,PH.D**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

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Mary Land, Madurai- 625018, Tamil Nadu

**MAY 2022**



**J.Zannathul sasira banu**

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**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled **“A STUDY ON GROUNDNUT CULTIVATION IN INDIA”** is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. K. Pravcena MA., M.Phil., SET., Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 26-05-2022.

J.Zannathul  
Sasira Banu.  
**Signature of the student**

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Mary land,

Madurai – 625018

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled “A STUDY ON  
GROUNDNUT CULTIVATION IN INDIA” is a record of research  
work done by J. ZANNATHUL SASIRA BANU (2019E62) in partial  
fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my  
guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Dr.K.PRAVEENA,**

Research Guide



**Dr.SHOBANA NELASCO,**

Head of the Research Centre of  
Economics

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai.

**A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ATHISAYAM  
THEME PARK IN SAMAYANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT**

A Project report submitted to the Kamaraj University in partial Fulfillment of  
the Degree

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS**

Submitted by

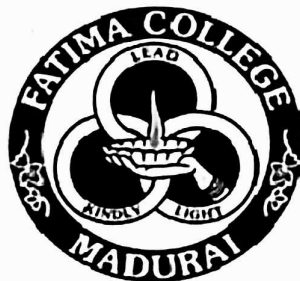
**M.MUNEESWARI**

**2019E63**

Under the Guidance of

**DR.K.PRAVEENA M.A, M.PHIL ,SET.,PH.D**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



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**MAY 2022**



**M.MUNEESWARI (2019E63)**

B.A Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai

**DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ATHISAYAM THEME PARK IN SAMAYANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. K. Praveena, MA.,M.Phil.,SET.,Ph.D.**, Assistant Professor, Research Centre of Economics, Fatima collage (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

**Place:** Madurai

**Date:** 26.05.2022

*M. Muneeswari*

**Signature of the student**

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Assistant Professor

Department of Economics

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai-625018.

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report entitled "A STUDY ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION TOWARDS ATHISAYAM THEME PARK IN SAMAYANALLUR, MADURAI DISTRICT". Is a record of research work done by **M. MUNEESWARI (2019E63)** in partial fulfillment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.



**Guide**

**Dr. K. PRAVEENA**



**Dr. Shobana Nelasco**

Head of the Department of Economics,

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**  
Head & Associate Professor  
Research Center of Economics  
Fatima College, Madurai

# **A STUDY ON CHILD LABOUR OF INDIA IN MADURAI DISTRICT, TAMIL NADU**

A project report submitted to the Fatima College in Partial Fulfillment of  
the Degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics

Submitted by

**V.SANGANI**

**2019E64**

Under the Guidance of

**Dr. K. PRAVEENA, M.A., M.Phil., SET., Ph.D.**

**ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**



**THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS**

**FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

**RE-ACCREDITED WITH "A++" GRADE BY NAAC 4<sup>TH</sup> CYCLE**

**COLLEGE WITH POTENTIAL FOR EXCELLENCE (2004-2019)**

**74<sup>TH</sup> RANK IN INDIA RANKING 2020 (NIRF)**

**MARY LAND, MADURAI-625 018**

**TAMIL NADU**

**MAY 2022**



**V. SANGANI**

**2019E64**

B.A. Economics,

Fatima College,

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Madurai-625 015.

### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the project report for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Economics entitled "**A STUDY ON CHILD LABOUR OF INDIA**" is a record of our original work done under the guidance and supervision, **Dr. K. Praveena**, Assistant Professor, The Research Centre of Economics, Fatima college (Autonomous), Madurai and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree, diploma or other similar title of any university or institution.

Place: Madurai

Date:

Signature of the Student



**Dr. K. Praveena, MA., M.Phil., SET.,Ph.D.**

The Research Centre of Economics,

Fatima college,

Mary land,

Madurai-625 018.

### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled “ **A STUDY CHILDLABOUR OF INDIA**” is a record of research work done by **V.SANGANI (2019E64)** in the Partial fulfilment for the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Economics, under my guidance and supervision during the period 2021-2022.

**Dr. K. Praveena.**

**Research guider**

**Dr. SHOBANA NELASCO**

**Head of the Department**

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I place my faithful thanks to the **Almighty God** for his blessing showing and making me to complete this project successfully.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to our secretary **Rev.Sr.Dr.M.FranciscaFlora**, and our Principal **Rev.Sr.Dr.G. Celine Sahaya Mary**, gave me an opportunity to do this dissertation.

My heartfelt thanks to **Dr. N. SHOBHANA NELESO**, Head, **Department of Economics**, **Fatima College, Madurai**, for having given me the opportunity to do this dissertation and offering valuable suggestion.

I express my deeply gratitude to **Dr. K. PRAVEENA, MA., MPhil., SET., Ph.D.** Assistant professor, **Department of Economics Fatima College, Madurai** and

My dissertation supervisor for having spent her valuable time and expertise in modelling my dissertation, reviewing and correcting the entire manuscript and offering valuable comments and guidance from the beginning till the end of this Endeavour

I also thank the **faculty members** of our department for their encouragement and help for doing this dissertation.

Lastly, I record sincere thanks to my **parents and my friends** for their continuous encouragement, love and support.



# **CHAPTER -1**

## **INTRODUCTION**



from labour force. These children are enrolled in the special schools which provide formal/non-formal education, vocational training, supplementary nutrition, monthly stipend, regular health check-up, etc., and are subsequently mainstreamed in formal education or self-employment within a period of six months to three years of their enrolment in the special schools.

The principal agency for implementation of the NCLP is the Project Society formed at district levels and registered under the Registration of Societies Act, 1860. The Project Society functions under the overall chairpersonship of District Collector. The funds under the Scheme are sanctioned by the Ministry directly to the District Collector, who in turn, disburses them amongst the NGOs for running these Special Schools for working children. The funds are also provided under the Scheme for conducting regular child labour surveys, awareness generation programmes and training of instructors/teachers, etc. The District Collector is assisted by the members of the Project Society who could be drawn from the relevant departments of the Government at the district levels, trade unions, employers' associations, and voluntary organizations. The operationalisation of the NCLP involves (a) establishing a Project Office in each of the child-labour-endemic district (b), conducting survey and identification of child labour, particularly in hazardous occupations, (c) opening up of special schools and supporting them, (d) enrolment of working children in the special schools and ensuring their formal/informal education up to a maximum period of three years, (e) providing mid-day-meals and regular health check-ups to the enrolled children, and finally (f) mainstreaming those children and keeping track of them for some time after mainstreaming. In addition to these, the Project Office is also expected to (1) establish convergence of services and schemes with other departments, and (2) implement and monitor different labour laws relevant for abolition of child labour. All these stages are components of one integrated approach aim at reducing the intensity of child labour and also effectively contribute to overall development of children belonging to vulnerable section of the society in the concerned districts and subsequently at the all-India level.

National Child Labour Project was first launched in 1988 and the project was implemented in nine districts. By the end of 1989, a total of 12 projects were operational in eight states covering 13,668 working children who were employed in hazardous industries such as Glass, Brassware, Lock, Carpet, Slate, Tile, Match and Fireworks, Gems, Agro-Chemicals and Beedi. In August 1994, the process of rehabilitation of Child Labour was intensified after the in-depth consultations with District Collectors of child labour-endemic districts. Consequently, the NCLP Project was extended to 76 districts. The coverage progressively increased to 85 projects in 2001 and expanded to 100 districts by the end of 9th five year Plan, and further expanded to 250 districts during the 10th Plan period and 271 districts during the 11<sup>th</sup> Plan period. The Supreme Court had issued a number of directions to the Central as well as state governments to eliminate child labour. Major thrust to the NCLP came with the landmark judgement of the Hon'ble Supreme Court in December 1996 in the case of M.C. Mehta Vs. State of Tamilnadu. The Honourable Supreme Court gave certain directions regarding the manner in which the children working in the hazardous occupations were to be withdrawn from work and rehabilitated, as also the manner in which the working conditions of the children employed in non-hazardous occupations were to be regulated and improved upon. The Hon'ble Court specifically ordered withdrawal of children working in hazardous industries and ensuring their education in appropriate institutions. It also prescribed employment of at least one adult member of the family of the child so withdrawn from work, a contribution of Rs.20,000/- per child was ordered to be paid by the offending employer into a corpus of fund set up for the welfare of child labour & their families. Failing which, the State Government to contribute to this Welfare Fund Rs.5,000/- per child. The interest earnings of this corpus were to be used for providing financial assistance to the families of these children. The Hon'ble Court also ordered regulation of working hours for the children engaged in non-hazardous occupations, so that their working hours did not exceed 5-6 hours per day and that at least two hours of education was



ensured. It further directed that the entire expenditure on education of these children be borne by their employers. Thus the landmark judgment of the Honourable Supreme Court in December, 1996 in the case of M. C. Mehta vs. State of Tamil Nadu gave further impetus to the implementation of the different poverty alleviation schemes targeting child labour households.

The formulation and implementation of the National Child Labour project involves consultation with all the concerned Ministries/Departments. At the National level the progress of the programme is being monitored by the Central Monitoring Committee headed by Secretary, Ministry of Labour & Employment. A core group has been set-up for active convergence on a sustained basis among various ministries at the central level for rehabilitation of child labour and their families. This core group is headed by Secretary, Ministry of Labour & Employment comprising representatives from concerned Ministries such as Women and Child Development, HRD, Social Justice and Empowerment, Rural Development, Urban Housing and Poverty Alleviation. At the national level, various activities relating to the NCLP are carried out by the Child Labour Division in the Ministry of Labour & Employment (MoLE). Presently, the Child Labour Division is headed by Joint Secretary. The implementation of the NCLP Scheme is monitored by the Ministry of Labour & Employment (MoLE) through prescribed periodical reports and regular visits of Officials of MoLE, State Governments and Audit Departments. Funds are released based on the progress of project activities.

#### **Elimination of Child Labour in India – Coordination with ILO**

The International Labour Organisation (ILO) launched the International Programme for Elimination of Child Labour (IPEC) in the year 1991 with the objective to end child labour globally. India was the first country to sign the Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) in the year 1992. During the 11<sup>th</sup> Plan Period, three Projects viz., INDUS Project, Andhra Pradesh Phase-II & Karnataka Project were implemented in the country under ILO-IPEC. Jointly funded by the

Ministry of Labour, Government of India and the Department of Labour, United States of America (USDOL), the INDUS Child Labour Project was implemented in ten hazardous sectors in 21 districts across five states viz. Delhi (NCT Delhi), Maharashtra (Districts of Amravati, Jalna, Aurangabad, Gondia and Mumbai Suburban), Madhya Pradesh (Districts of Damoh, Sagar, Jabalpur, Satna and Katni), Tamil Nadu (Districts of Kanchipuram, Thiruvannamalai, Tiruvallur, Nammakkal and Virudhunagar) and Uttar Pradesh (Districts of Moradabad, Allahabad, Kanpur Nagar, Aligarh and Ferozabad). The project adopted a participatory method to identify beneficiaries and enrolling child workers in schools, transitional education centres and vocational training centres was seen as a key strategy for rehabilitation of child and adolescent workers withdrawn from work. The project was instrumental in the operationalising the public education component in the field. The Project also developed income generation strategies for child labour elimination by linking child labour families with the ongoing government schemes that provide access to micro credit and subsidies. The project has systematically worked at developing a comprehensive multi-pronged communication strategy. A variety of tools have been developed to aid awareness raising efforts at the field level. Through its Action Programmes, the INDUS project worked towards sensitising and building capacities of key government agencies and civil society partners in project states on child labour. The project, through an action research to study the occupational health and safety made efforts to develop interim solutions to protect adolescents and young adults from hazards at work places. The project has also operationalised a beneficiary tracking system, for tracking and following up on the progress of all project beneficiaries. Through this project, an estimated 103,152 child and adolescent workers were withdrawn and rehabilitated. The Project was concluded in March 2009.

### **Converging against Child Labour: Support for India's Model**

Approved by the Government of India, the project of the ILO 'Converging Against Child Labour—Support for India's Model', with the duration of 42 months, is



presently implemented in two districts each in the States of Bihar (Katihar and Sitamari), Jharkhand (Ranchi and Sahibganj), Gujarat (Surat and Vadodara), Madhya Pradesh (Jabalpur and Ujjain), and Orissa (Cuttack and Kalahandi). The broad objective of this project is to bring together various Government Departments and Stakeholders to work for the elimination of child labour. The contribution of US Department of Labour for this project is US\$ 6,850,000.

### **Strategy for dealing with Child Labour during the 12<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan Period**

**7.1.** The strategy for dealing with Child Labour during the 12th Five Year Plan Period has been formulated based on the suggestions given by the members of the working group in the two meetings conducted on 27<sup>th</sup> May and 8<sup>th</sup> July 2011 **(Minutes enclosed at Annexure XIII and XIV)**. The broad highlights of the suggestions are:

- The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act should be strengthened and amended.
- The problems of working children of the migratory families should be addressed. Child labour survey should specifically capture migration of children. Residential schools should be opened in each Metro and Mega cities and also in every district.
- It is important to run residential schools for rehabilitation of child labour.
- The NCLP Scheme should expand further to a large geographical coverage.
- Emphasis should be given to the monitoring and tracking of NCLP school children.
- The convergence approach should be followed to enhance social protection and welfare measures for working children.
- The NCLP Scheme should be realigned in the light of Right to Education Act 2009. Teachers of the NCLP Special schools should be properly trained.
- Three tier Monitoring Committee at the District, State and National level should be made for effective implementation and monitoring of the NCLP Scheme.



Panchayati Raj Institutions should be involved in monitoring and tracking of child labour.

**Extension of NCLP Scheme:** The NCLP Scheme, which began with a modest number of only 12 districts, has been progressively extended to various parts of the country with the coverage of 271 districts in 21 States of the country (**List of 271 districts spread over 21 States is given in Annexure-I**). There have been demands from various States for expanding the coverage of NCLP Scheme to more districts, there is, therefore, a need to expand the Scheme in all the 600 districts in the country. The expenditure on 600 Project Societies works out to Rs. 72,11,57,80,000/- (**Annexure IX**). Further analysis of Census 2001 figures for Working Children indicates that approximately 12 lakh children are working in hazardous occupations. This includes 1.85 lakh children as Domestic Workers and about 71,000 children working in *Dhabas*, Hotels, Restaurants etc. These two categories of occupations have been declared as hazardous in October, 2006. In light of this fact such an expansion is essential. In case of budgetary constraints, priority may be given to the donor states, i.e. where there is dominance of child labour and from where the child labour migrate to the recipient states. The donor states may include States like Orissa, Bihar, Jharkhand, Uttar Pradesh etc. Also priority should be given to the recipient States, i.e. to the States to which these children migrate in search of labour. The recipient States may Include Maharashtra, Gujarat and Delhi.

**Revision of NCLP Scheme:** The revision of the NCLP Scheme has already been initiated during the 11th Plan but some of more additional components are to be added for further strengthening of this Scheme and in a direction to make it compliant with the provisions of RTE.

#### **NCLP Society**

**Child Labour Survey:** Since the NCLP Scheme is proposed for expansion in all districts of the country there is an immediate requirement for child labour survey in all the 600 districts. One of the key inputs required for launching and implementing the NCLP project is an accurate estimation of the magnitude and identification of children employed in non-hazardous occupations, hazardous

occupations and also in the worst forms of child labour. Moreover, child labour survey in the district is the main basis of the enrolment of children in the Special Schools. There is a need to increase the budget for survey from Rs. 2.75 lakhs to Rs. 5 Lakhs with the provision for conducting two Surveys in a district during the Plan period which works out to be 10 Lakhs per district **(Financial Implication given in Annexure II)**. The Survey needs to be conducted from a recognized agency/organization. The State project society under secretary Labour of the state Government would form a panel of organization of repute for the Child Labour survey.

**Standard curriculum and learning materials:** The curriculum of special schools assumes importance for the purpose of smooth transition to formal schools. Taking into account the diverse background and skill sets of the enrolled children, the State Governments are to develop a standard curriculum with the association of SCERT in state and/or district level agencies. The curriculum, with a blend of both formal and non-formal pattern of education, is to be adopted in all the NCLP Schools in the State for providing the uniformity with an aim to mainstream children into formal education system as soon as they are ready for or within a maximum period of three years. The teaching and learning materials developed for the children in the special schools also correspond to appropriate classes in the mainstreamed schools

**Teacher training:** To make learning a joyful and enriching experience for the children, it is essential that the teachers are well trained. These teachers have a major responsibility of nurturing these children and developing confidence in them to join the mainstream education. Periodic training and retraining of the teachers in joyful and multi-grade teaching techniques and sensitizing them on specific requirements of working children help the teachers to contribute their best. Teacher training, twice during the 12th Five Year Plan, preferably through DIETs/DRUs in the districts, in association with SSA. The financial implication towards travel expenses to attend Training by 2 Educational Instructors of each NCLP School twice during the 12<sup>th</sup> Plan period works out to Rs. 80,000/-



Financial Implication for one Project office towards travel expenses for attending Training by Educational Instructors is given in Annexure II).

**Vocational training:** Vocational training in special schools assumes importance mainly because of two reasons. First, the children enrolled in the schools are in the grown up age group of 9-14 years and a number of these children might join labour markets after the mainstreaming. In such circumstances, training taken in the special schools may be very useful for them. Second, since the special schools are specially meant for child labour withdrawn from work, they may take interest in learning traditional vocational skills which could be useful for imparting education and other training to these children. In order to take care of these, NCLP provides one master trainer at each district project office and one trainer to each school. They would be imparted training twice during the plan period. The pre-vocational skills being imparted in NCLP Schools should be upgraded to enable the children withdrawn from work to be equipped to retain traditional skills with an added emphasis on theory as one of the objectives. Accordingly there should be improvement in Vocational training and increase in vocational and educational material. Labour market survey needs to be conducted in each district to assess the skills, which have marketability. There is also a need for increased Honorarium towards providing incentive for the Master Trainers working with the NCLP project society. Financial Implication for one Project office towards increased honorarium of Master Trainer during the entire plan period works out to be Rs. 7,20,000/- (**Annexure II**). After the completion of study in the NCLP Schools, the children will be provided with the option for intensive vocational training in the various trades for a period of about 6 months under Skill development initiative scheme of DGET to get them job placement on the basis of skill learned or get self employed.

**Awareness Generation:** To evoke public interest and large-scale awareness on this issue, there is a need for an extensive awareness generation campaign



launched over a period of time at the Centre and State on a sustained basis. Awareness about NCLP and participation of community in different activities of the NCLP is crucial for the success of the project. Moreover, it is important to sensitize and spread awareness among different sections of the society on the evils of child labour practice. There is a need to sensitize the parents about all the Government Schemes/ programmes to enable them to take any benefit from them.

**Strong linkages with Education Department:** Alignment of NCLP Scheme with the provisions of the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE Act, 2009). The NCLP Schools will serve as Special Training Centre for un-enrolled and out-of-school children in accordance with the provisions of Section 4 of the RTE Act and Rule 5 of the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Rules, 2010. For this purpose, all such children will be admitted to a neighborhood school of the State Government/local authority. After such admission, the children will undergo the special training for being mainstreamed into the regular school in an age appropriate class. Thus the NCLP schools will function as centers for special training for admission in age appropriate class as per the provisions of RTE Act 2009.

#### **NCLP School**

To provide quality education and environment the Special Schools will have better Class Rooms, improved and increased vocational and educational material, Sports facility and improved health check-ups with Medicine facility. In order to have IT enabled Monitoring, the schools will also have computer and Fax. Towards providing incentive in working with the NCLP project society, there is a need for increased Honorarium for the Doctors and Master Trainers and Provision for TA for the project Directors/Field officers **(Financial Implication for One Special School per plan period is given in Annexure III)**

**Provision of Uniform, Footwear and School Bag:** Provision of school uniform and school bag for children in NCLP schools is essential for inculcating

discipline as well as raising self esteem amongst these children, who hail from the economically deprived sections of the society. Such a provision would also help them to overcome the sense of discrimination that such children suffer from, while comparing themselves with those children studying in regular schools. It is proposed that at least two sets of uniform with a pair of shoes and a school bag every year for each child covered under the scheme.

**Residential School:** A substantial proportion of child labour is migrant and trafficked children. These children are those who belong to poor landless families with no assets or skills; children separated from their families due to disrupted family backgrounds (e.g. orphans, victims of abuse, single-migrant or unaccompanied children, children from single-parent families, or from families headed by women or children themselves); economically and socially deprived children (belonging predominantly to the SC, ST, OBC and minorities in difficult areas who are unemployed, poor, those without employable skills, access to education, or a reasonable standard of living), internally displaced persons, and children from the areas of social and armed conflict and natural calamities. These children for a variety of reasons migrate and join the labour force in the place of their destination and they are the worst affected. In the light of the above, in addition to all the existing special schools and the need to increase the number of such schools, it is also essential to run residential special schools in every district of the country with 50 children each. These schools will enroll child labour from extremely poor families who are engaged in hazardous occupations and processes of irregular nature and time, migrant child labourers, children released by labour department through its inspection and raids on factories and other workplaces, etc. throughout the year. Further, considering the high concentration of such migrant children in the cities, one Residential school will be opened in every City and more than one school in mega cities. Children in all the Residential Schools will be provided three meals a day. They will be imparted Bridge education in these Residential schools. In view the irregularity in the inflow of migrant children into residential schools,



the enrolment in these schools will be kept open throughout the year. Established NGOs and other non-profit making bodies will be involved in the running of the schools, wherever possible. The scheme will be implemented as a part of the National Child Labour Project. Training for teachers and staff at the Residential Schools will be coordinated by the District Institutes of Educational Training. **(Financial Implication for One Residential School with 50 children during the plan period is given in Annexure IV).**

### **Enforcement and Monitoring of Child Labour Legislation**

**Enforcement of Child Labour Legislation:** The problem of child labour in India has been attempted to be tackled by an array of interventions made by the state. This includes both legislative and non-legislative measures. Legislations have been used at different points of time in several contexts and settings to combat the problem of child labour. Strict enforcement of laws is essential to deter employers from employing children. Effective rehabilitation measures, therefore, must be supplemented with strong enforcement measures to prevent further entry of children into the work force. Therefore, an important objective of NCLP is to ensure enforcement of the relevant labour laws pertaining to child labour. For the enforcement of relevant laws in general and Child Labour Act in particular, role of state government is of crucial importance. State governments through labour department conduct inspections and identify violation of labour laws **(enforcement data of various states given in Annexure X)**. The efforts of the State governments in combating the problem of child labour can be assessed from the enforcement data of various states.

### **Proposal for amendment in Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act:**

Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act which was enacted in 1986 has been in operation from last 25 years and being a social legislation needs to be revisited on account of the societal changes having occurred since then. The existing legislation should be amended to include child labour in informal and



unorganized sectors and also in the light of RTE Act. The areas need to be revisited are minimum age for prohibition of employment of children, imposition of stiffer penalty for violation of the Act, addition of more occupations and processes, framing rules for the health and safety of the children employed or permitted to work in any establishment or class of establishments, etc. It is important to protect children from exploitation, unregulated working hours and hazardous conditions of work.

- 3 **Tracking and monitoring the child labour:** In order to have credible information on the status of beneficiaries of the National Child Labour Project on a continual basis, a web based Child Labour Tracking and Monitoring System is required. The Central Monitoring Committee (CMC) on Child Labour also recommended this in its last meeting (**Minutes of the CMC meeting given in Annexure XI**). Such a system helps recording the progress of project beneficiary right from the time of his/her identification as child labour in the survey to his/her enrollment in the special school, through his/her education/rehabilitation therein and upto mainstreaming. The child beneficiary of the NCLP needs to be tracked and monitored even beyond mainstreaming to ascertain if the child continues his/her studies in the regular school and the progress thereof.

- 4 **Monitoring:** There will be change in the structure for implementation of the NCLP for more effective monitoring. Monitoring would be done at three level- National Level, State Level and District Level. Provision would be made for online monitoring of the NCLP School. For effective monitoring and successful implementing of the scheme, there is need for creating a National Monitoring Cell for supervising and effective monitoring of all NCLPs. This Cell would be headed by Joint Secretary Child Labour. The National Monitoring Cell would compile and analyze the Data and ensure third party monitoring of the project societies through reputed institutions on a concurrent and comprehensive basis. For proper assessment of the functioning of the NCLP scheme, there is a

## ***CHAPTER II***

### ***REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATION***

# Child labor and health: a systematic literature review of the impacts of child labor on child's health in low-and middle-income countries

Abdalla Ibrahim, Salma M Abdalla, Mohammed Jafer, Jihad Abdelgadir, Nanne De Vries

*Journal of public health* 41 (1), 18-26, 2019

## Objective

To summarize current evidence on the impacts of child labor on physical and mental health.

## Methods

We searched PubMed and ScienceDirect for studies that included participants aged 18 years or less, conducted in low- and middle-income countries (LMICs), and reported quantitative data. Two independent reviewers conducted data extraction and assessment of study quality.

## Results

A total of 25 studies were identified, the majority of which were cross-sectional. Child labor was found to be associated with a number of adverse health outcomes, including but not limited to poor growth, malnutrition, higher incidence of infectious and system-specific diseases, behavioral and emotional disorders, and decreased coping efficacy. Quality of included studies was rated as fair to good.



labour is wrong and the measure should be taken to end it. The government of

3/12

India has implemented the child labour Act, in 1986 that out less child labour

in certain areas and sets the minimum age of employment at 14

Year. This Act, falls short of making all child labour illegal, and fails to meet

the ILO guideline concerning the minimum age of employment set at 15 year

of age. Through policies are in place that should potential reduce the incidence

of child labour, enforcement is a problem. If child labour is to be eradicated in

India, the government those responsible for enforcement need to start doing

their jobs. Policies can and will be developed concerning child labour, but

without enforcement they are all useless.

Various welfare enactments made by parliament and the appropriate

could be laid for the prosperity of a nation. About 42 million children in the

## Conclusion and Suggestions

Page 4

age group of 6-14 do not have access to basic education. Female education,

which Palkiwala calls the priority of priorities, hampered not only by the deep-

rooted cultural prejudices but also due to lack of real concern. Initiatives like

operation blackboard, Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan and mid-day meal scheme, etc.

have been taken so that school dropout rate is curtailed. But we must also

ensure that the policies and effort to serve the purpose must be consistent and

continuous and not momentary promise. Education of the child is inextricably

intertwined with the programs of a democracy. Democracy can succeed only

continuous and not momentary promise. Education of the child is inextricably

intertwined with the programs of a democracy. Democracy can succeed only

with an informed citizenry. The constitution of India clearly states that child

labour is wrong and the measure should be taken to end it. The government of

India has implemented the child labour Act, in 1986 that outlaws child labour

in certain areas and sets the minimum age of employment at 14

years. This Act, falls short of making all child labour illegal, and fails to meet

the ILO guideline concerning the minimum age of employment set at 15 years

of age. Though policies are in place that should potentially reduce the incidence

of child labour, enforcement is a problem. If child labour is to be eradicated in



But from the beginning of human society children have been exploited

mercilessly and indiscriminately. Child Labour has been the cheapest and

disciplined. Children were made to work at home and outside, in factories and

fields, in hazardous occupations, in hotels, restaurants and as domestic aids.

Children have been working even at an early age of 6 to 8. Their working hours

have been long and their wages have been meager.

The major determinant of child labour is poverty. Even though children

are paid less than adult, whatever income they earn is of benefit to poor

families. In addition to poverty, the lack of adequate and accessible sources of

labour. Child labour cannot be eliminated by focusing on determinate for

example education, or by brute enforcement of child labour laws. The

Government of India must ensure that the needs of poor are filled before

attacking child labour. If poverty is addressed, the need for child labour will

automatically diminish. No matter how hard India tries, child labour will

always exist until the need for it is removed. The development of India as a

nation is being hampered by child labour. Children are growing up illiterate

because they have been working and not attending school. A cycle of poverty is

formed and the need for child labour is reborn after every generation. India

needs to address the situation by tackling the underlying causes of child labour

labour—bonded child labour. Some parents also feel that a formal education is

not beneficial, and that children learn work skills through labour at a young

age. These views are narrow and do not take the long term developmental

benefits of education into account. Another determinant is access to education.

In some areas, education is not affordable, or is found to be inadequate. With

no other alternatives, children spend their time working.

## Conclusion and Suggestions

### Page 2

But compulsory education may help in regard to these attitudes. The

example of Sri Lanka and Kerala show that compulsory education has worked

in those areas. There are differences between Sri Lanka Kerala and the rest of



areas? These are some questions that need to be answered before applying the

concept of compulsory education to India? Is making progress in terms of

educational policy. The Deep has been implemented only four years ago, and

sores its are not apparent at this time hopefully the future will show that this

program has made progress towers universal education and eradicating child

labour. Child labour cannot be eliminated by focusing on determinate for

example education, or by brute enforcement of child labour laws. The

Government of India must ensure that the needs of poor are filled before

attacking child labour. If puberty is addressed, the need for child labour will

automatically diminish. No matter how hard India tries, child labour will

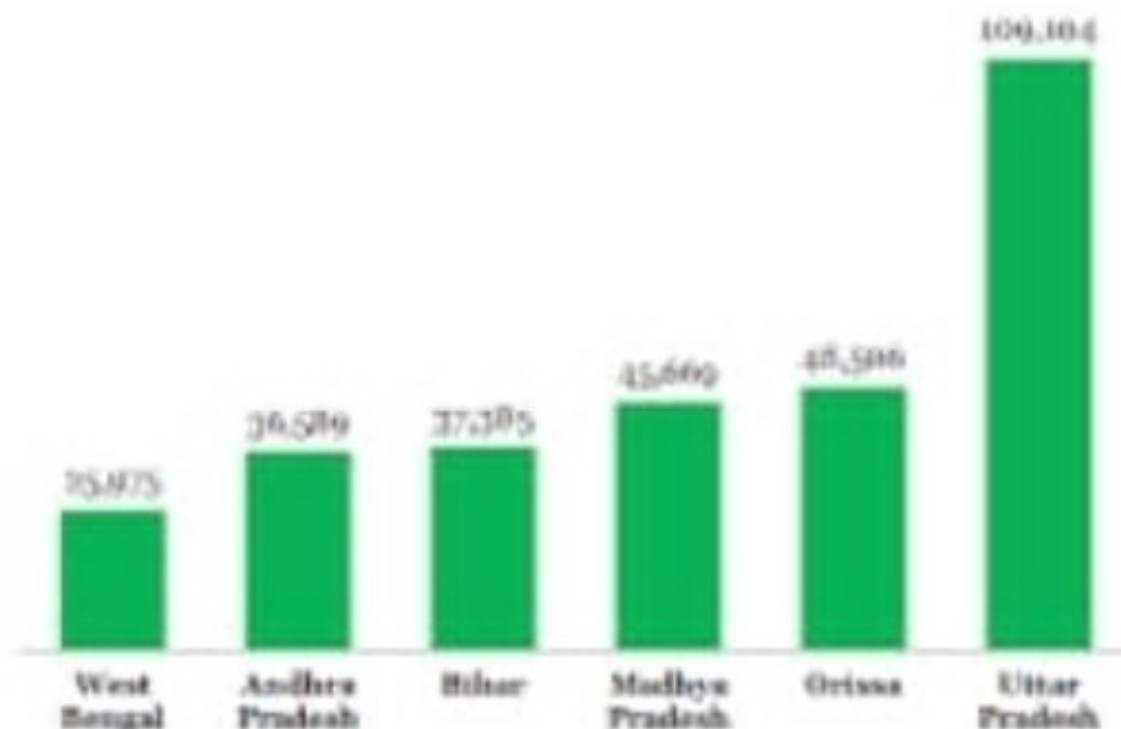
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CHAPTER -3

ANALYSIS OF DATA



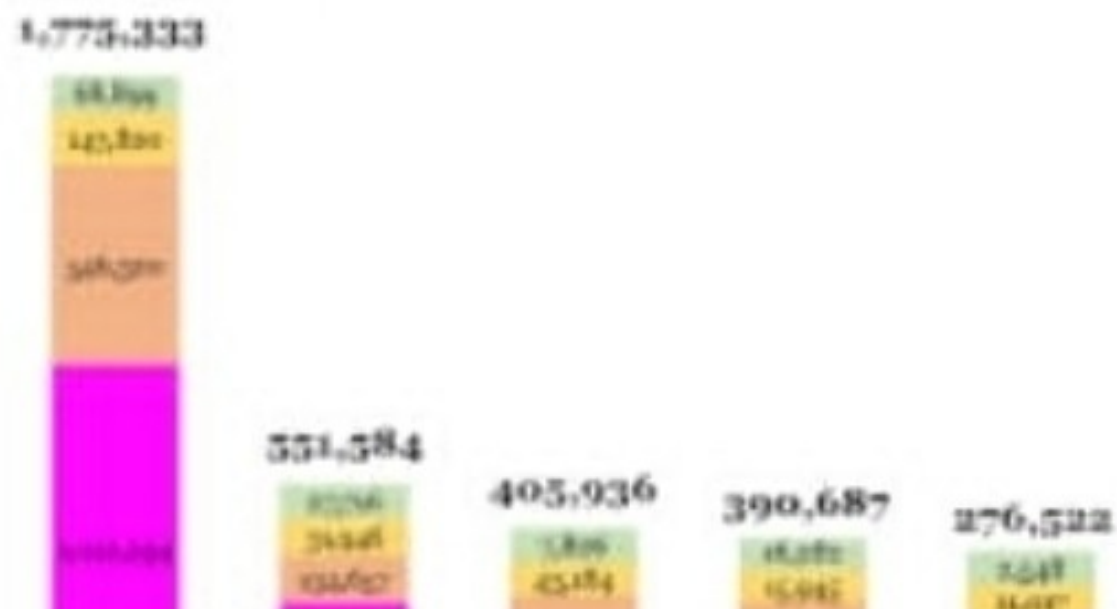
## Total Children Rehabilitated Under National Child Labour Project, 2009-10 To 2012-13



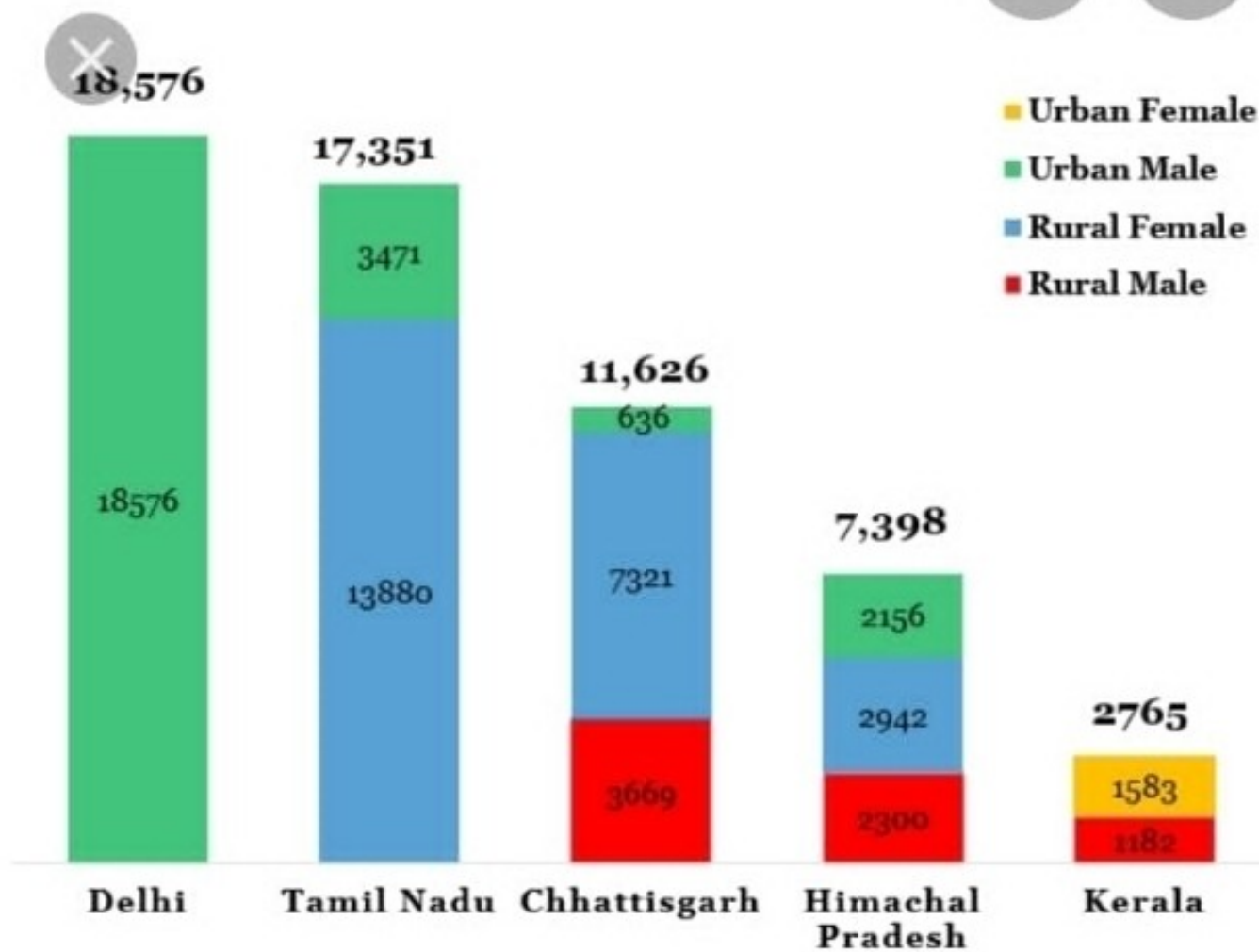
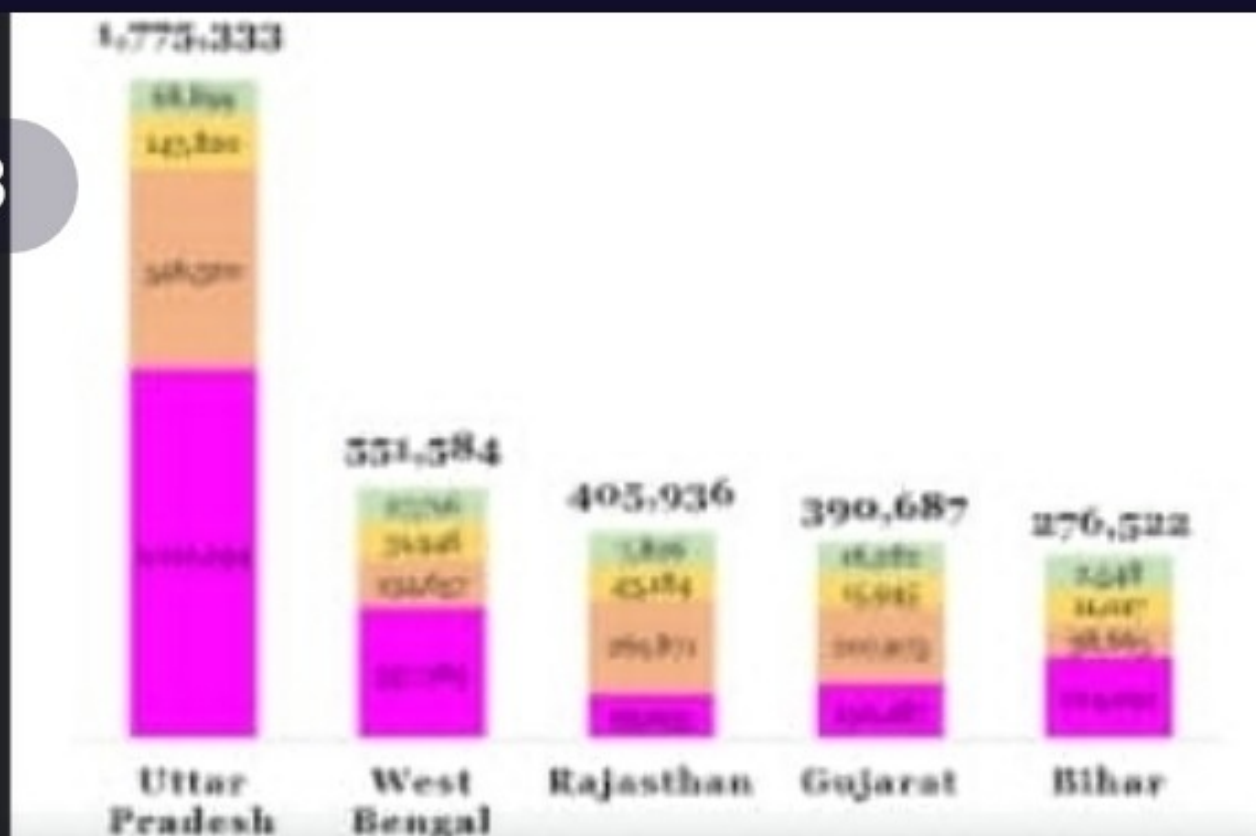
NOTE: 2009-13 Contribution  
Source: Lok Sabha

## Top 5 States In Child Labour, 2009-10

■ Rural Male ■ Rural Female ■ Urban Male ■ Urban Female







Source: Lok Sabha

*CHAPTER 1V*  
*FINDINGS OF SUGGESTIONS*

**BA ECONOMICS - LIST OF PROJECT TITLES**

SL NO	REGISTER NUMBER	NAME	GUIDE	TITLE
01	2019E 01	Aishwarya K	Dr. Shobana Nelasco	A Study On Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Scheme
02	2019E 02	Akalya M		A Study On Income From Liquor Sales Through Tasmac By Government Of TamilNadu
03	2019E 03	Akshaya M		A Study On Self Help Groups
04	2019E 04	Akshaya R		A Study On Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
05	2019E 05	Akshayadevi P	Mrs. A. Gracy Rani	A Study On Solar Power Industry
06	2019E 06	Alagammal L		A Study On Child Labour In Madurai District
07	2019E 07	Anushya M	Dr. M. Regina Mary	A Study On Women Empowerment Through SHGs In Vilangudi, Madurai District.
08	2019E 08	Arockia Jeni A		A Study Of Paddy Cultivation Alanganallur Madurai District
09	2019E 09	Aswini P		A Study On The Consumer Satisfaction Of Green Production In Madurai District
10	2019E 10	Bhagyalakshmi S		A Study On Socio- Economic Conditions Of Child Labour In Thathaneri Madurai District
11	2019E 11	Deepa V G		An Economic Analysis On The Beneficiaries Of Primary Health Care Centre In Vadipatti Taluk, Madurai District
12	2019E 12	Devadharshini M		A Study On Working Condition Of Women Workers In Pappad Industry In Kalathupottal, Madurai District
13	2019E 13	Devi N	Dr. S. Ivy Jenio	An Analysis Of Jute Industry



**Abstract**

*India got independence before 70 years. Till now India has a number of policy and acts for eradicate the poverty and eradicate the child Labour in the country. But still child Labour exists in India. This is not for India alone; Child Labour still exists in all the developing countries in the world. India has 43,53,247 lakhs of child Labour approximately (Census Data 2011). Hence the study focused on socio economic condition, causes for child labour and working status of child Labour in Madurai city of Tamilnadu state. This paper makes use of primary and secondary sources, primary data collected through structured questionnaires by interview schedule. Secondary sources collected from journals and Published Reports. The study found that majority of the child Labour belongs to socially backward communities. Most of the children causes into enter to work was social cause and the poverty. All of children fathers has consuming alcohol in the study area. Also the study examine the drug habit child Labour and non drug habit child labour as well the rescued child Labour and non rescued child Labour in Madurai city of Tamilnadu state in India.*

**Key Words:** Child Labour, Urban Informal Sector, Madurai, Hazardous Child Labour, Drug habit child Labour  
**JEL Code:** E29, Z22

**Introduction**

*India got independence before 70 years. Till now India has a number 'of' policy and acts for eradicate the poverty and eradicate the child labor in the country. But still child labor exists in India. This is not for India alone; Child labor still exists in all the developing countries in the world. India has 43,53,247 lakhs of child labor*

approximately (Census Data 2011). Particularly in India still has child labor from the socially backward communities. This is reflecting to all the states of India. According to the census data 2011 shows that Tamilnadu has 1,51,437 child labor approximately. Children from poor family they have many of the causes to become a child labor. Every citizen of the country is responsible for government, at the same time government also responsible for citizens to providing all the scarce resources. In this regards, Lack of policy measures, and it does not functioning effectively to eradicate the child labor in our country. Hence, the study focused on the child labor in urban informal sector of Madurai city in Tamilnadu state of India.

### **Defining Child Labor**

According to ILO The term "Child Labor" often defined as work that deprives children of their childhood, their potential and their dignity, and that is harmful to physical and mental development.

*It refers to work that*

- ✓ *Is mentally, physically, socially or morally dangerous and harmful to children and*
- ✓ *Interferes with their schooling by:*
- ✓ *Depriving them of the opportunity to attend school;*
- ✓ *Obliging them to leave school prematurely or*
- ✓ *Requiring them to attempt to combine school attendance with excessively long and heavy work.*

According to the child labor (Prohibition and Regulation%) Act 1986: Child Means a person who has not completed his fourteenth year of age.

### **Current Status of Child Labor at World Wide**

*According to ILO (2017)*

- ✓ *Worldwide 218 million children between 5 and 17 years are in employment among them, 152 million are victims of child labor; almost half of them 73 million, work in hazardous child labor*
- ✓ *In absolute terms, almost half of the child labor (72.1 Million) is to be found in Africa, 62.1 million in the Asia and Pacific, 10.7 million in the Americans, 1.2 million in the Arab states and 5.5 million in Europe and Central Asia.*
- ✓ *In terms of prevalence, 1 in 5 children in Africa (19.6%) are in child labour,*

*whilst prevalence in other regions is between 3% and 7%; 2.9% in the Arab States (1 in 35 children%); 4.1% in Europe and Central Asia (1 in 25); 5.3% in the Americas (1 in 19) and 7.4% in Asia and the Pacific region (1 in 14).*

- ✓ *Almost half of all 73 million children victims of child labour are aged 5-11 years.  
42 million (28%) are 12-14 years old; and 37 million (24%) are 15-17 years old.*
- ✓ *Hazardous child labour is most prevalent among the 15-17 years old. Nevertheless up to a fourth of all hazardous child labour (19 million) is done by children less than 12 years old.*
- ✓ *Among 152 million children in child labour, 88 million are boys and 64 million are girls.*
- ✓ *58% of all children in child labour and 62% of all children in hazardous work are boys. Boys appear to face a greater risk of child labour than girls, but this may also be a reflection of an under-reporting of girls' work, particularly in domestic child labour.*
- ✓ *Child labour is concentrated primarily in agriculture (71%), which includes fishing, forestry, livestock herding and aquaculture, and comprises both subsistence and commercial farming, 17% in Services; and 12% in the Industrial sector, including mining.*

### ***Child Labor in India***

*There are 33 million child labour between the ages of 5-18 years in India as per Census 2011 data, and 10.13 million between the ages of 5-14 years.*

*Considering that there are 444 million children in India under the age of 18, they form 37 per cent of the total population in the country. Therefore child labour in the country in real figures boils down to 10,130,000 kids*



involved various occupations across hazardous sectors. And this is only data from six years ago. (Source: Census 2011 data)

- ✓ Every sixth child in the world lives in India (Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation- MoSPI, 2012)
- ✓ India has 10.12 million child labourers aged between 5 to 14 years (National Census 2011)
- ✓ The Net Enrolment Ratio (NER) at the Upper Primary Elementary Level in government schools in India is only 58.3% (Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation - MoSPI, 2012)
- ✓ Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) at the Secondary Level in government schools in India is below 50% (District Information System for Education - DISE, 2011-12)
- ✓ About 35% children in India with disabilities remain out of Elementary school (District Information system for Education – DSE, 2011-2012)
- ✓ School dropout rate amongst adolescent girls in India is as high as 63.5% (Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation – MoSPI, 2012)

**State wise details of working children in the age group of 5- 14 years per census 2001 and census 2011 are as under.**

Sl.No	Name of the state/ UT	Number of Children working in the age group of 5-14 years	
		Census 2001	Census 2011
1.	Andaman & Nicobar	1960	999
2.	Andhra Pradesh	1363339	404851
3.	Arunachal Pradesh	18482	5766
4.	Assam	351416	99512
5.	Bihar	1117500	451590
6.	Chandigarh	3779	3135
7.	Chhattisgarh	364572	63884
8.	Dadra & Nagar H	4274	1054
9.	Daman & Diu U.T	729	774
10.	Delhi U.T	41899	26473
11.	Goa	4138	6920
12.	Gujarat	485530	250318
13.	Haryana	253491	53492

14	Himachal Pradesh	107774	15001
15	Jammu & Kashmir	175630	25528
16	Jharkhand	407200	90996
17	Karnataka	822615	249432
18	Kerala	26156	21757
19	Lakshadweep U.T	27	28
20	Madhya Pradesh	1065259	286310
21	Maharashtra	764075	496916
22	Manipur	28836	11805
23	Meghalaya	53940	18839
24	Mizoram	26265	2793
25	Nagaland	45874	11062
26	Odessa	377594	92087
27	Pondicherry U.T	1904	1421
28	Punjab	177268	90353
29	Rajasthan	1262570	252338
30	Sikkim	16457	2704
31	<b>Tamil Nadu</b>	<b>418801</b>	<b>151437</b>
32	Tripura	21756	4998
33	Uttar Pradesh	1927997	8963301
34	Uttarakhand	70183	28098
35	West Bengal	857087	234275
	Total	12666377	4353247

*Source: Census Data 2011.*

From the above table inferred that state wise details of working children in the age group of 5-14 years. Tamilnadu working child labour in 2001 is- 4,18,801 in 2011 is - 1,51,437.

#### **Child Labour in Tamil Nadu**

- ✓ As per the **Census Data** Child Labour in Tamil Nadu in the year 2001- 4,18,801(lakhs) and 2011- 1,51,473.

found in the following informal sector firms.

- ✓ Domestic service sectors,
- ✓ Workshops
- ✓ Helpers in hotels, Restaurants, Canteens, tea Stalls, Shops and Way side establishments.
- ✓ Bidis, Glass and Bangles
- ✓ Handloom and carpet weaving
- ✓ Zari and embroidery
- ✓ Match and fire works
- ✓ Machine tool repair shops and petrol pumbs
- ✓ Rug Picking
- ✓ Construction
- ✓ Howkers, Vendors, Newspaper Sellers, and
- ✓ Cooli etc.

### **Madurai**

*Madurai is a Temple city, Traditional city it is also head headquarters of Pandya kings. Madurai is a major city in the Indian state of Tamil Nadu. It is the administrative headquarters of Madurai District. It is Located on the banks of River Vaigai, Madurai has been a major settlement for two millennia. Madurai has been selected as one of the hundred Indian cities to be developed as a smart city under Prime Minister Narendra Modi's flagship Smart Cities Mission. Madurai is closely associated with the Tamil language, and the third Tamil Sangam, a major congregation of Tamil scholars said to have been held in the city. Meenakshi Amman Temple is a historic Hindu temple located on the south side of the Vaigai River in Madurai and is one of the most prominent landmarks of the city. Madurai Districts stands 17<sup>th</sup> in the population in Tamilnadu, but it is ranked first in atrocities against the community.*

### **Statement of the Problem**

*Taking birth onwards children in the Indian society has many of the problems. Children in India face lots of social issues and problems all through the life which are big struggle for them right from their beginning of life. They affected physically*



and mentally in the society. Non availability of education and lack of proper education is creating child labor. Children neglected from the education, apart from that they pushed to work by direct and indirect causes. Most of the child workers in the society form economically poor families and socially backward communities in India. So it continues backward condition of the society. Children also responsible that the household income at their earlier age. They face sexual harassment at workplaces.

Hence the study focused on Socio Economic Conditions, Causes, and Working status of the Child Labor in Madurai City of Tamilnadu.

### **Research Methodology**

The methodology of the study involves qualitative as well quantitative research methods. There is no existing data on the size, characteristics of the child labor in Madurai city. This study was therefore exploratory and required some methodological flexibility. The sample was purposively selected, taking into consideration. So ultimate sample size was fixed in the study area is 50. A research tool such as interview schedule was used. However, information was collected from child labor and parents of the child labor in the study area. The respondents were children below 14 years. Secondary data were collected from official and non-official sources. For fin the relationship between dependent to independent variable correlation was adopted. Also find the association between observed value and expected value chi – square test was adopted for this study.

### **Objective of the study**

- ✓ Socio Economic Conditions of the child labor in Madurai City
- ✓ To find out the causes of child labor and
- ✓ To analyze the working status of child labor in Madurai City.

### **Hypotheses of the Study**

$H_0$ : There is no correlation between Total Income and Total Expenditure of the child labor Family

$H_0$ : There is no significant association between gender and drug habits of the child labor

**Table No – 1: Social Status of the Child Labor in Urban Informal Sector of Madurai City**

*Below table stated about the social status of the child laborers in urban informal sector of Madurai city of Tamilnadu.*

<b>Category (Age%)</b>	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Place of Birth</b>			<b>Nature of Family</b>		<b>Religion</b>			<b>Social Background</b>				
	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Village</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Sub Urban</b>	<b>Nuclear</b>	<b>Joint</b>	<b>Hindu</b>	<b>Christian</b>	<b>Muslim</b>	<b>SC</b>	<b>ST</b>	<b>MBC</b>	<b>BC</b>	<b>Others</b>
<b>Below- 5</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>6- 10</b>	5 (10%)	1 (2%)	-	-	6 (12%)	-	6 (12%)	6 (12%)	-	-	3 (6%)	3 (6%)	-	-	-
<b>11- 14</b>	29 (58%)	15 (30%)	4 (8%)	1 (2%)	39 (78%)	10 (20%)	34 (68%)	44 (88%)	-	-	5 (10%)	34 (68%)	5 (10%)	-	-
<b>Sub Total</b>	34 (68%)	16 (32%)	4 (8%)	1 (2%)	45 (90%)	10 (20%)	40 (80%)	50 (100%)	-	-	8 (16%)	37 (74%)	5 (10%)	-	-
<b>Grand Total</b>	50 (100%)		50 (100%)			50 (100%)		50 (100%)			50 (100%)				

*Source: Primary Data*

Above table inferred that majority that is 58 percent of the child laborers belongs to male in the age group of 11-14. Followed by 10 percent male in the age group of 6-10, 30 percent female in the age group of 11-14 and 2 percent in the age group of 6-10 in females. 39 percent of the male respondents in the age of 11-14 birth place were sub urban areas followed by 12 percent in the age group of 6-10 in suburban, 8 percent 11-14 age group of respondents in village remaining 2 percent of 11-14 age group of the respondents urban areas. Child laborers nature of family were joint family system followed by 20 percent of 11-14 group of child laborers' were nuclear family system and 12 percent were 6-10 of the respondents nature of the family is joint family system. Majority that is 88 percent of the 11-14 age groups of the respondents belongs to Hindu religion. Remaining 12 percent of the respondents same Hindu religion was in the age group of 6-10 in Madurai city. Also it is understood that majority of the child labor population belongs to Dalit background in the study area.

**Table No- 2: Details of Number of Family Members of the Child Labor**

S. No	Family Members	Frequency	Percent
1	Below – 3	8	16%
2	4 – 5	38	76%
3	6 and Above	4	8%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

Table Number. 2 stated that majority that is 76 percent of the child Labour family has 4-5 members. Followed by 16 percent has 3 and 8 percent has 6 and above members in their family.

**Table No – 3: Age wise distribution of Child Labour Fathers**

S.No	Fathers Age	Frequency	Percent
1	21-30	2	4%
2	31- 40	32	64%
3	41- 50	13	26%
4	51 and Above	3	6%
	Total	50	100%

Above table stated that 64 percent of the child laborers fathers were in the category of 31-40 age group. Followed by 26 percent in the age group of 41-50, 6 percent 51and above category, remaining 4 percent were in the age group of 21- 30.

**Table No – 4: Age wise distribution of Child Labour Mothers**

S.No	Fathers Age	Frequency	Percent
1	21- 30	6	12%
2	31- 40	38	76%
3	41- 50	5	10%
4	51 and Above	1	2%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

Table no 4 enlighten that 76 percent of the respondents mothers in the age group of 31-40 category, followed by 12 percent were 21-30, 10 percent were 41-50 and



2 percent of the children mother in the age group of 51 and above category in the study area.

**Table No – 5: Occupational Details of Child Labour Fathers**

S.No	Fathers Occupations	Frequency	Percent
1	Vendor	30	60%
2	Unskilled Labor	1	2%
3	Construction Worker	4	8%
4	Driver	1	2%
5	Beggar	4	8%
6	Others	10	20%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

Above table stated that majority that is 60 percent of the child Labour fathers engaged in vendor occupation in Madurai city. Remaining 8 percent were unskilled, another 8 percent were Beggar, 2 percent were Driver another 2 percent were Driver and 20 percent were another category of occupations in the study area.

**Table No – 6: Occupational Details of the Child Labor Mothers**

S.No	Mothers Occupations	Frequency	Percent
1	Vendor	30	60%
2	Construction Worker	5	10%
3	Beggar	6	12%
4	House Wife	1	2%
5	Domestic	2	4%
6	Others	6	12%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

Above table shows that 60 percent of the respondents mothers engaged in street vending occupation followed by 12 percent of the mothers were Beggar, 10 percent construction worker, 4 percent were domestic worker, 2 percent were house wife. And remaining 12 percent of the respondents mothers engaged other occupations in the study area.

**Table No – 7: Details of Child Labour Siblings**

S.No	Siblings	Frequency	Percent
1	Below 2	24	48%
2	3-4	25	50%
3	5 and Above	1	2%
	Total	50	10%

*Source: Primary Data*

From the above table shows that 50 percent of the child Labour has 3-4 siblings in their family, followed by 48 percent below 2 and 2 percent were 5 and above siblings in their family.

**Table No – 8: Annual Income of the child labour Family**

S.No	Income	Frequency	Percent
1	Below 1,00,000	14	28%
2	1,00,000- 1,50,000	19	38%
3	1,50,000 and Above	17	34%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

38 percent of the respondent family annual income was 1, 00,000 to 1, 50,000. Followed by 34 percent were 1, 50,000 and above. Remaining 28 percent were Below 1, 00,000 Rupees in the study area.

**Table No – 9: Total Assets of the Child Labour Family (in Rupees)**

S.No	Assets (Rupees)	Frequency	Percent
1	Below 5000	46	92%
2	5001 and Above	4	8%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

From the above table it is inferred that 92 percent of the respondents' family assets was below 5000 Rupees. Remaining 8 percent were 5001 and above in the study area. As before mentioned in the social category majority of the children belongs to

the Dalit Population so it is noticed that majority of the children family has small amount of assets. It is may be interrelated each other.

5	No Father	5	10%
6	Lack of Awareness on Education	2	4%
7	Others	4	8%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Data

Above table stated that 30 percent of the children entered into work due to poverty. Remaining 24 percent were Poverty and social causes, 12 percent due to Family problem another 12 entered into work, 10 percent due to no father, 8 percent due to Other Causes finally 4 percent of the respondents entered into work because Lack of awareness on education.

**Table No – 14 : Reason for Importance of Work on the Child Labour**

S.No	Importance	Frequency	Percent
1	Earn the Money	35	70%
2	Family Environment	5	10%
3	No Earning in the Family	4	8%
4	Not Interested to Study	1	2%
5	Others	5	10%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Data

Through above table 70 percent of the child labor said that work is important for them than the education because to earn the money. Followed by 10 percent said that family environment, 8 percent no earning members in their family, 2 percent not interested to study and 10 percent were other reasons in the study area.

**Table No – 15 : Child Labor Family members habit on Drugs**

S.No	Category	No Drug Users	Father	Mother	Father and Brother	Father and Mother	Total
1	No Drug Users	4 (8%)	-	-	-	-	4 (8%)
2	Alcohol Only	-	25	5	14	1	45



			(50%)	(10%)	(28%)	(2%)	(90%)
3	All	-	-	1 (2%)	-	-	1 (2%)
	Total	4 (8%)	25 (50%)	1 (2%)	14 (28%)	-	50 (100%)

Source: Primary Data

Above table stated that majority that is 50 percent of the fathers has only drinking habit. Followed by 28 percent of the fathers and brothers has only drinking habit. 2 percent of the fathers has all of the drug habits like drink, smoke, pan masala etc. remaining 8 percent of the respondents family members not having drug habits. Ultimately it is clearly shows that 90 percent of the child labor family members has only drinking habit in the study area.

**Table No – 16 : Education Level of the Child Labour**

S. No	Level of Education	Frequency	Percent
1	1 <sup>st</sup> Std to 5 <sup>th</sup> Std	34	68%
2	6 <sup>th</sup> Std to 9 <sup>th</sup> Std	12	24%
3	Illiterate	4	8%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Data

Majority that is 68 percent of the child labor studied upto 5<sup>th</sup> standard, 24 percent of the child labor studied 6<sup>th</sup> to 10 standard and 8 percent of the child labor were illiterate in the study area.

**Table No – 17: Reason for Drop out from School of the Child Labour**

S. No	Reason	Frequency	Percent
1	Poverty	12	24%
2	Family Problem	6	12%
3	Not Like Education	11	22%
4	Poverty and Family Problem	14	28%
5	Others	7	14%

	Total	50	100%
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Source: Primary Data

From the above table it is clearly understood that 28 percent of the child labor drop their education because of poverty and Family environment, followed by 24 percent were poverty, 22 percent of the respondents did not a education. 12 percent due to the family problem and 14 percent were other reasons in the study area.

**Table No – 18: Occupation Details of the Child Labour**

S.No	Type of Occupation	Frequency	Percent
1	Helper in Two Wheeler/ Four Wheeler Work Shop	6	12%
2	Road Side Vendor	31	62%
3	Beggar	8	16%
4	Others	5	10%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Data

In Madurai city 62 percent of the sample respondents that is child labor engaged in road side vending occupation followed by 16 percent were beggar 12 percent of the child labor engaged in two wheeler or four wheeler mechanic shop and 10 percent of the child labor other occupations.

**Table No – 19 : Type of Income**

S. No	Type of Income	Frequency	Percent
1	Daily	43	86%
2	Weekly	-	-
3	Monthly	7	14%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Data

86 percent of the child labor earning their wage by daily basis remaining 14 percent of the child labor was getting their wages at monthly basis in the study area.

**Table No – 20 : Child Labour Wage Utilization**

S.No	Wage Utilization	Frequency	Percent
1	House Hold Expenses	2	4%
2	Self Expenses	2	4%
3	House Hold and Father Drink	17	34%
4	House Hold and Self	12	24%
5	House Hold, Self and Father Drink	16	32%
6	Others	1	2%
	Total	50	100

*Source: Primary Data*

Above table inferred that 34 percent of the child labor wage utilized for house hold and father drinking purpose, followed by 32 percent of the child labor wages were utilized for house hold and self and father drinking purposes 24 percent were House hold and Self expenses. Each four 4 percent were House hold expenses and Self Expenses. Finally 2 percent of the child labor wages utilized for other purposes in the study area.

**Table No – 21 : Self Expenses Details of the Child Labor**

S.No	Self Expenses Details	Frequency	Percent
1	Savings	1	2%
2	Smoking and Drinking	33	66%
3	Others	16	32%
	Total	50	100%

*Source: Primary Data*

66 percent of the child labor spent their wages for drinking and smoking habits, followed by 32 percent of the child labor spent their salary for other purposes. And 2



1	Accidents	3	6%
2	Sexual Torture	1	2%
3	Employee Problem	15	30%
4	Co Workers Problem	13	26%
5	Others	18	36%
	Total	50	100%

Source: Primary Survey

Above table inferred that 30 percent of the child labor facing problems from employee side in the work place. Ramingining 26 percent were Co- Workers problem.6 percent accidents 2 percent sexual problem and 36 percent of the child labor facing other problems in the study area.

#### Hypotheses Testing-1

$H_0$ : There is no correlation between Total Income and Total Expenditure of the child labor Family.

$H_a$ : There is correlation between Total Income and Total Expenditure of the Child Labor Family.

Table No – 23 : Correlations

		Total Income of the Child Labor Family	Total Expenditure of the Child Labor Family
Total Income of the Child Labor Family	Pearson Correlation	1	.677**
	Sig. (2 Tailed)		.000
	N	50	50
Total Expenditure of the Child Labor Family	Pearson Correlation	.677**	1
	Sign. (2- Tailed)	.000	
	N	50	50

Source: Compiled from primary data

Above table shows the correlation between total income and total expenditure of the child labor. The correlation analysis shows that P value is less than 0.05%, it is statistically significant. So Null Hypothesis( $H_0$ ) was rejected. Alternative Hypothesis( $H_a$ ) was accepted. Hence:  $H_a$ : There is correlation between Total Income and Total Expenditure of the Child Labor Family.

#### Hypotheses Testing-2

$H_0$ : There is no significant association between gender and drug habits of the child labor

$H_a$ : There is significant association between gender and drug habits of the child labor

Source: Compiled from primary data

Above table shows the correlation between total income and total expenditure of the child labor. The correlation analysis shows that P value is less than 0.05%, it is statistically significant. So Null Hypothesis( $H_0$ ) was rejected. Alternative Hypothesis( $H_a$ ) was accepted. Hence:  $H_a$ : There is correlation between Total Income and Total Expenditure of the Child Labor Family.

#### Hypotheses Testing-2

$H_0$ : There is no significant association between gender and drug habits of the child labor

$H_a$ : There is significant association between gender and drug habits of the child labor

Table No- 24 : Cross Tabulation Gender and Drug Habits of Child Labour

			Drug Habits of Child Labor		Total
			Drug Habit Child Labor	Non Drug Habit Child Labour	
Gender	Male	Count	33	1	34
		Expected Count	23.1	10.9	34.0
	Female	Count	1	15	16
		Expected Count	10.9	5.1	16.0
Total	Count		34	16	50
	Expected Count		34.0	16.0	50.0

Table No – 25 : Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymp. Sig. (2-sided%)	Exact Sig. (2-sided%)	Exact Sig. (1-sided%)
Pearson Chi-Square	41.231 <sup>a</sup>	1	.000		
Continuity Correction <sup>b</sup>	37.164	1	.000		
Likelihood Ratio	46.183	1	.000		
Fisher's Exact Test				.000	.000
Linear-by-Linear Association	40.407	1	.000		
N of Valid Cases	50				

0 cells (.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.12.  
Source: Compiled from primary data

Above table enlighten the chi- square test between Gender and Drug habit of child labor. Its p Value is less than the 0.05%, hence, it is statistically significant, So Null Hypothesis ( $H_0$ ) was rejected, Alternative Hypothesis ( $H_a$ ) was accepted.

### **Major Findings of the study**

- ✓ 92 percent of the child labor in Madurai city attended school they drop out due to the poverty, family problem, school distance and cost of education in this 92 percent of the child labor 24 percent of them said that school experience was good because of education, Friends , playing games in the school etc. as well same 76 percent of the child labor said that school experience was bad because of teacher beating, home work and all.
- ✓ Majority that is 62 percent of the child labor working approximately 14 hours per day. Remaining 20 percent of the child labor working hours approximately 12 hours per day and 18 percent were 13 hours per day in the study area.
- ✓ 88 percent of the child labor work place does not having any facilities, remaining 8 percent of the child labor work place has only water facilitates, remaining 4 percent of the child labor work place has all of the facilities like water, toilet, etc.
- ✓ Only 6 percent of the child labor living in their own home, followed by 10 percent of the child labor living in rental home and 84 percent were living in slum area, road side, nearby bus stand and railway station etc.
- ✓ The study noted that 74 percent of the child labor in the study area were rescued child labor, that is already these child labor rescued by the NGO's or Government organizations, remaining 26 percent of the child labor were un rescued child labor in the study area.
- ✓ 68 percent of the child labor has drug habits, like consuming alcohol; smoking etc. remaining 32 percent of the child labor does not have any drug habits in Madurai city.

### **Conclusion**

The present study examines the socio economic status such as social background, religion, and details family members. Also the study covered what are the causes influencing the child labor. Finally the study found that working status of the child labor in Madurai city. Ultimately study come to know that in the 21<sup>st</sup> century many of the governments and reports stated that there child labor declining in India, but fact is that still not India alone every developing countries child labor is still exists. From this fact it is observed that government policies does not functioning



the child labor in Madurai city. Ultimately study come to know that in the 21<sup>st</sup> century many of the governments and reports stated that there child labor declining in India, but fact is that still not India alone every developing countries child labor is still exists. From this fact it is observed that government policies does not functioning

effectively to eradicate the child labor. Government should take serious action to eradicate the poverty.

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