

சிறப்பிதழ்
Special Issue

Chief Editor

Dr. M. Sadik Batcha

Advisory Editor

Dr. N. Chandra Segaran

Editorial Board

Dr. MAM. Rameez

Dr. Jeyaraman

Dr.A. Ekambaram

Dr. G. Stephen

Dr. S. Chitra

Dr. S.Senthamizh Pavai

Dr. A. Shunmughom Pillai

Dr. P. Jeyakrishnan

Dr. Seetha Lakshmi

Dr. S. Easwaran

Dr. Kumara Selva

Dr. Ganesan Ambedkar

Dr. Krishanan

Dr. Kumar

Dr. S. Kalpana

Dr. T. Vishnukumaran

Dr M. N. Rajesh

Dr. Govindaraj

Dr. Uma Devi

Dr. Senthil Prakash

Dr. Pon. Kathiresan

Dr. S. Vignesh Ananth

Dr.M. Arunachalam

Dr. S. Bharathi Prakash

14 பங்குனி 2052
27th March 2021

ISSN : 2321 - 984X

நவீனத் தமிழாய்வு

(பன்னாட்டுப் பன்முகத் தமிழ் ஆய்வு)

Journal of
Modern Thamizh Research
(A Quarterly International Multilateral Thamizh Journal)

Arts and Humanities (all), Language
Literature and Literary Theory, Tamil
UGC Care Listed (Group-I) Journal

Special Issue :

URBANIZATION, URBAN POVERTY AND RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION

KAMARAJ COLLEGE

(Reaccredited with 'B' Grade by NAAC)

PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Thoothukudi, Tamilnadu, India



Published by

RAJA PUBLICATIONS

10, (Upstair), Ibrahim Nagar, Khajamalai,
Tiruchirappalli - 620 023, Thamizh Nadu, India.

Mobile : +91-9600535241

website : rajapublications.com

15 பகுதி-1
Part - 1

1.	A.JEKILA & P.BARATHI	17TH CENTURY WOMEN WARRIERS	1-5
2.	M. MAHABOBBANI & A. ABDUL AZEEZ	MUSLIM POLITICAL LEADERS AND SOCIAL ORGANISATION OF KADAYALLUR- A STUDY	6-9
3.	ANITA MONDAL	ROLE OF STATE FOR THE UPLIFTMENT OF THE MARGINALIZED GROUPS IN INDIA	10-16
4.	AROON J	UNDER INDIAN CONSTITUTION WITH JUDICIAL INTERPRETATION	17-24
5.	PARUMUGASAMY & HAMEED BASHA.B	PALLOTINE'S MISSION IN INDIA	25-30
6.	ARUN KUMAR & J BENET RAJADURAI	URBANISATION AND RESIDENCIAL SEGREGATION IN MADRAS. SPECIAL REFERENCE TO FORT ST GEORGE	31-37
7.	PASHMI JENEX	WOMEN EMPOWERMENT AND RIGHTS IN INDIA	38-40
8.	P. BALASARASWATHI	SOCIAL WELFARE OF TRIBAL WOMEN IN KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT	41-46
9.	SRI. BASAVARAJ D. CHINNA & DASHARATH S. NAIK	WOMEN IN HISTORY- ANCIENT PERIOD TO MODERN PERIOD	47-52
10.	E. BHANUMATHY & P. VENNILA	A SOCIO - ECONOMIC STUDY OF SMALL AND MARGINAL FARMERS IN RECENT SCENARIO	53-58
11.	CHINNAASHAPPA	THE CHALLENGES AND READINESS OF THE INTERNAL MIGRANTS TOWARDS THE CHANGING PATTERN OF LIFE DURING PANDEMICS WITH REFERENCE TO THE MIGRANTS FROM DHARAMPURI DISTRICT, TAMILNADU	59-66
12.	MALLIKARJUN SHETTY	PROBLEMS OF WOMEN LIVING IN SLUM AREAS OF KALABURAGI CITY	67-74
13.	D.M. ARVIND MALLIK & LAKSHMI MALLIK D.M.	TOURISM IN HUMPI ENHANCES ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	75-83
14.	D. SUJA NALATHA KUMARI & I. JALAJA KUMARI	VR FOR HR - A REVOLUTIONARY PERSPECTIVE CHANGING THE FACE OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	84-87
15.	S.DEEPA & R.S. THANGESWARI	EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN IN INDIA	88-94
16.	VISHAV RAKSHA & DIKSHA NARGOTRA	A STUDY ON PERCEPTION OF BENEFICIARY TOWARDS PERFORMANCE OF EMPLOYEE STATE INSURANCE IN THE SERVICE SECTOR IN THOOTHUKUDI	95-99
17.	T. SAMSON JOE DHINAKARAN & P. PRINCE HILTON	DISABILITY AND INDIAN CINEMA: IN REFERENCE TO REPRESENTATION OF DISABLED MEN & WOMEN	101-103
18.	SUDHA KRISHNAKUMAR	RURAL - URBAN MARKETING LINKAGES	104-109
19.	G. CHANDRA & G. USHA	A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY ON THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF WOMEN MIGRANTS IN CONSTRUCTION SECTOR IN CHENNAI	110-116
20.	K. RAGU JEGADEESWARI	RELIGIOUS STATUS OF THE PARATHAVAR COMMUNITY IN THOOTHUKUDI DISTRICT (TAMILNADU) - A HISTORICAL STUDY	117-122
21.	SHARANAPPA & SHAMBULINGA S.VANI	DEVELOPMENT OF CLASSICAL TAMIL LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE	123-126
22.	SHEETAL MANOJ PANCHIKAR	DESAI AND DESHMUKH WADES OF HYDERABAD KARNATAKA	127-133
23.	V. THANGARAJAN & G.JENIKA	URBANIZATION AND PANDEMICS	134-141
24.	W. SHYAMALA	A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON LEGAL PERSPECTIVES OF DISABLED PERSONS IN INDIA	141-147
25.	D. LAKSHMI	WOMEN AND EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA	148-153
26.	D. LEXHA	A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON CONSTRAINTS AND CONTRIBUTION OF YOUNG ENTREPRENEURS IN THE ECONOMIC GROWTH IN TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT, TAMILNADU	154-159
27.	K. KARTHIKEYAN, S. SIVAKUMAR & A. RAJARAM	A GLANCE OF CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF MIGRATION IN INDIA	160-164
28.	M.S. THANGAM	KANCHIPURAM CITY IN TRANSITION	165-169
29.	M. AMUDHA	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AS A NATION OF IMMIGRANTS	170-177
30.	P. PARAMESWARI	ORIGIN OF FEMINISM THEORIES - AN OVERVIEW	178-185
31.	S.VITHYA	BREAKING GLASS CEILING FOR THE CONSERVATION AND PRESERVATION OF GREENGLOB	186-191
32.	V.S. PRASANATH	STATUS OF WOMEN IN ANCIENT TO MODERN PERIOD	192-195
33.	E.SHEEBA, TANNAKILI & M. SUBHA	EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN AND LAW	196-205
34.	G. SELVI & A.H. MOHIDEEN BADSHAH	A STUDY ABOUT PALMYRAH TAPPERS IN THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF PALMYRAH PRODUCTS IN THOOTHUKUDI AREA	206-209
35.	HARIKRISHNAN A. P.	CONTRIBUTIONS OF ST. FRANCIS XAVIER - THE PEARL FISHERY COASTAL REGION	210-217
36.	J. BALACHANDAR	ADVERSITIES FACED BY THE INDIGENOUS GOLDSMITHS OF KERALA - WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT	218-221
37.	A. DEVARAJ & J. ASWINI RAJALAKSHMI	PARTICIPATION OF THE RURAL COMMUNITY AND IMPORTANCE OF DALIT LAND RIGHTS IN TAMIL NADU - A STUDY	222-231
38.	J. GEORGE BERNARDSHAW & F.X. LOVELINA LITTLE FLOWER	SALT TRADE IN THOOTHUKUDI DISTRICT	232-240
39.	V. JEYALAKSHMI & P.K.AJIT	AWARENESS ON LIFE SKILLS AND SPIRITUAL PRACTICES IN ADOLESCENTS	241-247
40.	JISHA CHAKKUNNY M	IMPACT OF INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY IN THE BANKING SECTOR	248-254
41.	K. MARIA SNOBIYA & B. PONNUTHAI	WOMEN EMPOWERMENT THROUGH SELF HELP GROUPS	255-261
42.	K. KARUPPASAMY & P. SENRAYAPERUMAL	A STUDY ON CONSUMER PERCEPTION TOWARDS ONLINE FOOD ORDERING SERVICES	262-266
43.	K.RADHIKA & N. KAVITHA	FIREWORKS LABOURERS' WITHOUT SOCIAL SECURITY	267-272
44.	ANAGHA KAMBLE	THE EFFECT OF LABOR MIGRATIONS IN INDIA AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS	273-278
45.	ANIRA PHIPON LEPCHA	RAPPED IN REAL AND REEL: WOMEN IN HINDI CINEMA	279-283
46.	G. MAHARAJAN & V. DEEPTHI	THE NOTION OF PEACE AND THE LEPCHAS IN SIKKIM	284-293
47.	PRATIBHA B.DESAI	WOMEN HIGHER EDUCATION IN TIRUNELVELI DISTRICT	294-300
48.	M.B. GOPALAKRISHNAN & KAMALAM EDATHIL	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND PROBLEMS OF RURAL WOMEN IN WESTERN MAHARASHTRA	301-306
49.	S. PONNI, J. NAGARAJ & R.M. KALYANI	DIGITAL FINANCIAL LITERACY AMONG KUDUMBASHREE WOMEN WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KUMMINIPARAMBA VILLAGE OF MALAPPURAM DISTRICT, KERALA STATE	307-314
50.	LIGY V.K., REMYA S & G.S. SANDHYA NAIR	ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION AND RISKY DRINKING PATTERNS AMONG UNMARRIED MEN WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO KANNANNOOR VILLAGE OF KANYAKUMARI DISTRICT	315-321
		GREEN ACCOUNTING AND ITS APPLICATION FACET - AN OVERVIEW	

WOMEN AND EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Dr. W. SHYAMALA

Assistant Professor, Department of History,
Fatima College, Madurai-18.

Abstract

Educate a girl and you educate an entire family. An educated girl can educate her whole family in different roles as mother, a wife and teacher. Education has dynamically motivated women to aspire for freedom, viz, Social freedom, Educational freedom, economic freedom, political freedom and freedom for career and earning. Education has played a very significant role in changing and emancipating the position and Status of women in society through the ages, the woman has been the subject of study – from the ancient to the modern times. In the **Rig Vedic period** Women were educated both in the spiritual as well as temporal subjects. The pattern of education in the **upanishadic period** become more philosophical in nature. In **Islam** female education was highly restricted. In **modern times**, education has attained immense importance as a source of Status mobility and consequent social change modern education with its various forms, i.e., formal, Non-formal, distance education etc., has opened the door for the choice of various vacations and status mobility for all human beings in spite of their socio-economic and cultural differences. The integrity and the development of a nation as well as society a great deal of emphasis is put nowadays on the education of women.

Introduction

Education has been seen as a magic Wand for curing the ills of Society. Education is a Force capable of generating new opportunities

for women. "Educate a girl and you educate an Entire family. An educated girl can educate her whole family in different roles as mother, a wife and teacher.

Education has dynamically motivated women to aspire for freedom, viz, Social freedom, Educational freedom, economic freedom, political freedom and freedom for career and earning.

Education has played a very significant role in changing and emancipating the position and Status of women in society through the ages, the woman has been the subject of study – from the ancient to the modern times. The woman has been branded as a mysterious creature as well as a devoted mother and self-sacrificing wife during various periods of time through which the human civilization has evolved out from its primitive roots to an advanced scientific and technical culture. The changing status and position of the woman in different periods and in different civilizations have very greatly influenced her upbringing and education.

For better understanding of the Socio-psychological dimensions of women education in India one may look into the background out of which the role, position and education of women have emerged from the past to the present.

In the **Rig Vedic period** Women were educated both in the spiritual as well as temporal subjects. They were given training in the religious love, in the historical tradition and mythology.