FATIMA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)



Re-Accredited with "A" Grade by NAAC (3rd Cycle) 74th Rank in India Ranking 2020 (NIRF) by MHRD Maryland, Madurai- 625 018, Tamil Nadu, India

NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT : THE RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS

NAME OF THE PROGRAMME : B.A. ECONOMICS

PROGRAMME CODE : UAEC

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2020 - 2021

	Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Studies in the Research Centre of Economics held on 28.02. 2020 at 2.00 P.m.
	Members of the Board
1.	Dr. Sadasivam Associate Progessor og Economics Redulmi Madurai kamaraj university, Madurai -21
	Dr. S. Graneson Associate Propessor of Economics Bhacathidasan University Kajamalai Campus Tiruchiyappalli
3 -	Dr. K. Manileandan Assistant Propertor of Economics Chandhelgram Rueal university Chandhigram
4.	Dr. Mahandhaval Chairman, Perryé Biscuits 46/2 Ground Floor Kannadasan main road, Near city union Banke bye pars road, SS Colony, Maduri - 16.
	Mx. Sindhuja Seniore Statistical officer National Statistical office (FoD) & Programme Implementation No. 26 2nd floor B wing Shashi bhavan Haddows Poad Nugambalckam, Chennoir _ 600006.
	Nugambakkam, Chennois _ 600006.

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6.	Dr.	S. J. Kala	S.J. Els
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7.	Dr.	Mrs. Shobana Nelasco S	Lobana Ull
8	Dr.	Mr. Regina Mary &	y. Bym
9.	Dr.	Mr. Regina Mary & Ms. G. Uma 4 h	1) 04
10.	Dr.	Mx. Try Jeno S.C	ly Jane.
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10	Dr	. Mr. P. Anita de	t g
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11.	0	Mrs. C. Sahaya Mary Sop	O Company
		M.M. K. Selva Lakohmi	
15.	37.	MS. R. Suji Karthika	
	ACL	on Paleen Report	
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-	8 [. NO	Suggestions	Action Taken
	1.	It was suggested by the	we have improduced
		members of the Board that	Indlan Economy for
	_	For M.A Indian Economy paper	I M.A
		Should be introduced for 2	p in the second
		Semesters.	e .
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	2.	Suggested to update the	Regrences updated.
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	3)	Suggested Comper Cluster of	It was Inhoduced
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Out Come of the meeting

As per the Suggestions of Dean we should not home the Same peoples (tithes (Micro Economics I and Micro Economics II) So Micro Economics II has been renamed as Market Smicrore and Factor pricing. For Mooc Courses 23 papers have been Selected to be offeed to the Students (1952cc3).

As Suf study for ucr - General paper - I of IES Syllabus and for the PCR General paper - I has been introduced.

portion are tested.

For Slow learners remedial Clases are

Conducted, for which rules have been framed.

Since Extension activity is to be introduced to P. Gr. Economics from 2020 onwoods, the Syldhow is to be framed.

about agriculture, to give field virit emposure to students.

programme, Cauce study wirn furners

- The survey on case study wirn furners

Can be done by the Students.

Cultivated can be Cothered by the Students Confining, Single Hammelet.

Mrs. Sindhuja has Suggested to introduce Agriculture Economics as a Subject to Ucr Economics, imtend of Sudlan Economics Issues II

Dr. Makendravel gave the following references for interes Ship. 1) Mr. Anand, Food graln Yard 2) Mr. Raja 19 ohan Ensiro Cale 3) Mr. Sai Subre mantan and Mr. Casthikeyan Tamel radu food grain Merchant Atsollation. Model Courses 25 papers hove been allocald in 6 In all Burepreneushep Sickle papers. Skill Indla and Start-up Indla Should The included: 109 was the second of 22 Dr. Manikandom Snygested, For UG in Micro Economics-I, IV unt Can be Cost and Revenue and the production analysis can be Shipped to Vanit, In Vanit Cost and Revenue Sub title Can be removed (19 EICCI). Dr. Mahendravel Suggested, In Labour Elonomics (19E4Ce7), Thronies of labour, International Cabour market Can be included In Entreprenental stell paper, going to MADESIA Can be given as intenship. In Indlan Economics issues, I'V unt the title can be changed as Infrasmitue and Service Sector. The IF, crop curibution, Barreling, Trends and Growth Can be included. In V wilt the can be changed as Relent Programmes y yovernment of India, instead of recent policies. . For PG. Maghematics for Economist (19PG2E6), In V unter input output analysis, technical Co-efficient Should be included and the lette can be changed as linear programming and Input and output Analysic.

Since it was represented by HaD that Cumpeterie Exam Sicilis subject can be ristored. the External and Internal Board members, Suggested the paper can be rishored only afree reting the whole Content, getting the approval of External Bound Members Prior Emplementing to Students. For M. Phil, Modern Economic Irsues and Research Methods and States is cal Applications can be freed as suggested by Dr. Cranestran . THE 2999 2993 Signature 9 the Board Members. . By Shotana Nelasco Head of the 1) Dr. Sadasivam Kr. Julius 2) Dr. S. Ganesan Mo 3) Dr. 12. Manillanday Ck mon rowom 4) Dr. P. Mahandrarel 5) Mrs. Sindhuja onby @ Dries J. Please moibred or 3. Josh Dr. D. T. 8) Dr. 14x. Shokana Nelasco Shokana Mil Dr. Mrs. Reging Mary II. Paring Dr. Ms. G. Uma Dr. Mrs. Ivy Peno S. Jy Jeno. 2. 1998. A. Grany Rani d. Grang Cani 13) Dr. Mr. P. prita de la Come Atobibliones Us Dr. Mx. C. Sahaya May Sophia 15) Dr. Ms. 1c. Selva Laleshmi 16) Dr. Mrs. R. Suji Kaurulesa Minutes Written by tak I down 1924 in in of TO 1. Dr. P. Anita Dimonde to Thomshogal 2. Dr. C. Sahaya Many sophle 100 Man A 12 go oa plodo



RESEARCH CENTRE OF ECONOMICS B.A ECONOMICS 2020-2021

SUB.CODE	TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	SEMESTER	INTERNAL (40)	EXTERNAL (60)	TOTAL (100)
20E1ST1	Porullialum Illakiyamum (In Collaboration With Tamil) (Department)		2	I	40	60	100
20E2SL2	Advertisement and sales promotion		2	II	40	60	100
20E3SL3	Social Economics		2	III	40	60	100
20E4SL4	Economics of Tourism		2	IV	40	60	100
20E5SL5	Front Office skills (In) Collaboration With English (Department)		2	V	40	60	100
20E6SL6	Dynamics of Research		2	VI	40	60	100

INTER DEPARTMENTAL SELF LEARNING COURSE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND RESEARCH CENTRE OF TAMIL TAMIL ILAKKIYAMUM PORULIYALUM

தமிழ் இலக்கியமும் பொருளியலும் For those who joined in 2021 onwards

I B.A SEMESTER

PROGRAMME CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	HRS/ WEEK	CREDITS
UAEC / UATA	20E1ST1	TAMIL ILAKKIYAMUM PORULIYALUM	SELF LEARNING		2

COURSE DESCRIPTION

பொருளியல் சிந்தனைகளை அறிதல்.

COURSE OBJECTIVE/S

பொருளியல் முறைமைகளையும், வகைகளையும், பணப்பரிவர்த்தனை முறை குறித்தும் அறியும் திறன் பெறுதல்.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level (According to Bloom's Taxonomy)
CO 1	பண்டைக்கால பொருளியல் சிந்தனைகளைத் தெரிதல்	k1, k2
CO 2	வேளாண்மைச் சமூக அமைப்பு குறித்து அறிதல்	k2, k3
CO 3	திருக்குறளில் இடம்பெறும் பொருளியல் பதிவுகளைத் தெரிதல்	k2, k4
CO 4	To gain Knowledge on payment system	k1, K2
CO 5	To acquire knowledge on Agricultural System	k3, k4

Unit 1 - பண்டைக்கால பொருளியல்

யூதா் பொருளியல் சிந்தனை - கிரேக்கர் சிந்தனை -ரோமானியா் சிந்தனை - இந்தியச் சிந்தனை.

Unit 2 - வேளாண்மைச் சமூகம்

சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் வேளாண்மையும் வணிகப் பொருளாதாரமும் - வணிகத்தின் வகைகள் - வணிகரின் வாழ்வியல் - வேளாண்மைச் சமூகம்

Unit 3 - திருக்குறளில் பொருளியல் சிந்தனைகள்

பொருள் உற்பத்தி - நிலம் - உழைப்பு - பொருள் - தொழில் நிர்வாகம்.

UNIT 4 - PAYMENT SYSTEM - INTRODUCTION

Payment System - Barter System - Gold Standard - Paper Currency -

Digital payment. Agricultural System Jamindary system - Rayathvaari System -

Magalvaari System.

UNIT 5 - ECONOMIC HISTORY OF TAMILAGAM.

Economic history of Tamilagam during Chera, Chola, Pandiya and Modern period.

UNIT – VI DYNAMISM

History of Tamilagam in Ancient Literature – Case Study on agricultural labourers in Madurai – A Study on Allocation of Factors of Production

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. சசிவல்லி பண்டைத் தமிழர் தொழில்கள், உலகத் தமிழாராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை, 1995.
- 2. மாதையன். பெ., சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் வேளாண் சமூகம், நியூ செஞ்சுரி புக் ஹவுஸ், சென்னை, முதல் பதிப்பு, 2010.
- 3. முருகன்.பி., திருக்குறளில் பொருளில் சிந்தனை, நியூ செஞ்சுரி புக் ஹவுஸ், சென்னை, முதல் பதிப்பு, டிசம்பர், 1994.
- 4. Jhingan. M.L. Monetary Economics, Konark Publishers, Delhi, 2000
- 5. Sundaram. K.P.M., Indian Economy, Sultanchand company, New Delhi, 2015

CIA	
Assignment	20
Test	20
	40

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in CIA components.
- ✓ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy for UG are :
 - **K1-** Remember, **K2-**Understand, **K3-**Apply, **K4-**Analyse
- ✓ The UG course teachers are requested to start conducting C1, C2 in due intervals of time.

EVALUATION PATTERN

CIA		MARI	KS	
C1	C2	CIA	ESE	Total
20	20	40	60	100

C1 – Assignment

C2 - Test

COURSE DESIGNER:

- 1. Mrs. A.Gracy Rani (Department of Economics)
- 2. Dr.S.Anburani (Department of Tamil)

Forwarded By HOD'S Signature & Name

Dr.K.Latha

III SEMESTER SELF - LEARNING COURSE ADVERTISING AND SALES PROMOTION - 20E2SL2

(For those who joined in 2020 onwards)

CREDIT:2

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course examines the subject matter of Advertising and Sales promotion. It emphasizes the Advertising Media to find the ways and means to solve the problem.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1. To provide a framework of tools effective in the analysis of advertising problems; and
- 2. To discover ways to resolve ethical issues of advertising.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level
CO 1	Understand the Meaning and Cocept of Advertising	K1
CO 2	Identify the various Merits and Demerits of advertising	K2
CO 4	Assess the objectives of Advertising and Sales Promotion	К3
CO 5	Evaluate the role globalization in advertising.	K3

Unit - I

Introduction Concept of Advertising, Advertising and Marketing: the relationship and the difference, Role of advertising, Functions of Advertising, , Importance of Advertising in Modern Marketing, Negative role of advertising in national economy, Impact of advertising in national economy,

Unit - II.

Types of Advertising Commercial and non-commercial advertising, Primary demand and selective demand advertising, Classified and display advertising, Comparative advertising – Concept – advantages – disadvantages, Co-operative advertising - Concept – advantages – disadvantages,

Television advertising- Concept –advantages – disadvantages, Radio advertising- Concept – advantages –disadvantages

Unit – III

Advertising Objectives Advertising objective-concept, How to determine advertising objectives, Advertising objectives setting process, Functions of Advertising objectives, Advertising objectives v/s Marketing objectives

Unit – IV

Advertising model, Globalization and advertising, Peculiarities of marketing global brands, "Think globally, act locally" principle.

Unit - V

Advertising Bugdet - Advantages and disadvantages of Advertising Budget, Advertising Budget decision Advertising Message Preparing an effective advertising copy, Elements of a print copy, Headlines, illumination, body copy, slogan. logo, seal of approval, Elements of a broadcast copy, Copy for direct mail

Unit - VI

Budget Preparation for Advertising – Advertisement Ethics – Selection of Media of Advertisement

CIA			
Assignment	20		
Test	20		
	40		

- ✓ All the course outcomes are to be assessed in CIA components.
- √ The levels of CIA Assessment based on Revised Bloom's Taxonomy for UG are:
 - **K1** Remember, **K2**-Understand, **K3**-Apply, **K4**-Analyse
- ✓ The UG course teachers are requested to start conducting C1, C2 in due intervals of time.

EVALUATION PATTERN

CIA		MARI	KS	
C1	C2	CIA	ESE	Total
20	20	40	60	100

C1 – Assignment

C2 - Test

COURSE DESIGNER:

1. Dr. G. Uma

Forwarded By HOD'S Signature & Name

III SEMESTER SELF - LEARNING COURSE SOCIAL ECONOMICS - 20E3SL3

(For those who joined in 2020 onwards)

CREDIT:2

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course examines the subject matter of Social Economics. It emphasizes the social issues and ways and means to solve the problem.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 3. To provide a framework of tools effective in the analysis of social problems; and
- 4. To discover ways to resolve social problems

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)

No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level
CO 1	Understand the Meaning and Scope of Social Economics	K1
CO 2	Identify the various problems of the society	K2
CO 4	Assess the Causes for poverty, unemployment, migration and inequality issues	К3
CO 5	Evaluate the role of SEZ's and SHG's in women empowerment and discrimination sources.	К3

UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL ECONOMICS

Social Economics: Definition – equality in Human Societies – Principles of social doctrines

UNIT II: POVERTY AND SOCIAL SECURITY

The world poverty situation – causes and consequences – Requisites of economic growth – Role of Government – Social security: Origin and growth – Unemployment – Migration and Inequality issues

UNIT III: HUMAN CAPITAL, HEALTH & ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS

Human capital - components of Human Capital - Problems in Secondary and Higher Education - Health Dimensions of development - Economic dimensions of health care - demand and supply of health care - inequalities in Health and Gender perspectives

UNIT IV: SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES

Role of SEZ's – Pros and cons of SEZ's in Indian context - Consumerism: Provision of Information – Prevention of and Protection from Business Manipulation

UNIT V: SELF-HELP GROUPS

Objectives – structure and nature of SHG's – functions of SHG's – organizational functions – economic functions – SHG's and women empowerment. Discrimination: Sources, kinds and costs

UNIT VI: DYNAMISM/CURRENTAFFAIR

Trends in poverty and unemployment in India, Impact of employment generation programs in Tamil Nadu, Case Study on awareness of consumers about the provision of information

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Ed.S.J.Ambrose Pinto Indian Reality: Debt and Development New Delhi: Indian Social Institute, 2000
- 2. Rao, M.Gonda Development, Poverty and fiscal policy of Decentralization of Institution New Delhi: OUP, 2002
- 3. Ed. Kumar T. Ravi Research papers in Applied Finance Hyderabad: The Institute of Chartered Financial Analysis of India, 1999
- 4. Sondhi, M.L. Towards a New Era Economic, Social & Political Reforms
- 5. Indian Council of Social Sciences Research, New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2001
- 6. Economic Survey, Published by Government of India

WEB REFERENCES (OPTIONAL)

- 1. www.tiss.edu
- 2. www.isical.ac.in
- 3. www.cds.edu

Course Designer: Dr. M.Regina Mary Forwarded By the Head of the

Department

B.A ECONOMICS – IV SEMESTER

ECONOMICS OF TOURISM

SUB.CODE: 20E4SL4

SELF LEARNING COURSE

COURSE DESCRIPTION

The program prepares managers and professionals that are able to tackle the global challenges of contemporary **tourism**: being, at the same time, engine for **economic** growth, keyplayer of sustainable development, and promoter of the cultural heritage.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1. The objective of the course is to give students a theoretical economic background for a better understanding of international tourism which they can use for analyzing and solving problems of in the real world.
- 2. To give answers to major challenges which tourism related industries and destination organizations face in advanced economies

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

Introduction – Tourism demand- theoretical background – types of tourism demand – indicators of effective demand – determinants of tourism demand – life cycle factors- global view-measurement of tourism demand – National and International tourism demand

UNIT- II TOURISM DEMAND FORECASTING

Tourism demand forecasting- methods of forecasting – public and private sectors in tourism – Government's role in tourism – Need for public and private sectors cooperation in tourism

UNIT-III TOURISM PRICING

Cost Concepts- Market Structure and Competition – Pricing in tourism – determinants of price- Pricing tourism products- Approaches to Pricing

UNIT- IV COST AND BENEFITS OF TOURISM

Impact of tourism – economic aspects- multiplier effect-displacement effect and tourism-tourist spending – cost and benefits of tourism – environmental aspects- Contingency valuation method

UNIT- V TOURISM ENVIRONMENT

Macro economic environment- Economic transition in India – A quick review-Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization

UNIT – VI DYNAMISM

Impact of COVID on Tourism Sector – Analysis of Economic transition in India - Methods of forecasting

REFERENCES

- 1. Ronila Chawla," Economic of Tourism & Development", Sonali Publication, New Delhi, 2004
- 2. Peterson .H.C & W.C. Lewis ," Managerial Economics", Prentice Hall (India), New Delhi,2004
- 3. Dholakia RH & Oza A.L. ,"Micro Economics for Management Students", Oxford University Press, New Delhi-2004
- 4. Varshney RL & Maheswari KI, "Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, New Delhi:2004
- 5. Maddala," Microeconomics ", TMH, New Delhi-2004

Course Designer: Dr. R.SUJI KARTHIKA Forwarded By the Head of the

Department

INTER DEPARTMENTAL SELF LEARNING COURSE

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND ENGLISH

FRONT OFFICE SKILLS

(For those who joined in 2021 onwards)

III B.A - SEMESTER - V

SUB.CODE: 20E5SL5

UNIT -1:INTRODUCTION TO FRONT OFFICE

Front office – meaning, Terminology: Account receivables- Bell desk- Cancellation charges- Concierge- GRC-Guest-IP-PBX- MICE- Non-guest- No-show- OHMS- PBX- POS- Rack rate- SMERF- Trial balance- Uniformed services- Valet- Whitney System-Yield Management.

UNIT - II FRONT OFFICE STRUCTURE and PERSONNEL RESPONSIBILITIES

Front office Structure: Physical Setup: Positioning the Front Desk - Front Office Communication, **Operational Structure:** Reservation - Reception - Guest Services - Accounts - Communication.

Ranks and Responsibilities: Reservation Manager -Reception Manager-Guest Services Manager-Night Audit Manager-Communication Manager, front office cashier,

UNIT III: FRONT OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Front Office Department: Front Desk -Uniformed services-Concierges-Front Office Accounting System-Private Branch Exchange (PBX).

Basic Responsibilities of Front Office Department: Creating guest database-Handling guest accounts-Coordinating guest service-Trying to sell a service-Ensuring guest satisfaction-Handling in-house communication through PBX.

Front Office Operations: Front-House Operations- Back-House Operations.

Sequential phases Guest Cycle in Hotel: Pre-arrival – Arrival- Occupancy- Departure

UNIT IV HONING COMMUNICATIVE SKILLS

Basic Communicative skills-Greetings-Making enquiries-Polite expressions-

UNIT V ENHANCING WORK ETHICS

Telephonic etiquettes-Body language

UNIT – VI DYNAMISM

Responsibilities of Front office Department – Horning Communication Skills – Enhancing work ethics

SEMESTER-VI

20E6SL6- DYNAMICS OF RESEARCH

(For those who joined in 2019 onwards)

HOURS/WEEK: 6 CREDIT: 4

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Gain knowledge on basic research problems

COURSE OBJECTIVE/S

- 1. Students may gain knowledge in general definition of research design.
- 2. Students should know why educational research is undertaken, and the audiences that profit from research studies.
- 3. Able to identify the overall process of designing a research study from its inception to its report.
- 4. Students should be familiar with ethical issues in educational research, including those issues that arise in using quantitative and qualitative research.
- 5. Students may know the primary characteristics of quantitative research and qualitative research.
- 6. Students can be able to identify a research problem with suggestions.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)						
No.	Course Outcome	Knowledge Level				
CO 1	Understand some basic concepts of research and its methodologies	K 1				
CO 2	Identify appropriate research topics and Select and define appropriate research problem and parameters	K2				
CO 3	Prepare a project proposal (to undertake a project)	K3				
CO 4	Organize and conduct research (advanced project) in a more appropriate manner	K4				
CO5	Write a research report and thesis and proposal for grant and assess critically the case study, structured surveys, interviews, report writing research methods	K5				

UNIT I: NATURE OF RESEARCH

[15 Hrs]

[15 Hrs]

Meaning of Research-Objectives of Research-Motivation in Research-Types of Research-Research approaches - Significance of Research and Scientific Method Research Process - Criteria of Good Research -Problems Encountered by Researchers in India- Plagiarism check and Ethics in Research

UNIT: II RESEARCH PROBLEM AND RESEARCH DESIGN

Research Problem: Identification of the Problem – Formulation of the Problem- Criteria of a Good Research Problem. Role of Review of Literature.

Research Design: Meaning – Characteristics of a Good Research Design – Components of a Research Design – Types of Research Design.

UNIT III: METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION [15 Hrs]

Primary Data: Mailed Questionnaire, Schedules, Interview Method, Observation and Case Study. Merits and Demerits of Primary Sources. Hypothesis testing: Garret ranking – likert scale – Gini ratio – Factor Analysis – Swot Analysis

Census and Sample Survey – Criteria for Selecting a Sample Procedure – Different Types of Sampling.

Secondary Data: Sources of Secondary Data – Precautions in the use of Secondary Data – Merits & Demerits. Student t-test, Chow test, F-test, Z- test, Unit root test, Chi-squared test, Compound growth rate, and Stability Analysis

UNIT IV: FORMULATION AND TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS [15 Hrs]

Definition of Hypothesis. Role of Hypothesis – Types of Hypothesis – Criteria for useful Hypothesis – its Formulation. Procedure for Testing Hypothesis – level of significance.

UNIT V: PROCESSING OF DATA AND REPORT WRITING [15 Hrs]

Data Processing – Scaling Techniques – Likert's Scale - Tabulation – Editing – Coding – Analysis and Interpretation of Data – Precautions Interpretation – Steps in Report Writing – Format for Research Report – Preliminary, Text, Reference Material – Foot Note, Index, Bibliography.

UNIT – VI DYNAMISM

Practical Evaluation Components using case study, Survey Reports and presentation (PPT or oral):

- 1. Seminar and presentation on practical research works
- 2. Doing individual project in research proposals
- 3, Collecting and writing review of articles with the above tools

Reference Books:

- 1. Donald .H. Mc Burney, "Research Methods", Thomson-Wordsworth, 5th Edition, 2003.
- 2. Ghosh B.N., "Scientific Method & Social Research", Sterling PublishersPvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 4th Edition 1987.
- 3. Goode and Hatt, "Methods and Social Research", McGraw Hill International Book Company, 23rd Printing, 1983.
- 4. Gopal Lal Jain,"Research Methodology Methods tools and Techniques", Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur 1998.
- 5. Kothari C.R., "Research Methodology", New Age International Publishers, New Delhi,3rd reprint Edition, 2004.
- 6. Sadhu & Singh, "Research Methodology in Social Sciences", Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2nd Edition,1983.
- 7. Santosh Gupta, "Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques", Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
- 8. Sonachalam K.S., "Research Methodology of Social Science", Emerald Publishers, Madras, 1988.
- 9. Yogesh Kumar Singh and Ruchikanath, "Research Methodology", A.P.H Publishing Corporation, New Delhi 2005.
- 10. O.R. Krishnaswamy and M. Ranganathan, "Methodology of Research in Social Sciences", Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2006.
- 11. Villiam .J. Good & paul k. methods in social research hatt mcgraw hill international book company. Andrew J. Oswald "surveys in economics" black well oxford Uk Cambridge USA

https://www.slideshare.net/DVutkarsh/research-process-and-research-design

Signature of the HOD with Seal

Shobasa Mil

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS FATIMA COLLEGE MADURAI-18.